



John Gallon 1944 - 2003

Born in Middlesbrough, he started collecting from a very early age when an uncle took him foraging in junk shops. His find of a Roman coin in one started a life long interest. His love of coins grew and continued throughout his student days in Oxford. He gained an MA in Biochemistry and then a D.Phil (Tyrosine Decarboxylase and Related Reactions in Higher Plants) before leaving Oxford for a fellowship in the Prairie Regional Laboratory in Saskatoon, Canada, where he spent two years. Whilst there, he naturally collected Canadian and American coins and also began his collection of mediæval hammered coins.

On return to the UK and after a further year in Oxford, he was appointed to a lectureship in Biochemistry at Swansea University, where he progressed through the ranks and finally became a professor in 1993, after being awarded a D.Sc from Oxford in 1991.

Although he was based in Swansea, his growing international reputation for his research meant that he travelled widely and, amongst other places, he spent periods of time in Moscow, Bratislava, Nebraska, Amsterdam, Mexico, Uzbekistan and Canberra and was involved in research cruises to the Caribbean and the Baltic.

Everywhere he went was a further opportunity to collect coins. His time in Moscow, collaborating on a research project with a Russian scientist, who was also a keen coin collector, started a love of Russian coins, which was timely as he felt that his British collection had almost been completed to the limit of his pocket! His interest in Russian coins led to a series of coin articles published by 'Coin News'. He had plans to write more in his retirement.

He looked upon the collecting of coins as a great way to learn the history of a country, as well as to learn the rudiments of different alphabets. He was an inveterate and eclectic collector who found almost anything interesting and he had collections of stamps, records and CDs, books, phone cards and even Teletubbies as well as his coins. Coins were the love of his life though and he liked nothing better than the thrill of tracking down a particular coin to fill a gap in the collection.

He was a happy man, who enjoyed his role in life, both in the university and at home. He was married in 1969 and had two daughters, Charlotte and Victoria, of whom he was very proud. The birth of his grandson, Joshua in December 2002 put a permanent smile on his face. Sadly he was diagnosed with cancer in May 2003 and he died in August. The way he dealt with his final illness with quiet dignity and not a little wry humour impressed all who knew him. He is greatly missed, not only by his family, but also by his many friends and colleagues worldwide.

Christine Gallon

THE PROFESSOR JOHN GALLON COLLECTION

ANCIENT COINS**Greek**

- 1 Thrace, Olbia, c.400-350 BC, Gorgoneion, 34mm, female head facing, *rev* eagle over dolphin left (SNG BM 396). *Some tooling, about very fine.* £100-150
- 2 Thrace, Olbia, c.380 BC, 40mm, female head facing, *rev* wheel in which the letters A P I X (SNG BM 385). *Some surface deposit, about very fine.* £150-200



- 3 Olbian bronzes (3), c.320-300 BC, Ae, head of Borysthene, *rev* axe-sceptre, bow-case, [OA]BIO (SNG BM 477), *small piece missing at 11 o'clock, good fine*; another Ae, c.350 BC, laureate head of Apollo right, OABIOΠ [retrograde] ΛEI, *rev* eagle right ΦEOB [?M] EP around (Grosse/McClean 4309; RPC 490), *extremely fine and rare*; another Ae, eagle right, *poor.* (3) £60-80
- 4 Greek Bronzes (6), including Olbian cast Dolphin, ΘY on flank (SNG BM 369ff), *very fine*; Cappadocia, Caesaria, Ae 22mm, veiled, turreted female head right, within border of dots, *rev* vertical sceptre, KAIZAPEΩN N (SNG COP -; SNG v. Aulock -; Lindgren -), *fine*; together with other Greek Ae (4), *poor to fine.* (6) £30-50



- 5 Black Sea, Pantikapaum, Silver Hemidrachm 1.65g, 5th - 4th century BC, head of lion facing, *rev* quadripartite pattern, star in top right and lower left corners (SNG BM 841), *about very fine*; together with Silver Hemiobol 0.12g, *ant*, *rev* cross in which the letters A Π Λ O (SNG 848 for type), *scarce denomination, obverse very fine, reverse extremely fine.* (2) £150-200
- 6 Pantikapaum, Hemidrachm 2.57g, mid 3rd century BC, head of Satyr right, with ivy in hair, *rev* lion crouching right, looking back, in exergue ΠANT (SNG BM -; SNG DAN 22). *Light scratches to obverse, otherwise about very fine, rare.* £200-250
- 7 Pantikapaum, countermarked Ae (2), Ae 19mm, 4th - 3rd century BC, head of Pan left, *rev* bow and arrow, countermark star (SNG BM 898), *pleasing very fine with attractive green patina*; Ae 26mm, diademed head of Poseidon right with countermark of Athena in Corinthian helmet, *rev* prow left, ΠANTI below (SNG BM 910), *about extremely fine with attractive brown patina, scarce.* (2) £100-120



- 8 Black Sea Bronzes (4), Chersonesus, 300-290 BC, Artemis Parthenos striking at stag left, XEP below, *rev* bull butting left, ΔΙΑΓΟΡΑ in exergue, Phanagoria (3), Ae 12mm, 3rd century BC, head of ?Pan right, *rev* bow and arrow, ΦΑ below (SNG BM 994), *very fine*, Ae 20mm, 1st century BC, *rev* prow left, ΑΓΡΙΠΕΩ[N] (SNG DAN 7), *fine*; Ae 20 mm, 1st century BC, head of Artemis right, with bow and quiver, *rev* stag lying left, ΦΑΝΑΓΟΡΙΤΩΝ below (SNG BM 1002), *fine*. (4) £70-90
- 9 Pantikapaum Bronzes (5), Ae 20mm, 3rd - 4th century BC, head of Pan right, *rev* forepart of griffin left, fish below ΠΑΝ in field (SNG BM 869), *very fine*; another Ae 16mm, late 3rd - 4th century BC, head of Pan left, *rev* facing head of bull, ΠΑΝ around (SNG BM 890), *very fine*; another Ae 15mm, head, *rev* bow and arrow (SNG BM 901ff), *head retrograde, about very fine*; Ae 11mm, star, ΠΑΝΤΙΚΑΠ within rays, *rev* tripod (SNG BM 942), *very fine*; Ae contemporary imitation with types similar to SNG BM 901ff, head of Pan, *rev* bow and arrow, *about very fine with prominent casting sprues*. (5) £150-200

second bought Vecchi 15, 208



- 10 Black Sea Bronzes (5), Olbia Ae 19mm 2nd - 1st century BC, laureate head of Apollo right, *rev* lyre, star in right field (SNG BM 690), *about very fine*; Ae 10mm, mid 2nd century BC, head of Athena, *rev* owl right (SNG BM 665), *fine*; Theodosia Ae 17mm, 3rd century BC, head of Athena in Corinthian Helmet right, *rev* bow case and club, below ΘΕΥ (SNG BM 970), *tooled very fine*; Ae 20mm, 2nd - 1st century BC, contemporary imitation of Phillip II, head of Apollo right, *rev* horse and rider, *fine*; another Ae 5mm, *poor*. (5) £60-80
- 11 Koson, Gold Stater, 8.34g, 1st century BC, L Junius Brutus left, accompanied by two lictors bearing axes, monogram in field, *rev* eagle standing left on sceptre, holding wreath (BMC Thrace p. 208, 1). *About extremely fine*. £450-650
- The propaganda in this coin is clear. Minted when M Junius Brutus and C Cassius Longinus retreated to Greece, having failed to win support after the assassination of Julius Caesar, the obverse design is based on the Denarius previously issued by Brutus, depicting his ancestor L Junius Brutus, who successfully overthrew the Tarquins to become the traditional founder of the Roman Republic.
bought Elsen 66, 633
- 12 Scythian Kings, Kanites (c.180-150 BC), Ae 24mm, 8.2g, jugate heads right, of Demeter and Persephone, *rev* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΚΑΝΙΤΟΥ two corn stalks, ΒΑΚ below (Pick, AMNG pl.XIII 6; SNG Stancomb -; SNG BM -). *Deep green patina, about very fine*. £40-60



- 13 Scythian Kings, Scilurus (fl.140-110 BC), Ae 22mm, 7.5g, portrait head of king right with long beard, *rev* ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΣΚΙΛΟΥΡΟΥ, bow in case, between sceptres. *Green patina, portrait very fine, rare*. £50-70
- 14 Scythian Arrowhead currency (3), 85mm and smaller. *Very fine*. (3) £30-40
- 15 Attica, Athens, Tetradrachm 17.05g, c.440BC, head of Athena right, *rev* owl, olive branch and crescent behind, ΑΘΕ before (cf SNG DAN 33ff). *Good very fine*. £300-400



- 16 Kingdom of the Bosphorus, Ae Double Denarius, Sauromates II 174-210 AD, laureate bust right, *rev* king on horseback, countermark bust of Septimius Severus in right field (Frolova p.41, 1 for type), *good fine, very rare with countermark*; together with 3rd century AD, Billon Staters (4), King Rescuporis III, Rescuporis IV (2), Rescuporis V; Ae 19mm, King Radamsad. *Fine to very fine.* (6) £200-250

For an introduction to this series consider The Coinage of the Kingdom of Bosphorus AD 69-238, N A Frolova, BAR International Series 56, 1979



- 17 Asia Minor, unidentified mint, electrum 1/48-Stater 0.29g, 600-550 BC, uncertain type, ?forepart of boar left, *rev* incuse punch with pellets. *Very fine, scarce.* £60-80
- 18 Cilicia, Tarsus, Tetradrachm, Alexander the Great, 325-320 BC, head of Herakles right, *rev* Zeus enthroned, plough in left field (PR 3018a), *test cut in obverse about very fine*; together with Siglos, Persian empire, Persian King running right holding dagger, countermark, *rev* incuse punch (Carradice type 4), *fine.* (2) £100-120
- 19 Bactrian and Indogreek (2), Hemidrachm, The Yehuza of Bactria, 1st century BC, helmeted bust right, *rev* lion standing right (MIG 509); bilingual Tetradrachm, Hermaeus 30-20 BC, laureate head right, *rev* Zeus enthroned (MIG 418). *First about very fine, the second fair.* (2) £50-70

first bought CNG 54, 1050

Roman

- 20 Roman coins (9), including Denarii (2), of Antoninus Pius, *fair*; Ae 12mm of Constantius II, Trier (RIC 237), *very fine*; Alexandrian Drachms (2), *poor*; and other Ae (4), *varied condition.* (9) £20-30



- 21 Roman Provincial, Sarmatia, Tyrus, Hadrian (117-138), Ae 20mm, 3.5g, ΑΔΙΑΝΟΧ ΚΑΙΑΥ, bust right, *rev* TY-PA, club (BMC -). *Edge chip, very fine.* £30-40

Merovingian

- 22 Merovingian, Tremissis, unidentified mint, c.600 AD, 1.35g, head right, *rev* cross, pellets below, unidentified symbols or letters in fields, all within border of dots. *Obverse very weak, about very fine.* £200-300

BRITISH COINS



Ancient Britain

- 23 A Bronze Age looped and socketed Votive or Currency Axe, late Bronze Age or early Iron Age, from Southern England, 95mm. *Minor casting faults at top as usual, corrosion around loop, very fine, rare.* £200-300



- 24 An Iron Age bay-leaf type iron Currency Bar, 2nd - 1st Century BC, 512mm long, 718g (VA 5-7). *Small chip on hilt and a piece missing from edge of blade, very fine, conserved and mounted in a custom built oak wall case.* £600-800

ex Granchester Hoard, Cambridgeshire, 1993, purchased from C Rudd List 50, 2000, where the hoard is described in an article by Philip de Jersey



Celtic

- 25 Eastern Celts, Danube region, reduced Tetradrachm 7.2g, with types of Philip II of Macedon, stylised head of Zeus right, *rev* rider on horse left (BMC Celtic vol I, pl.XIX, S47-48; cf Kostial, Smlg Lanz p.117, 651). *Weak very fine.* £50-70

Reported as found in Izmail region of Ukraine in 1956

- 26 Ring Money, plain type, light banding, 9.19g (VA 1-3). *Very fine and very rare.* £500-700

ex Glendining 12 October 1994, lot 285
found Petersfield, Hants

- 27 Early Uninscribed Coinage, Stater, Chute type, degenerate head of Apollo right, *rev* horse left with crab-like figure below, 6.16g (VA 1205-5; S 22). *Peripheral weakness on obverse, reverse struck off-centre, otherwise very fine.* £200-250

- 28 Early Uninscribed Coinage, Stater, Norfolk Wolf type, degenerate head of Apollo right, *rev* wolf right, 6.21g (VA 610-1; S 30). *Very fine and very rare.* £400-500

bought C Rudd 1998
found NW Norfolk 1997



- 29 Early Uninscribed Coinage, Cast Æ Unit, crude head right, *rev* lines representing bull, 1.31g (VA 137-1; S 64). *Good very fine.* £60-80

bought C Rudd 1998
found Braughing, Herts, c.December 1997

- 30 Belgae, Silver Unit, ornamental design, *rev* crude horse left (VA -; S -). *Edge slightly chipped, otherwise very fine, extremely rare.* £400-500

bought C Rudd 1997
found Chichester, W Sussex, July 1996

- 31 Trinovantes, Addedomarus, Quarter-Stater, flower pattern, *rev* horse right, four pellets in annulets above and below, pellet in left field, 1.33g (VA 1608; S 203). *Very fine, very rare.* £300-400

bought C Rudd 1996

- 32 Trinovantes and Catuvellauni, Cunobelin, Quarter-Stater, wild type, corn ear dividing CA MV, *rev* horse right with large branch above, 1.31g (VA 1935; S 293). *Reverse legend off flan, very fine and rare.* £200-250

ex SNC April 1993



- 33 Corieltavi, uninscribed coinage, Silver Unit, boar/horse type I, boar right, large circular symbol above, *rev* horse left, large circular symbol above, 1.33g (VA 855-7 var; S 396). *Surfaces lightly corroded, very fine and scarce.* £120-140

bought C Rudd 1998
found Ulceby, Lincs, January 1998

- 34 Corieltavi, Vep Corf, Silver Unit, crude wreath design, *rev* horse right with VEPOC above and CO R below, 1.27g (VA 950-1 var; S 412 var). *Edge ragged, obverse fine, reverse good very fine, very rare.* £200-250

bought C Rudd 1997

- 35 Iceni, Silver Unit, face/horse type, large head right, *rev* horse right with quadrilateral symbol below, 1.26g (VA 790-794 var; S 434). *Minor peripheral weakness, good very fine.* £120-140



- 36 Iceni, Anted, Silver-plated Æ Unit, two opposed crescents, *rev* horse right (VA 710-715 var; S 441 var); Trinovantes, Cast Æ Unit (VA 1402-1442). *Fine, the first rare.* (2) £60-80

Early Anglo-Saxon Period

- 37 Continental Sceat, series E, 'porcupine' type (M 198; S 788); Northumbria, Æthelred II (841-850), Æ Styca, *rev* EARDWULF (S 868). *First with small edge chip, otherwise extremely fine, the second about very fine with some verdigris.* (2) £100-120



- 38 Scaet, Northumbria, series J, type 37, two facing heads with long cross between, *rev* four birds around small cross, 1.07g (M 296; S 792). *About extremely fine, scarce.* £200-250

bought C Rudd 1998
found N Yorks c.1997

- 39 Scaet, East Anglia, series Q, type IVa, bird with ornamental tail walking right, *rev* lion walking left, 0.97g (M p.499; BMC 183; S 836). *Good very fine and very rare.* £300-400

ex W L Subjack, Vecchi Auction 11, 5 June 1998, lot 70
ex P Finn List 7, no.46



Mercia

- 40 Offa (757-796), Penny, Heavy Coinage, Babba, ✠OFFA REX in two lines, *rev* BABBA across centre, 1.20g (BMC 36 var; Blunt 84 var; N 320; S 908). *Small edge chip, surfaces slightly porous, very fine, very rare.* £800-1000

ex SNC November 1993

Wessex

- 41 Alfred (871-899), Penny, Lunette type, Diarwulf?, ✠AELBRED REX, bust right, *rev* DIARA across centre with MON above and ETA below within lunettes, lunettes broken in centre of curve, 0.55g (SCBI -; BMC -; N 626; S 1057). *Edge chipped, some small peripheral piercings, otherwise good very fine and very rare.* £600-800

Eadgar (959-975)

- 42 Penny, Circumscription Cross type, 'York' group, Durand, *rev* ✠DVRAND MONE, 1.42g (SCBI Edinburgh 523-524 var; N 748; S 1134). *Lightly cleaned at one time, very fine.* £250-300

ex SNC August 2001



Edward the Martyr (975-978)

- 43 Penny, York, Gunnulf, *rev* ✠GVN..... O EFER, 1.24g (SCBI Glasgow 767; N 763; S 1142). *Surfaces corroded, only fine but very rare.* £400-500

bought C Rudd 1998
found near Malton, N Yorks, early 1998

Æthelred II (978-1016)

- 44 Penny, Second Hand type, London, Goda, *rev* ✠GOD M' O LVNDONIL, 1.26g (SCBI Copenhagen 811; N 768; S 1146). *Flan crack, otherwise very fine, a rare moneyer for the type.* £200-250

bought A H Baldwin & Sons

Cnut (1016-1035)

- 45 Penny, Helmet type, London, Eadric, *rev* ✠EDRICC ON LVNDE, 1.06g (SCBI Copenhagen 2436-2438; N 787; S 1158). *Minor flan crack, about very fine, toned.* £60-80

bought A H Baldwin & Sons



Harold I (1035-1040)

- 46 Penny, Jewel Cross type, Thetford, Leofwine, *rev* ✠LEFPINE ON DEOTFORDE:, 0.74g (SCBI Stockholm 585-586; N 802; S 1163). *Edge chipped, otherwise very fine.* £150-180

ex Spink Auction 90, 16 March 1992, lot 268

Harthacnut (1035-1042)

- 47 Penning, Danish issue, Lund, Outhencar, ✠HARDECNVT, bust left, *rev* ✠OD DEN CAR OLVD, long cross with crescents in first and fourth quarters, 1.15g (Hauberg -; Bruun 1437; S 1170). *Good very fine, toned, rare.* £400-500

Edward the Confessor (1042-1066)

- 48 Penny, Sovereign type, Winchester, Anderboda, *rev* ✠ANDERBODA ON PINC, 1.27g (Freeman 57; N 827; S 1181). *Legends partly flat, about very fine, toned.* £100-120



Harold II (1066)

- 49 Penny, PAX type, Wilton, Ælfwold, *rev* ✠ÆLFPOLD ON P....TL, 1.07g (SCBI American 667; N 836; S 1186). *Creased, minor contact marks, about very fine, rare.* £500-700

bought C J Martin, May 1994

William I (1066-1087)

- 50 Penny, Bonnet type, London, Wulfwine, *rev* ✠PU.....INE ON LUNDEN, 1.40g (SCBI Merseyside 854 var; N 842; S 1251). *Reverse double-struck, otherwise very fine.* £200-250

William II (1087-1099)

- 51 Penny, Cross Voided type, Chichester, Eadwine, *rev* ✠EDPINE ON, 1.41g (SCBI Ashmolean 191 (same dies); N 853; S 1260). *Some flatness in legends, otherwise good very fine, nicely toned, rare.* £800-1000



Henry I (1100-1135)

- 52 Penny, Quadrilateral on Cross Fleury type, London, Ædgar, *rev* ✠ÆD...A... ON:LVND:, 1.39g (SCBI Reading 217; N 871; S 1276). *Small flan crack. obverse fine, reverse slightly better.* £120-140

Stephen (1135-1154)

- 53 Penny, Cross Moline (Watford) type, York, Ulf, *rev* ..VLF:ONERW...., 1.06g (BMC 137 var; Mack 42e var; N 873; S 1278). *Legends partly flat, very fine and scarce.* £250-300

ex Prestwich hoard, 1972



54



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- Henry II (1154-1189)**
 54 'Tealby' Penny, class A, mint and moneyer unclear (S 1337); **Richard I (1189-1199)**, Short Cross Penny, class 4b, London, Fulke (S 1348C); **Richard I / John**, Cut Farthing, London or Bury St Edmunds, Fulke; **John (1199-1216)**, Short Cross Penny, class 5b, Ipswich, Iohan (S 1351); **Henry III (1216-1272)**, Long Cross Penny, class Va, London, Nicole (S 1367), Cut Halfpenny, Nicole?, Canterbury?. *Fine to very fine.* (6) £150-200

- Edward I (1272-1307)**
 55 Penny, class 5b (S 1400), Halfpenny, class 3c (S 1432), Farthing, class 10 (S 1450), all London; **Edward II (1307-1327)**, Penny, class 15b, London (S 1462). *Fine to very fine.* (4) £80-100



57



56

- Edward III (1327-1377)**
 56 Noble, Fourth Coinage, pre-treaty period, series G, mm cross 3, *rev* pellets flanking top lis, 7.66g (N 1182; S 1490). *Very fine.* £600-800
 57 Quarter-Noble, Fourth Coinage, transitional treaty period, mm cross potent, *rev* small cross potent with annulets in angles and large pellet in centre, 1.81g (N 1224; S 1501). *Very fine.* £250-300
 ex Glendining 17 October 1989, lot 351



58



59



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- 58 Groat, Fourth Coinage, pre-treaty period, series E, York (S 1572), Penny, Fourth Coinage, pre-treaty period, series G, Durham (S 1601); **Richard II (1377-1399)**, Penny, York, London dies, early style, mark? on breast (S 1690); **Henry V (1413-1422)**, Penny, York, mullet and trefoil by crown (S 1788); **Henry VI (1422-1461)**, Penny, annulet issue, Calais (S 1845). *First with digs in flan on obverse, otherwise good fine, the others fair to fine.* (5) £80-100

- Henry IV (1399-1413)**
 59 Penny, heavy coinage, York, 0.95g (S 1722). *Broken, three pieces re-attached but approximately 15-20% still missing, otherwise fine, very rare.* £80-100

- Edward IV – first reign (1461-1470)**
 60 Half-Ryal, light coinage, London, mm crown, *rev* small trefoils in spandrels, 3.84g (N 1554; S 1959). *Small dig below shield on obverse, small edge split, otherwise good very fine, scarce.* £800-1000
 ex Glendining 15 March 1989, lot 146



- Edward IV – second reign (1471-1483)**
- 61 Angel, London, mm cinquefoil, 5.09g (N 1626; S 2091). *Traces of mounting on edge, otherwise good very fine.* £800-1000
- 62 Penny, Durham, Bishop Booth, mm short cross fitchée (S 2114); **Richard III (1483-1485)**, Penny, Durham, Bishop Sherwood, mm lis/- (S 2169). *First creased and straightened, otherwise about very fine, the second with small edge split, about fine and rare. (2)* £60-80



- Henry VII (1485-1509)**
- 63 Half-Angel, Group V, mm pheon, *obv* single saltire stops, 2.55g (SCBI Schneider 546; N 1702; S 2192). *Very fine and rare.* £600-800
- ex SNC September 1990
- 64 Halfgroats (2), Canterbury, facing bust, mm tun, rosette stops (S 2210), profile issue, mm rose (S 2261). *Both fine and slightly creased. (2)* £60-80



- 65 Penny, Sovereign type, Durham, Bishop Fox, *rev* D R flanking arms, 0.65g (N 1731; S 2233). *Edge slightly ragged, small flan crack, otherwise good very fine.* £60-80
- Henry VIII (1509-1547)**
- 66 Crown of the Double Rose, Second Coinage, h K on obverse only, mm rose, 3.59g (N 1788; S 2273). *Minor double-striking in reverse legend, very fine.* £600-800
- ex SNC February 1991
- 67 Half-Sovereign, Third Coinage, Tower mint, mm pellet-in-annulet, 5.98g (N 1827; S 2294). *Minor scratches and scrapes, otherwise good fine, scarce.* £400-500



- 68 Testoon, Third Coinage, Tower mint, mm pellet-in-annulet, *obv* reads hENRIC 8, 6.08g (N 1841; S 2365). *Marks on edge, possibly due to mounting, good fine and rare.* £800-1000



- 69 Groat, Second Coinage, Tower mint, bust D, mm lis (S 2337E); Penny, Posthumous Coinage, facing bust, Tower mint, mm unclear (S 2417). *First with some contact marks, about very fine, the second about fine. (2)* £100-120



- Edward VI (1547-1553)**
- 70 Base Shilling, Second Period, Durham House, mm bow, 4.97g (N 1924; S 2472). *Small edge split, some light scratches, fine, rare.* £120-140
ex Dix Noonan Webb 35, 3 April 1998, lot 64
- 71 Base Penny, Third Period, York, mm mullet, 0.73g (S 2475). *Centres weakly struck, otherwise very fine.* £60-80
- 72 Shilling, fine silver issue, mm tun, 5.52g (N 1937; S 2482). *Nearly very fine.* £150-180



- Mary (1553-1554)**
- 73 Sovereign, 1553, mm pomegranate, 15.42g (SCBI Schneider 704; N 1956; S 2488). *Small flan crack to right of queen's head, otherwise very fine and very rare.* £5000-7000
ex SNC November 1987



- Philip and Mary (1554-1558)**
 74 Shilling, undated, full titles (S 2498); Base Penny (S 2510A). *First fair, the second scraped on obverse, about fine.* (2) £100-120

- Elizabeth I (1558-1603)**
 75 Gold Crown, second issue, mm cross-crosslet, beaded inner circles, 2.78g (N 1983; S 2522). *Edge slightly ragged, obverse double-struck and good fine, reverse very fine, scarce.* £800-1000
 ex SNC March 1990



- 76 Threepfarthings, 1561, third issue, mm pheon, 0.37g (N 2002; S 2571). *Bust weakly struck, otherwise very fine, rare.* £80-100

ex Buckland Dix & Wood Auction 15, 6 September 1995, lot 346

- 77 Quarter-Angel, fourth issue, mm Greek cross, 1.25g (N 1993; S 2528). *Very fine, rare.* £600-800
 ex Norweb part II, Spink Auction 48, 13 November 1985, lot 364

- 78 Shilling, fifth issue, mm bell (S 2577); Sixpence, 1582, fourth issue, mm sword (S 2572); Penny, second issue, mm cross-crosslet (S 2558). *First fine with some scratches on obverse, the others about very fine and about fine.* (3) £80-100



- James I (1603-1625)**
 79 Thistle Crown, Second Coinage, mm lis, I R on both sides, 1.93g (SCBI Schneider 57; N 2096; S 2627). *Slightly creased, about very fine, scarce.* £250-300

- 80 Gold Halfcrown, Second Coinage, third bust, mm tower, 1.23g (SCBI Schneider 73; N 2094; S 2630). *Fine.* £100-120

- 81 Shilling, Second Coinage, fourth bust, mm rose (S 2655), Penny, Second Coinage, mm rose (S 2661); **Charles I**, Penny, Tower mint, type 3a1, mm pellets (S 2835). *First with minor marks and scratches, about very fine, the others very fine and fine.* (3) £80-100



82



83



- 82 Laurel, Third Coinage, fourth head, mm trefoil, 9.03g (N 2114; S 2638B). *Some light scratches and scrapes, about very fine.* £300-400

ex Spink Auction 111, 21 November 1995, lot 166

Charles I (1625-1649)

- 83 Unite, Tower mint, first bust, mm lis, 8.90g (N 2146; S 2688). *Slightly bent, dig in flan on right arch of king's crown, otherwise very fine.* £500-700

ex SNC October 1990



84



85



- 84 Crown, Truro, mm rose, king's sash flies out straight, 29.17g (SCBI Brooker 1008-1009; N 2531; S 3045). *Date 'Aug 10 1792' lightly engraved in obverse fields, otherwise very fine, scarce.* £400-500

- 85 Shilling, 1644, Oxford, small bust with 'bent' crown, mm plume on obverse only, 6.27g (SCBI Brooker 937 – *this coin*; N -; S 2972A). *Irregular flan, very fine and toned, rare.* £500-700

ex SNC November 1983

ex J G Brooker

ex W E Ashley (collection purchased by Spink in 1969)



86



87



88

- 86 Penny, Aberystwyth, mm book, no inner circles, *obv* reads CARO', 0.51g (N 2345; S 2903). *Small flan crack, about very fine, scarce.* £80-100

ex H M Lingford (collection purchased by A H Baldwin & Sons in 1951)

- 87 Newark (besieged 1645-1646), Halfcrown, 1646, 14.85g (N 2638; S 3140A). *Flan flaw on reverse, very fine and rare.* £800-1000

- 88 Newark, Ninepence, 1645, *rev* reads NEWARKE, 4.28g (N 2641; S 3145). *Creased, obverse very fine, reverse fair, rare.* £250-300



- 89 Pontefract (besieged 1648-1649), Shilling, 1648, struck after the king's death in the name of Charles II, large crown above C R, *rev* castle gateway with P C above and OBS to left, octagonal flan, 4.64g (SCBI Brooker 1234; N 2648; S 3150). *Very fine, rare.* £1500-2000

ex F Willis, Glendining 5 June 1991, lot 367
ex Lord St Oswald, Christies 13 October 1964, lot 112 (part)

Commonwealth (1649-1660)

- 90 Double-Crown, 1651, mm sun, 4.51g (N 2717; S 3210). *Very lightly creased, otherwise very fine and scarce.* £800-1000

ex Glendining 10 October 1989, lot 829



- 91 Shilling, 1653, mm sun, 5.92g (ESC 987; S 3217). *Slightly double-struck, very fine.* £200-250
- 92 Halfgroat (S 3221); Penny (S 3222). *First with small edge chip, the second with tiny piercing near edge, both otherwise very fine. (2)* £80-100



- 93 Cromwell, Shilling, 1658, 5.95g (ESC 1005; S 3228). *Very fine, toned.* £600-800



Charles II (1660-1685)

- 94 Shilling, 1663, first bust, shields of Scotland and Ireland transposed, die axis \updownarrow , 5.64g (ESC 1024 (R3); S 3371). *Traces of mounting, only fine but very rare.* £100-120

- 95 Penny, third hammered issue (S 3327), Penny, 1671 (S 3390); **James II**, Penny, 1687/8 (S 3417). *First with edge chip otherwise very fine, the second fine, the last good fine and rare. (3)* £40-60

James II (1685-1688)

- 96 Shilling, 1686, 5.89g (ESC 1070; S 3410). *Minor contact marks, otherwise very fine.* £300-400

ex SNC March 1991



97



99



William and Mary (1689-1694)

- 97 Shilling, 1693, 5.90g (ESC 1076; S 3437). *About very fine.* £200-250

- 98 Penny, 1694, 9 over 6 (S 3445); Tin Farthing, 1691, with copper plug (S 3451). *First very fine with a few minor marks, the second fair.* (2) £60-80

William III (1694-1702)

- 99 Shilling, 1696, first bust (S 3497); Penny, 1701 (S 3552). *Good fine and good very fine.* (2) £60-80



100



101



102

Anne (1702-1714)

- 100 Shilling, 1708, third bust, *rev* plain (S 3610), Penny, 1709 (S 3598); **George I**, Shilling, 1723, first bust, *rev* SS C in angles (S 3647), Penny, 1723 (S 3657). *About fine to very fine, the Shillings with some light scratches.* (4) £60-80

George I (1714-1727)

- 101 Quarter-Guinea, 1718, 2.06g (S 3638). *Light scratches and contact marks, about very fine.* £100-120

ex Buckland Dix & Wood Auction 18, 15 December 1995, lot 151

George II (1727-1760)

- 102 Shilling, 1743/1, old head, *rev* roses (ESC 1203A (R3); S 3702); Sixpence, 1757, old head, *rev* plain (S 3711); Penny, 1758 (S 3715A). *First good fine and rare, the others very fine.* (3) £80-100



103



104



105

George III (1760-1820)

- 103 Half-Guinea, 1797, fifth head, 4.20g (S 3735). *Good very fine.* £200-250

- 104 Third-Guinea, 1808, second head, 2.79g (S 3740). *Good very fine.* £100-120

- 105 Shilling, 1787, with hearts (S 3746); Shilling, 1817 (S 3790); Maundy Pennies (2), 1795, 1818 (S 3761, 3796). *First two with some light scratches otherwise very fine, the last two extremely fine.* (4) £60-80



106



107

- 106** Emergency Issue, Dollar, oval countermark on Potosi 8-Reales 1792 PR, 26.67g (ESC 131; S 3765A). *Host about very fine with some scratches, countermark very fine.* £200-250

ex SNC July/August 1994

- 107** Bank of England Issue, Dollar, 1804, type A/2 (ESC 144; S 3768), Three-Shillings Token, 1813, second head (S 3770), Eighteenpence Token, 1812, second head (S 3772). *First about fine with minor edge damage, the second with reverse fields scratched otherwise very fine, the last about extremely fine and toned.* (3) £80-100



108



109



109



George IV (1820-1830)

- 108** Shilling, 1825, bare head (ESC 1254; S 3812), Maundy Penny, 1823 (S 3821); **William IV (1830-1837)**, Shilling, 1834 (ESC 1268; S 3835), Maundy Penny, 1831 (S 3844), Half-Farthing, 1837 (S 3849). *About fine to good extremely fine, the last scarce.* (5) £60-80

Victoria (1837-1901)

- 109** Two-Pounds, 1887, Jubilee head (S 3865); Sovereign, 1899S, Sydney mint (S 3877). *Both with minor contact marks, otherwise extremely fine.* (2) £200-250



110



111



- 110** 'Gothic' Crown, 1847 undecimo, 28.29g (ESC 288; S 3883). *Cleaned, traces of mounting and some staining on edge, otherwise about extremely fine.* £300-400

- 111** Crowns (3), 1844, 1889, 1897 (S 3882, 3921, 3937); Double-Florin, 1887, Arabic 1 (S 3923); Maundy Pennies (3), 1868, 1890, 1897 (S 3920, 3936, 3947); Copper Penny, 1855 (S 3948). *Fine to extremely fine.* (8) £100-120



112

113

Edward VII (1901-1910)

- 112** Half-Sovereign, 1902 (S 3974A); Crown, 1902 (S 3978); Halfcrown, 1904 (S 3980); Maundy Penny, 1905 (S 3989). *Fine to uncirculated, the third rare.* (4) £100-120

George V (1910-1936)

- 113** Sovereign, 1912 (S 3996), Crowns (2), 1930, 1935 (S 4036, 4048), Maundy Penny, 1923 (S 4031); **George VI**, Crown, 1937 (S 4078). *Second about very fine and scarce, the others good very fine to good extremely fine.* (5) £100-120



114



115

George VI (1936-1952)

- 114** Proof Five-Pounds, 1937, plain edge, 39.90g (WR 435; S 4074). *Good extremely fine.* £400-500
ex Spink Auction 97, 13 May 1993, lot 84
- 115** Maundy Set, 1944 (S 4086); **Elizabeth II (1952-)**, Maundy Set, 1974 (S 4211). *Second set with some minor staining, otherwise all about as struck.* (8) £80-100



117



116

Yorkshire Tokens and Medals

- 116** 17th Century, Whitby: William Harrisson, Halfpenny, 1669 (W 366); John Hird, Farthings (2), undated (W 367); William Lotherington, Halfpenny, 1669 (W 368); Henry Sneaton, Halfpenny, 1667 (W 371). *Fair to very fine, all scarce or rare.* (5) £200-250

four ex Norweb, Spink Auction 149, 15 November 2000, lot 201, and ex H Hird
one W367 ex SNC March 1998

- 117** 17th Century, Whitby, John Rymer, Halfpenny, 1671, 1.60g (W 370). *Fine, very rare.* £120-140
ex Norweb, Spink Auction 149, lot 204
ex H Hird



118



118



- 118** 19th Century, Whitby: Shilling, 1811 (Davis 56), United Presbyterian Church, Cliff Lane, White Metal Token, undated (Copinger 270). *Both with minor contact marks otherwise good very fine, scarce.* (2) £80-100
- 119** Yorkshire, Middlesbrough, White Metal Medals (4), Unveiling of statue to HWF Bolckow MP, 1881, Victoria Diamond Jubilee 1897, Coronation of Edward VII, 1902, George V, 1911, with machine embroidered ribbon; Whitby, White Metal Medal, Victoria Golden Jubilee 1887, *rev* Whitby Abbey, lead Market Tally (or fishing sinker?), two lefthand portions of Whitby Bank 5-Guineas banknotes c.1815, with a small vignette of Whitby, and two modern Bronze Medals, Ron Dutton, 50th Birthday and Exeter, 1900th Anniversary. *Fine to extremely fine.* (10) £100-150
- 120** Transport, Moscow, Metro Tokens (3), copper clad iron, plastic (2), Tashkent, Metro Token, plastic, Boston, streetcar Token, brass, Middlesbrough bus Token, plastic, a Thai gaming token, ceramic and Cowrie Shells (6). *As issued.* (12) £30-40

RUSSIA

including lands formerly part of the Soviet Union from the earliest times

Avars

A tribe whose language and origin is unknown dominated the area between the Adriatic and the Dnieper in the 6th Century. Frequently at war with the Merovingians and the Byzantines, by the mid 7th Century they dominated the Hungarian plain.



121



- 121** Gold Solidus in the name of the Byzantine emperor Heraclius (610-641), uncertain Western mint after 616, blundered legend around crowned busts, *rev* VICTORIA AVSYG around cross on steps, *in exergue* CONOB, 4.42g (MIB 11 for type). *Almost extremely fine, rare.* £500-600
ex William J Subjack Collection



122



125



Abbasids

- 122** al-Musta'in (AH 248-251; 862-866AD), Gold Dinar, Samarqand AH251, with the name of the heir al-'Abbas (BN 970; A 233.2). *Numerous creases, nearly very fine, rare.* £100-120

Central Asia

- 123** A small collection of assorted coins of pre-Islamic and Islamic states (36), in silver and base metals, including White Huns, Mongols, Samanids, Khiva and Kwarezm Shas, all identified in envelopes. *Mostly fine to very fine.* (36) £150-200
- 124** Great Seljuqs, Toghan Shah, central Khurasan, AH465-475, 1072-1082AD, Pale Gold Dinar AH47x (A 1678). *Off-centre and part weakly struck, very fine, rare.* £40-60

Khazars

- 125** Imitation of an Abbasid Dirhem, c.913-922, blundered legends both sides, 3.64g. *Fine, rare.* £120-140



Volga Bulgars

- 126 Imitation of an anonymous Samanid Dirhem, mid 10th Century, blundered legends both sides, 2.73g. *Weakly struck but very fine, scarce.* £60-80

Byzantine Empire

- 127 Constantine VIII and Romanus II (920-944), bronze Unit, Cherson, monogram each side, 3.43g (S 1772). *Very fine.* £40-50
- 128 Basil II Bulgaroktonos and Constantine VIII (c.976-1001), Gold Histamenon Nomisma, facing nimbate bust of Christ, *rev* facing busts of emperors, a patriarchal cross between, 4.41g (S 1795). *Almost extremely fine.* £300-340

These coins would have circulated in the principality of Kiev and neighbouring areas



Kievan Rus

- 129 A local copy of a Histamenon Nomisma of John I Zimisces (969-976), gold plated copper, 2.60g (cf DO type 6). *Plating incomplete, attempted piercing, fine, rare.* £150-200

found at Poltava, Ukraine, it is unclear whether this is an official issue of Kiev

Tmutarakan

A Russian principality of the 10th and 11th Centuries, situated on the West coast of the Taman peninsula in the Black Sea

- 130 Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich (988-1025), bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliarsion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of dots, 2.20g. *Very fine, rare.* £250-300
- 131 Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliarsion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 2.23g. *Very fine, rare.* £250-300



- 132 Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, billon Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliarsion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, legend MAR ON?, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.12g. *Very fine, rare.* £250-300
- 133 Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliarsion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross crosslet with X in centre, *rev* random pellets, 1.73g. *Very fine, rare.* £150-200
- 134 Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliarsion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.35g. *Very fine, rare.* £250-300



- 135** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.96g. *Very fine, rare.* £250-300
- 136** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* smooth with traces of legend and dots, 1.88g. *Fine, pierced, rare.* £120-150
- 137** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of pellets in imitation of legend, 1.53g. *Fine, rare.* £250-300



- 138** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, billon Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, legend ΜΤCΠΔΒ..., *rev* pattern of squares and Is in imitation of legend, 1.37g. *Fine, twice creased, rare.* £120-150
- 139** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, lower part of design off flan, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.56g. *Very fine, rare.* £250-300
- 140** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, billon Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* traces pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.04g. *About fine, rare.* £100-120



- 141** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.32g. *About fine, crude style, rare.* £80-100
- 142** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, billon Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, legend ЯЯ ЦАСС... *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.18g. *Good very fine, rare.* £250-300
- 143** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, billon Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliaresion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 0.92g. *Very fine, small flan, slight chips, rare.* £250-300



- 144** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, billon/bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliarion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of pellets in imitation of legend, 1.26g. *Twice creased, fine, rare.* £150-200
- 145** Time of Prince Mstislav Vladimirovich, billon/bronze Unit in imitation of a Byzantine Miliarion of Basil II and Constantine VIII (976-1025), cross on steps, bust either side, *rev* pattern of squares in imitation of legend, 1.45g. *Twice creased, fine, rare.* £150-200

Caucasus

Dating from the 2nd to 4th Centuries AD, these coins appear to be derived from a Greek or Roman prototype. The obverse type is a crude head usually in a sunburst. The reverse is a standing winged figure, possibly a representation of Victory, usually accompanied by annulets and crescents within a border of crescents. DM Lang "Studies in the Numismatic History of Georgia in Transcaucasia", ANS Numismatic Notes and Monographs No 130, illustrates two possibly related coins in gold (Pl I, 5 and 6)



- 146** Bronze Unit, head right, *rev* standing figure, an annulet either side below wings, 2.39g. *Pierced, but good very fine with clear types, rare.* £80-100
- 147** Bronze Units (3), linear symbol within radiating lines, *rev* standing figure, a pellet either side below wings, 1.54g, cross within radiating lines, *rev* standing figure, an annulet either side, 1.42g, line and two pellets within radiating lines, *rev* standing figure, an annulet either side, 1.75g. *Very fine with clear types, rare. (3)* £100-120
- 148** Bronze Units (4), similar to preceding lot, various types included, 1.80g, 2.45g, 2.15g, 2.40g. *Fine and rare. (4)* £100-120
- 149** Bronze Units (6), similar to preceding lot, various types included, 2.18g, 2.05g, 1.70g, 1.91g, 2.60g, 2.00g. *Fair to fine, one pierced, rare. (6)* £120-140



- 150** Base silver Unit, crude head right, *rev* standing figure, a flower and a cross either side below wings, 2.50g. *Fine, rare.* £80-100
- 151** Base silver Unit, crude facing head in a border of Vs and Is, *rev* standing figure, crosses either side below wings, 1.86g. *Flan chipped, fine, rare.* £80-100
- 152** Base silver Unit, crude head right, *rev* standing figure, crescents either side below wings, 2.24g. *Fine, rare.* £80-100



- 153 Base silver Unit, crude head right, *rev* standing figure, annulets either side below wings, 2.00g. *Good fine, rare.* £100-120
- 154 Base silver Unit (3), crude head right, *rev* standing figure, annulets either side below wings, very coarse style, 2.00g, 2.75g, 1.80g. *Fair to fine, rare.* (3) £120-140
- 155 Base silver Unit (3), crude head right, *rev* standing figure, annulets either side below wings, very coarse style, 1.71g, 2.23g, 2.10g. *Fair to fine, one eroded at edge, rare.* (3) £100-120
- 156 Very base silver Unit (4), very crude facing head, *rev* standing figure, annulets either side below wings, very coarse style, 2.37g, 2.20g, 2.18g, 1.52g. *Fair to fine, rare.* (4) £100-120

Mongols (Golden Horde)

- 157 Mangu Timor AH673 (1275), Silver Dirhem, Bulghar mint, Arabic legend in circle of pellets both sides, together with further silver (7) and copper (8) coins of the Golden Horde, various denominations, identified in envelopes. *First very fine, others fine.* (16) £150-200
- 158 Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in star, *rev* "Arabic" legend, 1.34g (Singatullina 43). *Part weakly struck, very fine.* £40-60

this and the following eight lots were found near Bulghar (Kazan)



- 159 Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga and pellets, *rev* symmetrical design of lines and pellets, 1.57g (Singatullina 81). *Almost extremely fine.* £60-80
- 160 Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in circle, *rev* pattern of arches with cross at centre, 1.37g (Singatullina 126). *Very fine.* £40-60
- 161 Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in loose border of pellets, *rev* sexafoil with four pellets in each loop, 1.36g (Singatullina 161). *Part weakly struck, very fine.* £40-60



- 162 Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in loose border of pellets, *rev* bow and symbols, 1.32g (Singatullina 163). *Very fine.* £40-60
- 163 Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in loose trefoil, *rev* six armed Arabesque, 1.37g (Singatullina 180). *Very fine.* £40-60
- 164 Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in decorated double circle, *rev* stylised six-petalled flower, 1.38g (Singatullina 194). *Obverse off centre, very fine.* £40-60



- 165** Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in double circle, *rev* trefoil at centre, three “anchors” around, 1.17g (Singatullina 195). *Good fine.* £40-60
- 166** Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, tamga in square, *rev* Arabic script, 1.06g (Singatullina 202). *Off centre, part weakly struck, very fine.* £40-60
- 167** Anonymous Silver Dirhem, mid 13th Century AD, Ukek mint, six pointed star, *rev* Arabic script, apparently including the date 693AH (1294), 1.82g (Singatullina ?). *Off centre, part weakly struck, very fine.* £80-100
- 168** Togtu, Silver ½-Dirhem AH687 (1288), Sarai mint, sun and lion, *rev* Arabic legend, 1.14g (Singatullina 241). *Off centre, part weakly struck, very fine.* £60-80

Mangids

- 169** ‘Abd al Ahad (AH 1303-1329), Gold Tilla AH 1319 (1901), Bukhara, in the name of Amir Masum (MWI 2003); other coins of Bukhara in silver (3) and copper (6). *First part weakly struck, very fine, others fine to very fine.* (10) £100-150

Crimea

- 170** Giray Khans, Silver Akçe (4) and Para (4), copper Pulo (2), all different, identified in envelopes. *Fine to very fine, scarce.* (10) £80-100
- 171** Shahin Giray (1777-1783), Copper 1-Kopeck or 3-Akçe AH 1191 (1777), legend within border of flowers and leaves, *rev* legend in four lines (Br 3). *Very fine, scarce.* £60-80



172



173

- 172** Genoese in Kaffa (Crimea), Filippo Maria Visconti (1421-1435), Silver Aspers (3), Genoese arms, *rev* tamga; a Golden Horde Dirhem countermarked with the Genoese gateway, together with eight Golden Horde Pulos countermarked by the Genoese with various symbols, and a copper Follaro. *Fair to fine, rare.* (13) £150-200

Sogd

- 173** Ghurak (710-737), Bronze Cash, Samarkand, type 1, 3.37g (Smirnova, Corpus of Sogdian Coins, Moscow 1981, 359ff). *Very fine, rare.* £250-300



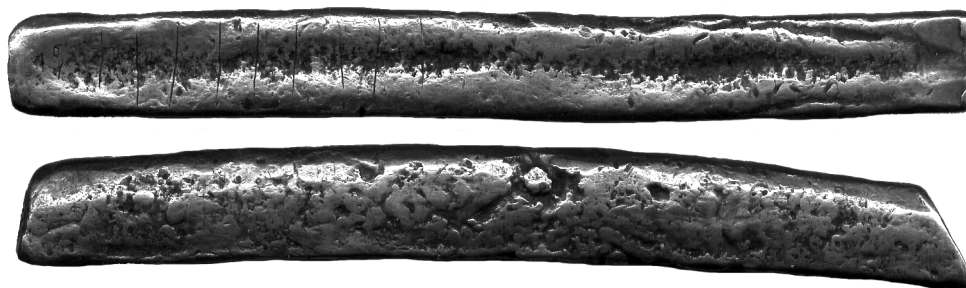
- 174 Bronze Unit, Chach (Tashkent) 2.41g (Smirnova 1501). *Fine, rare.* £30-40

- 175 Anonymous Dirhem, an imitation of a Drachm of Vahran V, Bukhara 720-730, 3.08g. *Very fine and rare.* £100-120

Independent Russian Principalities

Kiev

- 176 Vladimir Olgerdovich (1366-1392), Silver Denga, cross with pellets in angles within polygon, *rev* imitation Tartar legend, 0.51g (Sp 95.6). *Fine and very rare.* £200-300



177

- Novgorod**
177 Silver Grivna ingot, 13th-14th Century, 191.12g (Sp 44). *Lightly inscribed lines on top, good very fine, rare.* £1400-1800

ex D Markov Auction, 11 September 1996, lot 4



- 178 Silver Denga, crescent above two figures, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.77g (Or 28; Sp 66.2). *Very fine.* £40-60

Pskov

- 179 Silver Denga, facing head, Δ to right, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.74g (Or 66; Sp 66.9). *Very fine or better.* £100-120

- 180 Silver Denga, facing head, *rev* quadruped within circular legend, 0.85g (Or 76; Sp 66.10). *Good very fine.* £80-100

- 181 Silver Denga, post 1510, horseman with raised sabre riding right, M below, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.72g (Or 83; Sp 66.18). *Fine.* £60-80

Ryazan

- 182 Feodor Olegovich (1402-1427), Silver Denga, tamga counterstamp on a Tartar coin, 1.19g (Or 426; Sp 61.5). *Very fine.* £80-100



- 183** Ivan Fedorovich (1427-1456), Silver Denga, tamga counterstamp, *rev* inscription around a square, 0.86g (Or 435-442; Sp 61.6). *Edge chipped, almost very fine.* £60-80
bought Baldwins' Auction no.9, 7-8 October 1996, lot 351

Tver

- 184** Mikhail Borisovich (1461-1486), Silver Denga, horseman with falcon, *rev* Samson and lion, 0.56g (Or 244; Sp 62.14). *Very fine.* £150-180
- 185** Mikhail Borisovich, Silver Denga, mythical beast, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.59g (Or 307; Sp 62). *Very fine.* £120-140
- 186** Anonymous Copper Pulo, 15th Century, quadruped to right, *rev* inscription in three lines, 1.22g (Or 340; Sp -). *Fine, rare.* £40-60



- 187** Anonymous Copper Pulo, 15th Century, inscription in three lines, *rev* Δ and three pellets in circle of pellets, 1.75g (Or 360; Sp -). *Fine, rare.* £80-100

Mozhaïsk

- 188** Ivan Andreevich (1432-1454), Silver Denga, horseman, dragon and dog, *rev* two warriors within circular legend, 0.43g (Or 759; Sp 59.8). *About very fine, rare.* £150-180

Vereira

- 189** Mikhail Andreevich (1432-1485), Silver Denga, horseman, annulet to right, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.36g (Or 782; Sp 59.14). *Small piece broken off, otherwise very fine, rare.* £80-100



- Nizhnii Novgorod**
- 190** Vassili Dmitrievich (1388-1391), Silver Denga, arabesque within circular legend, *rev* imitation Arabic inscription, 0.93g (Or 868; Sp -). *Very fine.* £80-100
- 191** Anonymous Silver Denga, centaur, *rev* imitation Arabic inscription, 0.75g (Or 921-922; Sp -). *Very fine.* £60-80
- Suzdal / Nizhnii Novgorod**
- 192** Anonymous Silver Denga, bird in circular legend, *rev* imitation Arabic inscription, 0.86g (Or 1002; Sp -). *Very fine.* £60-80

bought Baldwins' Auction no.9, 7-8 October 1996, lot 412



- 193 Anonymous Silver Denga, cross with pellets in angles, *rev* imitation Arabic inscription, 0.57g (Or 1011; Sp -), *very fine*; together with unidentified Dengas (5), one possibly a contemporary plated forgery, *fair to fine*. (6) £100-120

Galich

- 194 Dmitri Shemyaka Yurievich (1435-1453), Silver Denga, horseman with sword raised, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.50g (Or 713; Sp 57.24). *Very fine, rare*. £140-160

Moscow

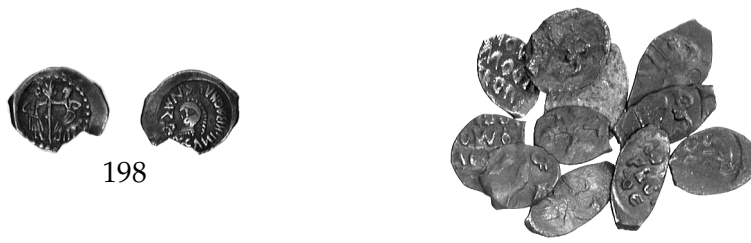
Vasilii Dmitrievich (1389-1426)

- 195 Silver Denga, Moscow, quadruped in circular legend, *rev* Arabic inscription and small knots, 0.90g (Or 497; Sp 56.9). *Flan cracks, very fine*. £60-80

bought Baldwins' Auction no.9, 7-8 October 1996, lot 358

Vasilii II Vasilovich (1425-1462)

- 196 Silver Denga, Moscow, before 1446, warrior with sword, *rev* legend in four lines within border of pellets, 0.72g (Or 563; Sp 56). *Off centre, very fine*. £60-80
- 197 Silver Denga, Moscow, after 1446, horseman riding left with sword above head, *rev* horseman with lance within circular legend, 0.33g (Or 591; Sp 56). *Off centre, very fine*. £60-80



- 198 Silver Denga, Moscow, before 1446, standing figures either side of tree, *rev* facing head, 0.52g (Or 601; Sp 56.13). *Small piece chipped off, very fine, rare*. £80-100
- 199 Silver Denga, Moscow, head right, *rev* horseman with lance within circular legend, 0.39g (Or 615; Sp 57.11). *Very fine*. £60-80
- 200 Silver Denga, Moscow, after 1446, nymph, *rev* horseman with lance within circular legend, 0.54g (Or 625; Sp 57.9). *Off centre, very fine*. £60-80

Ivan III (1462-1500)

- 201 Silver Dengas (2), Moscow, 0.38g, 0.26g (Sp 75.4). *Fine*. (2) £60-80
- 202 Silver Chetveretsa, leopard, *rev* legend, 0.17g (Sp 75.17). *Fine, rare*. £80-100
- 203 Copper Pulos (11) of Moscow, Novgorod and Tver (Sp 67). *Fine or better*. (11) £80-100

Ivan III, Vasili III

- 204 Silver Dengas (4), Moscow (3) and Tver, 0.38g, 0.37g, 0.39g, 0.58g (Sp 75.6, 75.9, 75.12, 75.21). *Fine to very fine*. (4) £100-120

Vasili III (1505-1533)

- 205 Silver Dengas (3), Novgorod, horseman to right, *rev* legend, 0.78g, 0.79g, 0.51g (Or 675, 677, 674; Sp 75.x, 75.24, 75.26). *Very fine*. (3) £120-140

Ivan IV (1533-1584)

- 206 Silver Dengas (3), Moscow, Pskov and Tver (Sp 79.7, Mel 1-1, 11-13), Silver Kopecks (2), Novgorod and Pskov (Sp 79). *Very fine.* (5) £100-120
- 207 Silver Polushka, Moscow, double-headed eagle, *rev* monogram, 0.13g (Sp 79.9). *Very fine and rare.* £80-100
- 208 Silver Polushka, Novgorod, bird, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.14g (Sp 79.11). *About very fine, rare.* £100-120

Feodor Ivanovich (1584-1598)

- 209 Silver Kopecks (5) of Moscow (3), Novgorod and Pskov; **Boris Godunov (1598-1605)**, Silver Kopecks (3), Moscow, Novgorod and Pskov; **Dmitri Ivanovich (1605-1606)**, Silver Kopeck; **Vasili Shuiskii (1606-1610)**, Silver Kopecks (2), Moscow and Pskov. *Fine to very fine, identified in envelopes.* (11) £80-100



Feodor Borisovich (13 April - 10 June 1605)

- 210 Silver Kopeck, horseman with lance, *NO* below, *rev* legend in five lines, 0.68g (Sp -). *About extremely fine, rare.* £150-200

Vladislav IV Zhigimondovich (1611-1612)

- 211 Gold 1-Kopeck, horseman, *rev* legend in five lines, 0.63g (Sp 90.3). *Fair, rare.* £1200-1400
ex Sotheby, 22 April 1997, lot 245



- 212 Silver Kopeck, Moscow, horseman with lance, *rev* legend in six lines, 0.51g (Sp 83; Mel 2-1). *Very fine, rare.* £60-80

Zemskoye Opolchenie

- 213 People's Volunteer Corps of 1612, Silver Kopeck, Yaroslavl, in the name of Feodor Ivanovich, horseman with lance, *rev* legend in five lines, 0.51g (Sp 84; Mel 2-6). *Very fine, very rare.* £150-200

Swedish Occupation (1615-1617)

- 214 Silver Kopeck in the name of Vasili Shuisky, horseman, *rev* legend in four lines, 0.43g (Sp 83.5). *Very fine, rare.* £30-50

- 215 Silver Kopeck in the name of Mikhail Feodorovich, horseman, *rev* legend in five lines, 0.50g (Mel 4-4). *Fine, rare.* £80-100

struck after 1617 in Sweden in an attempt to benefit from Russian trade
ex Markov, 9 December 1998, lot 626

Mikhail Feodorovich (1613-1645)

- 216 Silver Kopecks (3), Moscow; **Alexei Mikhailovich (1645-1676)**, Silver Kopecks (5), Moscow; **Feodor Alexeevich (1676-1682)**, Silver Kopeck; **Ivan Alexeevich (1682-1696)**, Silver Kopeck; **Peter I (1689-1725)**, Silver Kopecks (11). *Fine to very fine, identified in envelopes.* (21) £80-100



- 217 Christian IV (1577-1648), Danish Denning, Silver Kopeck in the name of Mikhail Feodorovich, 0.48g (Brekke Berglund C2-O2; Mel 32, 9-16; Sp 8,15). *Very fine, very rare.* £600-800

Alexei Mikhailovich (1645-1676)

- 218 Gold ¼-Ducat, double-headed eagle, *rev* legend in six lines, 0.86g (Sp 94.5). *Very fine and very rare.* £1000-1200



- 219 Silver Rouble 1654, a 19th Century restitution, 18.70g (S 91.9; Zander "Roubles and Yefimoks..." p.10, 2; dies as Hess April 1932, Dubletten auction lot 53). *Traces of mounting around edge, polished, old gilding on reverse, very fine, rare.* £400-600

ex Gorny und Mosch 15 October 2001, lot 1219

- 220 Jefimok Rouble 1655, countermarks struck on a Flanders Patagon 1648 (Sp 91.15). *Coin and countermarks smoothed, flan cracked by countermarking, very fine, rare.* £350-400



- Ivan Alexeevich and Peter Alexeevich under the regency of Sophia Alexeevna (1682-1689)**
221 Gold Ducat, novodel, undated, eagle in ornamental border, *rev* legend in eight lines, 3.73g (Schubert 89 var; Diakov 1 for type). *Irregular flan, pale gold, very fine.* £800-1000

- 222 Silver Chekh of Sevsk 1686, Latin legend around triple-crowned double eagle, *rev* orb with three stars, Latin legend around, 0.81g (Sp 97; Sev8). *Sometime creased, minor corrosion, very fine, very rare.* £1000-1500

- 223 Silver Altyn, novodel, horseman with lance right M below, *rev* legend in six lines, 1.32g (Sev 1; Diakov 30 for type). *Off centre, very fine.* £150-200

Peter I (1699-1725)

- 224 Altyn АЩД (1704) (Sev 80; Bit2 1156). *Part weakly struck, otherwise good very fine.* £80-100



225



228



- 225 Rouble 1725 Moscow (Sev 685; Bit2 989). *Flan flaw behind head, fine, scarce.* £100-120
- 226 1-Kopeck АЩДІ (1714) НД (Br 236), *very fine, scarce*; other copper coins Peter I to Paul I (19), *mostly fine.* (20) £60-80
- 227 Mordovki, nine pieces in silver and base alloy, some pierced as usual. *Fine to very fine.* (9) £60-80

Catherine I (1725-1727)

- 228 Rouble 1725 СІПЪ (Sev 726; Bit2 95 R1). *Flaking flan, good fine.* £100-120

bought Baldwin's Auction no.17, 5 May 1998, lot 833



- 229 Ekaterinburg, late novodel Copper Plate Money 10-Kopecks 1726 (Br 48; Uzd 4062; Bit2 H345). *Extremely fine, rare.* £800-1000

ex W Fuchs Collection, Sotheby's London 25 April 1996



230



231



- Peter II (1727-1730)**
- 230 Rouble 1729 (Sev 1016 var; Bit2 119). *Traces of mounting on edge, fair.* £40-60
- Anna Ivanovna (1730-1740)**
- 231 Rouble 1733 (Sev 1128; Bit2 62). *About very fine.* £80-100



232



233

- Ivan III (1740-1741)**
232 Rouble 1741СПБ (Sev 1363; Bit2 19 R1). *About very fine, toned.* £600-700
 bought Markov auction, 15 December 2000, lot 373

- Elizabeth Petrovna (1741-1761)**
233 Gold Rouble 1756 (Sev 197; Bit2 59). *Slightly off centre, almost extremely fine.* £180-200



234



236



- 234** Rouble 1750ММД (Sev 1551; Bit2 122). *Good very fine.* £120-140
 bought Giessener Münzhandlung, 14 October 1997, lot 480

- 235** Copper 5-Kopecks 1760 no mm (Br 126), Ivan III Denga 1741 (Br 2), Peter III, Copper 10-Kopecks 1762 (Br 15). *Good fine.* (3) £50-70

- Peter III (1761-1762)**
236 Rouble 1762СПБ (Sev 1881; Bit2 11). *Good fine.* £140-160



237



238



- 237** 4-Kopecks 1762 (Br 12), overstruck on a 2-Kopecks of Elizabeth Petrovna. *Very fine.* £40-60

- Catherine II (1762-1796)**
238 Rouble 1772 СПБ (Bit2 212), *about very fine*, Polupoltinnik 1775 and a silver 5-Kopecks of Elizabeth, 1758, *fine.* (3) £60-80

the rouble bought Giessener Münzhandlung, 4 March 1998, lot 3330



239



242



- 239** Gold Poltina 1777 (Sev 312; Bit2 116). *Reverse struck off centre, otherwise extremely fine.* £100-120
- 240** 20-Kopecks 1764ММД, 15-Kopecks 1769ММД (Sev 1923, 2023; Bit2 150, 164). *Very fine and fine.* (2) £60-80
- 241** Copper 5-Kopecks (7), 1763СПМ, 1764ММ, 1765СМ, 1780ЕМ, 1787ТМ, 1790КМ, 1792АМ (Br 199, 201, 207, 240, 264, 286, 295). *Fine to very fine.* (7) £100-140
- 242** Swedish Imitation Copper 5-Kopecks 1787ЕМ (Br 261 for type). *Good very fine, rare.* £400-450
bought Spink Coin Auction 146, May 2000, The Gustaf Collection, lot 1311



243



245



- 243** **Siberia** Copper 10-Kopecks 1779КМ (Br 527; Bit2 1042), lesser coppers (5) and a 3-Kopecks of Moldavia and Wallachia. *Very fine.* (7) £140-160
- Paul I (1796-1801)**
- 244** Rouble 1801 CM АИ, Silver 5-Kopecks CM МБ (Sev 2487; Bit2 46, 88). *Fine.* (2) £80-100
- 245** Poltina 1801 CM OM (Sev 2482; Bit2 61 R). *Fine, scarce.* £100-120



246



- 246** 5-Kopecks 1893 EM, an overstrike on a Catherine II 10-Kopecks 1796, itself a recoinage of an earlier 5-Kopecks (Bit2 101). *Fine.* £80-100

Alexander I (1801-1825)

- 247 Rouble 1813, Silver 10-Kopecks 1804, 5-Kopecks 1823 (Sev 2657 var, 2540, 2829; Bit2 104, 64, 278), Coppers (7). *Fine and very fine, the second scarce.* (10) £120-150

- 248 Georgia under Russian domination, Bisti (1808), Abaz (1823), Nicholas I, Double Abaz (1833), ½-Abaz (1828) (Bit2 789, 770, 962, 969 R). *Last very fine, scarce, others fine.* (4) £100-120

Nicholas I (1825-1855)

- 249 Rouble (2), 1831, 1846, Poltina 1855, 25-Kopecks 1840, 20-Kopecks 1849, 10-Kopecks 1848, 5-Kopecks 1852, coppers (9) (Sev 2978). *Fine to very fine.* (16) £120-150



250



253



254



- 250 Platinum 3-Roubles 1830 (Sev 597; Bit2 75 R). *Very fine.* £200-250

Alexander II (1855-1881)

- 251 Rouble 1877HI, Poltina 1877, 25-Kopecks 1878, variety with 4 in legend sideways, 20-Kopecks 1874, 15-Kopecks 1866, 10-Kopecks 1871, coppers (7) (Sev 3876, 3874, 3887, 3837, 3764, 3807). *Fine to very fine.* (13) £100-150

Alexander III (1881-1894)

- 252 Coronation Rouble 1883 (Sev 3939), Rouble 1892, 25-Kopecks 1894, 20-Kopecks 1893, 15-Kopecks 1883, 5-Kopecks 1886 (Bit2 217, Sev 4010, 4014, 3928, 3956), coppers (5). *Fine to very fine.* (11) £60-80

- 253 Silver 1-Zolotnik "Proba", made from silver refined from gold, Imperial eagle at centre, *rev* legend, 19.8mm, 4.27g (Sev 3208; Bit2 262). *Very fine, scarce.* £80-100

Nicholas II (1894-1917)

- 254 15-Roubles 1897, 10-Roubles 1899, 7½-Roubles 1897, 5-Roubles 1900 (F 177, 179, 178, 180). *Very fine.* (4) £120-150

- 255 Coronation Rouble 1896, Rouble 1897** (Brussels), Romanov Tercentenary Rouble 1913, high relief variety, 50-, 25-Kopecks 1896, 20-, 15-, 10-Kopecks 1915, 5-Kopecks 1898, coppers (8) (Sev 4035, 4044, 4180, 4029, 4193, 4192, 4191, 4045). *Trace of mounting on first, third almost extremely fine, others fine to very fine.* (15) £60-80



256



RSFSR

- 256 Gold Chervonetz 1923 (F 181; KM Y 85). *Extremely fine.* £180-220

bought Baldwins' Auction no.10, 23 April 1997, The Leon Hermes Collection

- 257 Rouble 1921, 50-Kopecks 1922, 20-, 15-, 10-Kopecks 1923 (KM Y84, 83, 82, 81, 80). *First good very fine but cleaned, others fine to very fine.* (5) £40-60

USSR

- 258 Rouble 1924, and a small collection of Soviet and Russian Federation coins 1924-1994 (approx 80), various denominations, mostly in base metal, a few silver commemoratives and five coins of Uzbekistan. *Mostly uncirculated.* (lot) £100-120

Kwarezm Soviet People's Republic

- 259 500-Roubles AH1340 (1921), 25-Roubles AH1339 (1920), 20-Roubles AH1339 (KM Y 4a, 2, 1). *Very fine.* (3) £100-120

Poland, Bohemia and Western Europe

- 260 Poland, Sigismund III Vasa, Silver 3-Gros 1623, the prototype for the Chekh of Sevs (see lot 222) (Kop 822 for type), Ladislaus II Jagiello (1386-1434), Silver Kwartnik (Kop 3068), Bohemia, Wenceslaus II (1278-1305), Lion Gros, clipped, Portugal, Sebastian I (1557-1578), Copper 5-Reis, arms, *rev* xVx (Gomes 06.01). *Fine to very fine.* (4) £40-60

other FOREIGN COINS



261



262



Canada

- 261 George V, Gold 10-Dollars 1914 (F 3). *Very fine.* £120-140
- 262 George V, Gold 5-Dollars 1912 (F 4). *Very fine.* £60-80



263



267



- 263 Elizabeth II, Gold Proof 120-Dollars 1967 (F 5). *Very fine.* £80-100
- 264 Tokens, a small collection identified in envelopes (43), together with two minor French Canadian coins. *Fine to very fine.* (43) £100-120
- 265 George V, Silver Dollars (10), 1935, 1936, 1937, 1939, 1945, 1946, 1947 (three varieties), 1949 (KM 30, 31, 37, 38, 47). *Very fine to extremely fine.* (10) £200-300
- 266 Silver Half-Dollars (11), Edward VII 1904, George V, 1919, 1943, 1944, 1946, 1947 (three varieties), 1948, 1950 (KM 12, 36, 45), *first fine, others very fine to almost extremely fine*, together with a collection (approx 140) of Canadian currency, mostly from the second half of the 20th Century, various denominations and metals, *mostly very fine to uncirculated.* (lot) £100-150

Australia

- 267 Victoria, Sydney mint Sovereign and Half-Sovereign 1866, young head left, *rev* AUSTRALIA in wreath (F 10, 10a). *First brushed, almost very fine, second fair.* (2) £100-120

END OF SALE