

- 1466** Alwar, Rupees (10), in the name of Muhammad Akbar (KM 20); Jhalawar, Rupees (4), in the name of Queen Victoria (KM Y6.1); Najibabad, Rupees (6), in the name of Shah Alam II, years 45, 46, 47. *Good very fine to extremely fine.* (20) £120-150
- 1467** Alwar, Rupees (8), in the name of Muhammad Akbar (KM 20); Jhalawar, Rupees (2), in the name of Queen Victoria (KM Y6.1); Najibabad, Rupees (10), in the name of Shah Alam II, years 45, 46, 47. *Good very fine to extremely fine.* (20) £100-120
- 1468** Assam, Rajesvara Simha (SE 1673-1691; 1751-1769 AD), Octagonal Rupee in Persian script, Rangpur, SE 1685 (KM 156). *Good very fine.* £50-70
- 1469** Awadh, Gold Mohur in the name of Ahmad Shah Bahadur, Muhammadabad Banaras, AH 1161/ahd (KM 449.4, under Mughals). *A couple of marks on edge, otherwise good very fine and very rare.* £600-800
- 1470** Awadh, Brijis Qadr, Gold Ashrafi, Suba Awadh "AH 1229", year 26 (KM 390). *Extremely fine and very scarce.* £400-600
A nice specimen of a gold coin struck during the uprising of 1857-1858
- 1471** Awadh, Brijis Qadr, Rupee, Suba Awadh "AH 1229" (KM 386), other Awadh Rupees (7). *First extremely fine and scarce, others very fine to good very fine, cleaned.* (8) £70-90
- 1472** Awadh, Nasir al-din Haidar (AH 1243-1253; 1827-1837 AD), Rupees (11), 1244/ahd, 1246/4, 1247/4, 1247/5, 1248/5, 1249/6, 1250/7, 1251/9, 1252/8, 1252/9, 1253/10 (KM 186, 205.1, 205.2). *Good fine to good very fine.* (11) £60-80
- 1473** Awadh, Wajid Ali Shah, Gold Ashrafi, AH 1263/ahd (KM 378.1). *Good very fine.* £200-300
- 1474** Awadh, Wajid Ali Shah, Gold Ashrafi, AH 1264, year 2 (KM 378.1). *Good very fine.* £250-300
- 1475** Awadh, Wajid Ali Shah, Gold Ashrafi, AH 1265, year 3 (KM 378.1). *About extremely fine.* £250-300
- 1476** Badrinath, Gold Mohur of Sudershan Shah, VS 1872 (KM 2, under Garhwal). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £1800-2200
- 1477** Baroda, Sayaji Rao II (1819-1847 AD), Gold $\frac{1}{5}$ -Mohur, 1.9g. *Possible trace of old mount, extremely fine and rare.* £200-250
- 1478** Bharatpur, Gold Mohur in the name of Muhammad Akbar II, year 28, type of Brajindrapur (KM 110). *Extremely fine and rare.* £300-400
- 1479** Bharatpur, Rupees of Mahindrapur in the name of Shah Alam II (6), years 14, 15, 16 (KM 56); Jodhpur, Rupees in the name of Shah Alam II (2), Rupees in the name of Muhammad Akbar (4); Gwalior, Rupees (4), in the name of Muhammad Shah and Alamgir II (KM 436.25, 460.28); Itawa, Rupees (4), in the name of Aurangzeb and Farrukhsiyar. *Very fine to extremely fine.* (20) £120-150
- 1480** Bharatpur, Rupees of Mahindrapur in the name of Shah Alam II (6), years 14, 15 (KM 56); Jodhpur, Rupees in the name of Muhammad Akbar (6); Gwalior, Rupees (5), in the name of Muhammad Shah, Alamgir II and Ahmad Shah Bahadur (KM 436.25, 446.24, 460.28); Mughal Rupees (3), Jahangir, Qandahar, Aurangzeb, Akbarabad and Zafarabad, 1100/32. *Very fine to extremely fine.* (20) £150-200
- 1481** Bharatpur, Rupee in the name of Shah 'Alam II, Mahindrapur, 1176/4 (KM 36), Rupees (2) in the name of Muhammad Akbar II, Braj Indrapur, 123x/16 (KM 106), Ver?, year 16 (KM 136); Saharanpur, Rupee in the name of Shah 'Alam II, (12)17/44 (KM 693); Radhanpur, Zorawar Khan (AH 1241-1291; 1825-1874 AD), Rupee, 1870/1287 (KM 11), 100-Falus, 1867/ 1284 (KM 6); Rajkot, Silver (re?)strike of 1945 medallie Mohur (KM Y1a). *Very fine to good very fine, a little discolouration on two coins.* (7) £120-160
- 1482** Bundi, square Nazarana Rupee, in the name of Shah 'Alam II, year 28, 11.07g (KM C10a). *Very fine, rare.* £100-150

- 1483 Datia, Govind Singh (1907-1948 AD), Gold Presentation ½-Mohur, 5.9g, undated, *obv* bust of ruler, *rev* arms of state (KM Y1). *About extremely fine, die defect to right of rulers head, rare.* £500-600
- 1484 Dhar State, Anand Rao, Nazarana Mohur, 1943, coat of arms, *rev* Persian legend showing mint name Piran, the epithet of Dhar (KM 4). *Very fine and extremely rare.* £2000-2500
- 1485 Ganjikota, Gold ⅛-Mohur/½-Pagoda, 1.4g, in the name of Alamgir II, AH (11)76 (posthumous), mintname almost complete on coin. *Extremely fine, a superb specimen of this very rare issue.* £400-500
In their book on Maratha coinage, Maheshwari and Wiggins do not list any Ganjikota coins of this weight
- 1486 Ganjikota, Gold ⅛-Mohur/½-Pagoda, 1.4g, in the name of Ali Gauhar (Shah Alam II), AH (1)177, mintname almost complete on coin. *Extremely fine, a superb specimen of this very rare issue.* £400-500
- 1487 Guti, Gold ½-Pagoda, 1.7g, in the name of Muhammad Shah, year 26. *Extremely fine, rare.* £250-300
- 1488 Guti, Gold ½-Pagoda, 1.7g, in the name of Shah Alam II. *Struck from rather worn dies, otherwise good very fine and rare.* £180-220
Maheshwari and Wiggins list neither of these two Guti coins. The Shah Alam II coin may have been struck when Guti was in the possession of Mysore.
- 1489 Gwalior, Rupee, Mandasor, in the name of Shah Alam II, AH 1182. *About extremely fine, rare.* £80-100
- 1490 Gwalior, Rupees (4), Sheopur, various regnal years (KM 201); Bhopal, Rupees (6), year 21, Shah Alam II, Daulatabad, AH 119x, Muradabad, AH 1180/7, Akbarabad, year 46, Shah Alam II, Balwantragar, year 5, Ahmad Shah Bahadur, Itawa, year 12, Shah Alam II, with unusual trident mintmark, ½-Rupee, Kishangahr (KM M9/Y11), ½-Rupee, Partabgarh, year 29. *Fine to good very fine.* (12) £80-100
- 1491 Gwalior?, Rupees (7), in the name of Shah Alam II of uncertain mint, most with the mintmark of an axe and mace, one also with sword instead of mace, and other variations. *Very fine, scarce, unusual and interesting.* (7) £100-120
One such Rupee is illustrated in SAC p.240, US2. The regnal years on the present coins range from 33 to 36 of Shah Alam II, i.e. from what would be AH 1205-1208. They do not appear to have a mintname on but may have been struck at Seorha.
- 1492 Indore, Jaswant Rao (AH 1213-1226; AD 1798-1811), Nazarana Rupees (6), in the name of Muhammad Akbar II, Indore mint, all 1222/2 (KM 8); Shivaji Rao, Rupees (3), in the name of Shah Alam II, Indore mint, VS1951, date off flan (2) (KM 44). *Fine to extremely fine.* (9) £100-150
- 1493 Indore, Malharnagar, Rupees (3), AH 1235/68, 1289/115 and date off flan, ¼-Rupee and ⅛-Rupees (2), date off flan (KM 76, 72, 71); Maheshwar, Rupees (2), AH 1203, 1217 (KM 58.2); Chandor, Rupees (3) (KM 3.1); Shivaji Rao, Rupee, VS1947/FE1296 (KM39.3), Rupees (4), VS1947 (2), 1948, 1951 (KM 44), ½-Rupees (2) (KM 43). *Very fine to extremely fine.* (18) £70-90
- 1494 Indore, Tukoji Rao II, ½-Rupee, AH 1289 (KM 21). *Very fine and very scarce.* £100-120
- 1495 Jaipur, Gold Mohur in the name of Shah Alam II, year 4, early type with upright three-lobed leaf mintmark. *Very fine and very scarce.* £200-250
- 1496 Jaipur, Gold Mohur in the name of Shah Alam II, year 6, early type with three-lobed leaf turned to the left. *Very fine and very scarce.* £200-250
- 1497 Jaipur, Gold Mohur in the name of Shah Alam II, year 7, early type with three-lobed leaf turned to the left. *Good very fine, a little weakly struck, very scarce.* £200-250
These three Jaipur Mohurs have the mintname Sawai Jaipur, but it is not clear if they were struck at Jaipur or Madhopur
- 1498 Jaipur, Rupee in the name of Bahadur II, year 19 (KM 93), Rupee in the names of Ram Singh and Queen Victoria, year 32 (KM 119), Rupees (8), in the names of Madho Singh II and Queen Victoria, years 10, 15, 16, 18, 24, 33 (2), 42, ½-Rupees (4), years 9, 20, 23 (2), ¼-Rupees (5), years 23, 24, 26 (2), 28, ⅛-Rupees (2), years 22, 23 (KM 145, 142, 139, 137); ½-Paisa, year 22 (KM 129); Madhopur, Rupee in the name of Muhammad Akbar II, year 9 (KM 75). *Very fine to extremely fine.* (23) £60-80

- 1499 Jaipur, unusual Rupee in the name of Shah Alam II, year 39, *obv* two Nagari letters; Rupees (2), Jodhpur, Rupee, Daulatabad 1195/22, Rupee, Basoda (Gwalior) in the name of Muhammad Akbar II (KM 19.1). *Very fine to good very fine, the first rare.* (5) £80-100
- 1500 Jaipur, Nazarana Rupees (2), in the names of Madho Singh II and Queen Victoria, 1911, year 32 (KM Y13b), in the names of Man Singh II and George VI, 1939, year 18 (KM Y21). *Extremely fine.* (2) £40-60
- 1501 Jaipur, Nazarana Paisas (2), in the names of Edward VIII and Man Singh II, 1936 (KM YA16), 2-Annas, 19(42) (KM Y20). *Very fine to good very fine.* (3) £50-70
- 1502 Jaipur, Nazarana Paisas (2), in the name of Edward VIII and Man Singh, 1936, year 15 (KM YA16). *Very fine and scarce.* (2) £40-60
- 1503 Jaisalmir, Rupees (6), in the name of Muhammad Shah, year 22 (KM C10), in the name of Queen Victoria (4) (KM Y4, 8(3)); Jaora, 2-Paisa, 1893/1950/1310, Paisa, 1894/1950/1310 (KM 12, 10); Jhalawar, Rupees (2) in the name of Queen Victoria, years 11, 36 (KM Y6.1, 6.2); Jodhpur, Rupees (3), of Jaswant Singh, copper coins (2). *Very fine to good very fine.* (15) £40-60
- 1504 Jodhpur, Gold Mohur in the name of Queen Victoria and Jaswant Singh, Jodhpur mint (KM 81). *Extremely fine.* £250-300
- 1505 Jodhpur, Gold Mohur in the names of George VI and Umaid Singh, VS 1997 (KM 150). *Extremely fine.* £250-300
- 1506 Jodhpur, Gold Mohur in the names of George VI and Umaid Singh, VS (200)1 (KM 151). *Extremely fine.* £250-300
- 1507 Jodhpur, Gold ½-Mohurs (2), in the names of Queen Victoria and Jaswant Singh (KM 79). *Good very fine, small traces of mount, scarce.* (2) £200-250
- 1508 Jodhpur, Gold ½-Mohur in the names of George V and Umaid Singh, with *shri* daroga mark (KM -). *Very fine and rare.* £300-350
- 1509 Jodhpur, Gold ¼-Mohur in the names of George V and Sumair Singh, with *ma* daroga mark (not in KM). *Very fine and rare.* £250-300
- 1510 Jodhpur, Gold ¼-Mohur in the names of George V and Umaid Singh, with *shri* daroga mark (KM -). *Very fine and rare.* £250-300
- 1511 Jodhpur, Gold ¼-Mohur in the names of George V and Umaid Singh, with *shri* daroga mark (KM -). *Very fine and rare.* £250-300
- 1512 Jodhpur, Gold ¼-Mohur in the names of George VI and Hanwant Singh (KM 158). *Slightly weak, good very fine and rare.* £250-300
- 1513 Jodhpur, Rupee in the name of Ahmad Shah Bahadur, AH (116)4, year 4 with mintname Garh Jodhpur. *Extremely fine, a couple of shroff marks, very rare.* £120-150
- This is possibly the first issue from the Jodhpur mint. From year 5 of Ahmad Shah Bahadur the mint epithet became Dar al-Mansur. Only a few coins with the mintname Garh Jodhpur are known.
- 1514 Jodhpur, Rupees of Nagor (8), in the name of Ahmad Shah Bahadur, in the name of Alamgir II, AH 1167/2, in the name of Shah Alam II, 1188/15, 1194, 1215/42, 1217, 1218, 1221/45. *Very fine to extremely fine, scarce with mostly clear dates.* (8) £130-160
- 1515 Jodhpur, Rupees (14), Nagor in the name of Shah Alam II (3), Jodhpur in the name of Shah Alam II (3), Mertha in the name of Shah Alam II; in the name of Muhammad Akbar (6), with mintname Dar al-Mansur Jodhpur, and a Rupee in the name of Shah Alam II with mintname Dar al-Khilafa (Shahjahanabad), that may be a local imitation. *Good very fine to extremely fine.* (14) £120-140
- 1516 Junagarh, Rasul Muhammad Khan, Gold Kori, 4.9g, AH 1309, VS 1948 (KM YA9). *Brilliant extremely fine and very rare.* £800-1000

- 1517 Junagarh, Koris (2), in the name of Bahadur Khan II, 1236/1877, 1251/1892 (KM 15); Koris (11), of Mahabat Khan II, 1274/1914, 1275/1915, 1278/1918, 1279/1919(3), 1293/1934, 1297/1936 (2), 1299/1938 (2) (KM 23, 30), ½-Kori, VS 1920 (KM 13); Porbandar, Koris (2) and ½-Kori (KM C38, 37); Kalat, Falus (2), of Khudadat Khan AH 1290, 1293 (KM 21). *Very fine to extremely fine.* (19) £40-60
- 1518 Kutch, 5-Koris (11), 1866/1923, 1875/1932, 1883/1939, 1918/1974, 1922/1979, 1932/1988, 1935/1992, 1936/1993 (Edward VIII), 1937/1994, 1938/1994, 1942/1998 (KM Y16.1, 37.4, 53, 53a, 67, 75, 82); 2½-Koris (11), 1875/1931, 1875/1932, 1895/1951, 1897/1954 (2), 1898/1954, 1933/1990, 1936/1992 (Edward VIII), 1937/1993(3) (KM Y15, 36.1, 66, 74). *Very fine to extremely fine.* (22) £70-90
- 1519 Kutch, Koris (3) of Khangarji II, Tamachiji and Desalji I (Br 15, 20, 40), Rayadhanji II, Bharmalji II (KM C30, 36), Desalji II (KM C53 (2)), VS1910, 1911, 1914 (2) (KM C66), Pragmalji II, 1862/1919 (2), 1862/1920, 1862/1921, 1863/1920 (3), 1863/1921 (KM Y14), Khengarji III, 1898/1955, 1899/1955 (2) (KM Y35.1), 1929/1985, 1933/1989, 1936/1993, 1937/1993, 1940/1996 (2) (KM Y59, 65, 73), Vijayarajji, 1942/1999, 1943/2000, 1944/2000 (3), Madansinghji, 1947/2004; ½-Koris (9) and copper coins (2). *Mostly very fine to extremely fine.* (46) £100-120
- 1520 Maler Kotla, Rupees (2), of Amir Khan (KM C15); Rupees (4), of Sikandar Ali Khan (KM Y3.1, 3.2); Rupees (3), of Ibrahim Ali Khan, including one dated 1292 (KM Y6); Kaithal, Rupee (KM 10). *Very fine or better, the last scarce.* (10) £100-120
- 1521 Mewar, Gold Swarupshahi Mohur (KM Y12). *Extremely fine.* £180-220
- 1522 Mewar, Chitori series, Rupees (4), ¼-Rupees (2) (KM C26, 24); Udaipuri series, Rupees (2) (KM C32); New Chandori series, Rupee, ½-Rupees (2), ¼-Rupees (3), ⅛-Rupees (2) (KM Y2-5); Swarupshahi series, Rupees (4), ½-Rupees (3), ¼-, ⅛-, ⅙-Rupee (KM Y7-11, die varieties); milled coinage, Rupees (2), ½-, ¼-, ⅛-, ⅙-Rupee (KM Y18-22). *Mostly very fine to extremely fine.* (32) £70-90
- 1523 Nabha, crudely engraved Rupee, with Sikh legends, probably struck in the first part of the 20th Century; Maler Kotla, ¼-Rupee of Sikandar 'Ali Khan (1859-1871 AD) (KM Y1). *First good very fine, second very fine, both rare.* (2) £80-100
- These crudely engraved Nabha Rupees are based on the Y2 prototype and were probably struck in small quantities into the 20th century for presentation purposes or to maintain the right to strike coins
- 1524 Nawanager, 5-Koris (2), VS 1945, 3-Dokda, VS 1942 (KM 22, 19); Kutch, 8-Koris, VS 2004 (KM Y84), Rupee of Kambayat, AH 1197, other Rupees (3); Gwalior, ¼-Anna, VS 1946, sixteen pointed star (KM 168), copper coins (9) of Mysore, Dhar, Rewah and Bhopal. *Silver coins mostly very fine to extremely fine, the copper coins very good to fine, some scarce.* (25) £150-200
- 1525 Orchha/Datia, Rupees (17) and ½-Rupee in the names of Shah Alam II and Muhammad Akbar II, various dates and regnal years. *Very fine.* (18) £80-100
- The distinction between the Gaja Shahi Rupees of Datia and Orchha has yet to be determined with any certainty
- 1526 Partabgarh, square Nazarana Rupee in the name of Shah 'Alam II, AH 1236 (KM 25); Kotah, Rupee in the name of Muhammad Akbar II, year 27, unread mintname starting Qila'...; Rohillas, Rupee in the name of Shah 'Alam II, Mustafabad, year 13 (KM 126.2). *Very fine to about extremely fine, first scarce, second rare.* (3) £100-150
- 1527 Patiala, Rajindar Singh (1876-1900 AD), Gold Mohur, undated (KM Y9). *Good very fine.* £250-300
- 1528 Southern India, miscellaneous Gold Fanams (c.100), various types. *Very fine to extremely fine, an interesting group.* (lot) £350-400
- 1529 Southern India, miscellaneous Gold Fanams (c.100), mostly Cochin and Coorg (KM 20). *Very fine.* (lot) £250-300

East India Company

Bengal Presidency

The following three mohurs have all been mounted at some time. The mounts have been expertly removed leaving only a small trace of the mount. The coins are otherwise in excellent condition. Most of the date combinations are listed neither in Pridmore nor in KM.

- 1530 Gold mohur, 10.8g, of Muhammabad Banaras, in the name of Shah Alam II, AH 1201, year 17/29 (KM 31). *Extremely fine, very slightly crimped, rare.* £800-1000
- 1531 Gold mohur, 10.9g, of Muhammabad Banaras, in the name of Shah Alam II, AH 1202, year 31 (KM 31). *Extremely fine and rare.* £800-1000
- 1532 Gold mohur, 10.9g, of Muhammabad Banaras, in the name of Shah Alam II, AH 1203, year 32 (KM 31). *Extremely fine and rare.* £800-1000
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- 1533 Rupee Fractions, $\frac{1}{16}$ -Rupee, Year 7, $\frac{1}{4}$ -Rupee, Year 10, $\frac{1}{8}$ -Rupee, Year 12, $\frac{1}{4}$ -Rupee (2), $\frac{1}{8}$ -Rupee (4), $\frac{1}{16}$ -Rupee, Year 19 (KM 80-82); Double Fanams (3), Madras (KM 299, 308); other coins (4). *Mostly very fine, some with adhesions, some scarce.* (17) £250-300
- 1534 'Azimabad, Rupee, in the name of Shah 'Alam II, year 8 (Pr 105); Murshidabad, Rupees (6), in the name of Shah 'Alam II, year 7, 1184/11, year 11, 1193/19 (2), 119x/19, $\frac{1}{2}$ -Rupee, year 19 and $\frac{1}{8}$ -Rupee, year 19 (KM 84.1, 84.2, 83.3, 81.3); Bombay Presidency, Mumbai, Rupee in the name of Muhammad Shah, year 31 (Pr 56), Mumbai, $\frac{1}{2}$ -Rupee, year 4, ruler not clear, $\frac{1}{8}$ -Rupees (2); Madras Presidency, silver 2-Cash and 1-Cash. *Fine to very fine.* (15) £250-300
- 1535 Benares, Gold Mohur, year 17/29/12xx (KM 31). *Extremely fine, traces of mount on edge, rare.* £250-300
- 1536 Benares, Rupees (15), year 26/1198 and 1199, and one year 42/1214 (KM 40). *Very fine to good very fine.* (15) £150-200
- 1537 Banaras, Rupees (15), 1229/49 without daroga's mark (KM 41), another Rupee, Chinapatan in the name of Aurangzeb, year 5x. *Very fine to good very fine.* (16) £150-200
- 1538 Benares, Rupees (2), 1229/49, without daroga marks, fine and coarser styles (Pr 286); machine-struck 1815 Rupees (2), 1229/49 (Pr 289). *Very fine to good very fine, some discolouration on first two.* (4) £50-70
- 1539 Benares, Rupees (6), 1229/49 (KM 41; Pr 286). *Mostly good very fine.* (6) £50-70
- 1540 Benares, $\frac{1}{4}$ -Rupees (3), year 17/49 series (KM 33). *Fine to very fine, scarce.* (3) £150-200
- 1541 Murshidabad, Gold Mohur, in the name of Shah 'Alam II, AH 1184, year 11, 12.05g (Pr 20). *Slightly waterworn, very fine and rare.* £400-500
- 1542 Murshidabad, Rupee in the name of Shah 'Alam II, AH 1205, year 19 (Pr 147). *Good very fine, obverse a little weakly struck, scarce.* £40-60
- 1543 Murshidabad, Rupee Fractions in the name of Shah 'Alam II (6), $\frac{1}{8}$ -Rupee, Year 15, $\frac{1}{16}$ -Rupee, Year 15, $\frac{1}{2}$ -Rupee, Year 19, $\frac{1}{4}$ -Rupee, 119x, Year 19, $\frac{1}{8}$ -Rupee, 119x, Year 19, $\frac{1}{16}$ -Rupee, Year 19 (Pr 129, 133, 149-152; KM 80.2, 81.2, 80.3, 81.3, 82.3, 83.3). *Very fine and scarce.* (6) £100-120
- 1544 Murshidabad, Rupee in the name of Shah 'Alam II, AH 1205, year 19 (Pr 147; KM 86). *Superb extremely fine.* £80-100
- 1545 Farrukhabad type Rupees (2), 1806-1819 issue, Farrukhabad and Calcutta mints (Pr 314, 317), Rupees (3), 1820-1831 issue, Benares mint (2), another not clear (Pr 323), Rupees (2) of 1831-1833 issue (Pr 326); Murshidabad types, Rupees (3) (Pr 157, 172, 177), $\frac{1}{2}$ -Rupees (9), Calcutta (7) and one each of 1819 and 1830 issues (Pr 158, 173, 180), $\frac{1}{4}$ -Rupees (3); Benares, Rupee, 1815 issue (Pr 289); copper coins (5); $\frac{1}{16}$ -Rupee, year 19 coinage of Murshidabad (Pr 152), $\frac{1}{8}$ -Rupee of Murshidabad, year 5 of Shah 'Alam II, struck by Nawab of Bengal. *Mostly very fine to extremely fine.* (31) £100-120

Bombay Presidency

- 1546 Surat, Gold Mohur, Bombay mint, normal crown mintmark (Pr 261). *Good extremely fine, a little surface marking.* £300-400
- 1547 Surat, Gold Rupee, in the name of Shah 'Alam II, mint uncertain, privy mark and date off flan, 0.77g. *Good very fine, scarce.* £40-60
- 1548 Surat, Rupee, in the name of Shah 'Alam II, privy mark 6, Bombay mint, year 46 (Pr 270); Rupee and ½-Rupee, in the name of Shah 'Alam II, privy mark 8, Bombay mint, year 46 (Pr 276, 277). *The Rupees very fine, the ½-Rupee good very fine.* (3) £30-40
- 1549 Mumbai Rupees (5), in the name of Muhammad Shah, years 6, 7, 8, 9, 26 (KM 163). *Good very fine to extremely fine, a little toning on one or two.* (5) £200-250
- 1550 Mumbai Rupees (5), years 7, 8, 9 of Muhammad Shah (KM 163), year 4 of Ahmad Shah Bahadur (KM 168; Pr 65), year 3 of Alamgir II (KM 176). *Good very fine to extremely fine.* (5) £200-250
- 1551 Mumbai, Rupees (4), in the name of Muhammad Shah, years 14, 16, 17, and 28 (Pr 45, 47, 48, -). *About very fine to good very fine.* (4) £60-80
- 1552 Mumbai, Rupees (6), in the name of Muhammad Shah, years 18, 19, 21, 22, 25, 29 (KM 163). *Very good to extremely fine.* (6) £150-180
- 1553 Mumbai, Rupees (5), in the name of Muhammad Shah, years 19, 21 (3), 3x (KM 163), ½-Rupee, year 3x (KM 162). *Very fine to about extremely fine.* (6) £150-180
- 1554 Mumbai, Rupees (9), in the name of Muhammad Shah, regnal years not clear but mostly from the latter part of this reign (KM 163). *Very fine to good very fine.* (9) £100-120
- 1555 Mumbai, Rupee, in the name of Shah Jahan II (Pr 32). *Very fine.* £80-100
- 1556 Mumbai, Rupees (2), in the name of Muhammad Shah, 114x/11 and year 15 (Pr 43, 46); Mumbai, Rupee, in the name of Ahmad Shah Bahadur, year 4 (Pr 65); Madras Presidency, Chinapatan, Rupee, in the name of Muhammad Shah, year 11 (Pr -), Arcot, Rupee, year 6 of 'Alamgir II (Pr 140). *Very fine, some shroff marks.* (5) £100-120
- 1557 Rupees (7), in the name of Muhammad Shah, years 6, 8, 16, 21, 23 (2), 2x (KM 163). *Very fine, some cleaned.* (7) £80-100
- 1558 Rupees (6), in the name of Muhammad Shah, years 29, 30, 31, Ahmad Shah Bahadur year 3, Alamgir II, year 2 and 6. *Mostly very fine or better.* (6) £100-120
- 1559 Rupees (11), in the name of Muhammad Shah (6), Ahmad Shah Bahadur (2), Alamgir II (2) and one uncertain. *Very fine or better, most cleaned.* (11) £150-180
- 1560 Tin Pice, undated (KM 156). *Good very fine for issue, usual sprue mark at top, scarce in this condition.* £350-400
- 1561 ½-Pice 1825 (Pr 187), Proof Pice 1804 (Pr 199), Malabar Coast Rupee (Pr 294), Southern Concan ½-Pice 1821 (Pr 327), together with a contemporary forgery of a 1773 issue Double-Pice, date off flan (cf Pr 107); **Bengal Presidency**, Murshidabad ¼-Rupee (Pr 174), new-style Sicca Pice (Pr 209), Calcutta ½-Anna (Pr 213). *Fine to extremely fine, the Rupee scarce.* (8) £120-140
- 1562 Mumbai, ⅓-Rupees/'Bombay Billies' (25), various types and dates. *Very fine to good very fine.* (25) £100-150

For a detailed analysis of these coin issues see the article by Paul Stevens and Shailendra Bhandare in the supplement to ONS Newsletter 172

Madras Presidency

- 1563 Gold Pagodas (2), 3.4g, *obv* standing deity, *rev* granulated surface, struck c.1678-1740 (Pr 2; KM 288). *Extremely fine.* (2) £120-150
- 1564 ¼-Pagoda, first issue (1807), 11 stars on each side of tower and one star above, 10.57g (Pr -). *Good very fine, a very rare variety.* £250-300
- 1565 ¼-Pagoda, second issue (Pr 174); European minting, 20-Cash, 1803 (Pr 190), 20-Cash, 1808, light issue (Pr 197), 10-Cash, 1808, light issue (Pr 206); Madras minting, 20-Cash (Pr 222); Northern Circars, Proof Dub, 1794 (Pr 311), ½-Dub (2) (Pr 335). *Fine to good extremely fine, some scarce.* (8) £250-300
- 1566 ¼-Pagoda, 1808 issue (KM 352.2); Bengal Presidency, ⅛-Rupee in the name of Shah Alam II, Murshidabad type, year 12 (KM 81.2). *Very fine to good very fine.* (2) £60-80
- 1567 Chinapatan, Rupees (5), in the name of Aurangzeb, Year 51, Shah 'Alam I, AH 1123, Year 5 (2), Muhammad Shah, Years 2 and 4 (Pr 118, 123, -; KM 300.25, 347.7, 436.22). *Very fine to about extremely fine.* (5) £100-120
- 1568 Machhlipatan, Rupee, in the name of 'Alamgir II, AH 118x, year 2x?, 11.10g (Pr -). *Two cuts on obverse, other scratching and tooling, very fine and rare.* £200-250
- 1569 Machhlipatan, Rupee, in the name of 'Alamgir II, AH 1197, year 2x, 11.17g (Pr 292). *Minor graffiti in fields, otherwise good very fine, scarce.* £150-200
- 1570 Rupee of Machhliptan in the name of Alamgir II, AH 1197, year 22? (KM 390). *About extremely fine and rare.* £400-450
- 1571 Rupee of Machhlipatan in the name of Alamgir II, AH 1197, year 23 (KM 390). *Good very fine and rare.* £400-450
- 1572 Machhlipatan, Rupee, in the name of 'Alamgir II, AH 120x, year 2x, 11.28g (Pr -). *Minor graffiti in fields, otherwise good very fine, scarce.* £100-120

East India Company

- 1573 Nawabs of Bengal, Mumbai Rupee in the name of Shah Jahan II (AH 1131), ahd (KM 160), Mumbai Rupee in the name of Muhammad Shah, AH 114x/year 12 (KM 163), Rupees of Mushidabad in the name of Alamgir II, AH (116)7, ahd and year 11 of Shah Alam II, Rupees (3), of Jahangirnagar in the name of Shah Alam II, 1175/3, 1177/5, 1181/9. *Fine to good very fine, some scarce.* (7) £120-150
- 1574 Rupee of Saharanpur, AH (12)18, year 45, with St Stephen's cross (KM 692). *Very fine and very scarce.* £60-80
- 1575 Gold ⅛-Mohur, 1.4g, Arcot type coinage, 1172, year 6 of Alamgir II, Calcutta mint, with rose mintmark. *Very fine, trace of mount on edge, rare.* £300-400

Pridmore does not mention any gold coinage relating to the Calcutta struck Arcot issues. It is therefore not clear whether this is an official issue or a small jewellery piece in the style of the official coinage. If the former, then it is rare; if the latter, unusual.

British India

- 1576 Central India (19th Century), Rupee, similar to those of Chhatarpur, but leaf ornament where mint-name should be (unlisted). *Very fine and unpublished.* £80-100
- Rupees of Chhatarpur type were struck at several mints in the area, including Charkhari and Bijawar. This is perhaps a Bijawar Rupee but its attribution must remain uncertain.
- 1577 Pattern 1-Anna, 1904, in nickel alloy, *rev* head of Edward VII, *rev* large 1 (Pr 1061; KM Pn77). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £400-500
- 1578 Republic, Pattern brass 2-Annas, 1949, peacock/lion emblem (KM Pn3). *Uncirculated, rare.* £400-500
- 1579 Republic, Pattern brass 20-Paisa, 1968, lotus/lion emblem. *Uncirculated and unpublished, perhaps one of the only three known.* £500-600

Portuguese India

- 1580 Tanga, 1687, Goa, 1.86g (Gomes 05.03). *Partly flat, very fine and scarce.* £60-80
- 1581 José I (1750-1777), 12-Xerafins, 1764, Goa, 4.91g (Gomes 67.03). *Struck from a rusty reverse die, very fine, rare.* £300-400
- 1582 José I, 4-Xerafims, 1766, shield, *rev* cross and date (Gomes 60.02; KM 148; F 590). *Very fine and rare.* £500-600
- 1583 Maria I and Pedro III (1777-1786), ½-Pardão, 1782 (Gomes 06.01; KM 189). *Very fine.* £60-80
- 1584 Maria I (1786-1799), posthumous ½-Pardão, 1802 (Gomes 30.04). *Very fine.* £40-60
- 1585 60-, 30-, 15-, 5-, and 3-Reis, 1871 (Gomes 08.01, 07.01, 06.01, 04.01, 03.01). *Good fine to good very fine.* (5) £120-140
- 1586 Proof ½-, ¼-, ⅛-, and ¼-Tanga, 1901 (Gomes 04.01, 03.01, 02.01, 01.01). *Extremely fine or better, rare.* (4) £600-800

Medals and Tokens

- 1587 Baroda, Silver Medal, 36mm, with suspender, to commemorate the 60th anniversary of the reign of Sayaji Rao III in VS 1991 (1934 AD), *obv* bust of ruler to left, *rev* six lines of Nagari legend within border of lotuses, sword and crown above. *Good very fine and scarce.* £50-70
- 1588 Baroda, Cupro-nickel Medal to mark the Diamond Jubilee (AD 1875-1935) of Sayaji Rao, *obv* bust of Sayaji Rao, *rev* Nagari inscription within floral border, crown and tulwar above, 20.4g, 35mm (similar to TM 63). *Good very fine, small edge defect, scarce.* £30-50
- 1589 Bikanir, Silver Medal, 32mm, with suspender, by Barton, 50th anniversary of the reign of Ganga Singhji in VS 1994 (1937 AD), *obv* facing bust of ruler, *rev* "GS" monogram beneath royal umbrella; another Silver medal, 33mm, with suspender, coronation of Sadul Singh, 13 February 1943, *obv* bust of ruler, *rev* "SS" monogram below royal umbrella. *First good very fine, second extremely fine, both with some small surface marks and edge knocks.* (2) £80-100
- 1590 Bikanir, Silver Medal, 32mm with suspender, by Barton, to commemorate the 50th anniversary of the reign of Ganga Singhji in VS 1994 (1937 AD), *obv* facing bust of ruler, *rev* "GS" monogram beneath royal umbrella. *Good very fine, small surface marks and a little discolouration on the reverse.* £40-60
- 1591 Bikanir, Silver Medal to mark the Golden Jubilee (1937) of Ganga Singh, *obv* bust of Ganga Singh, *rev* monogram below chhatra, Nagari legend around, 18g, 31mm, with loop for suspension (TM 95); another, similar but without mount. *First very fine, second good very fine, small marks on obverse.* (2) £40-60
- 1592 Bikanir, Silver Medal, 33mm, with suspender, to commemorate the coronation of Sadul Singh on 13 February 1943, *obv* bust of ruler looking slightly to right, *rev* "SS" monogram below royal umbrella. *Good very fine.* £40-60
- 1593 Bikanir, Silver medal to mark the accession of Sadul Singh (1943), *obv* bust of Sadul Singh, half-facing, *rev* royal cipher below chhatra, Nagari legend around, with English date, 18g, 32mm, with loop for suspension (TM 96, second issue). *Good very fine.* £30-50
- 1594 Cooch Bihar, Silver Accession Medal, 1913, of Jitendra Narayan, oval-shaped medal, 29mm x 32mm, surmounted by five-pointed crown and ring, *obv* bust of ruler within ornate border, *rev* state coat of arms, legend around. *Extremely fine, some small surface marks and signs of cleaning, rare.* £300-400
- 1595 Dhrangadhra, Group of Medals and Medalets (6), Coronation of Maharaj Mayuradhvaja Singh (1942), silver-gilt, 32mm, bronze 32mm (2), bronze 19mm (2) (TM 113); Accession to India Medal, aluminium, 32mm (cf TM 114). *Mostly extremely fine, some with lustre, but also small areas of discolouration.* (6) £60-80
- 1596 Gwalior, Octagonal Copper Medal, *obv* bust of Madho Rao, *rev* Gwalior Fort, 29.8g, 38mm, suspender missing (TM 117). *Very fine, patchy toning, considerable wear on portrait, scarce.* £20-30

- 1597 Gwalior, Silver Sports Medal, circular within wreath and crown, *obv* portrait of Madho Rao, awarded for Scindia Local Junior Football, Tournament Winner 1945, 29mm x 33mm, 8.5g, with loop for suspension. *About good very fine, flan defect on reverse, scarce.* £30-50
- 1598 Indore, Bronze Holkar Mulki Medal, 23.7g, 38mm, and bronze Holkar Jangi Medal, 23.1g, 38mm, both with ring for suspension (TM 156, 157). *Very fine.* (2) £30-50
- 1599 Patiala, Silver Patiala Panchayat Medal, *obv* bust of Maharaja Bhupendra Singh, *rev* set of scales within wreath, 10.2g, 29mm, crude claw and loop for suspension (TM 230). *Some surface marks, very fine, rare.* £60-80
The Panchayat commemorated by this medal was for the minority rule of Bhupendra Singh between 1900 and 1910
- 1600 Uninscribed Silver Agricultural Award, somewhat heart-shaped, *obv* crude depiction of two animals pulling a plough, farmer behind, within decorative border, *rev* blank, 50mm x 60mm, 28.8g, with loop and part of crude chain for suspension; Silver Fretwork Badge, 4.8g, 33mm x 36mm, featuring a beturbaned and bearded gent, *rev* stamped "silver". *Very fine and unusual.* (2) £40-60
- 1601 Army Rifle Association of India, Copper Medal, 1921, by Pinches, a tiger on a plinth, N.I.R.A., 1863-86, *rev* central tablet, B.P.R.A. 1887-1921, 55mm (Pud -). *Extremely fine.* £60-80
- 1602 Tea Garden Token of the Kanan Devan Hills Produce Co. Ltd, for 2-Annas (Pr 50). *Pleasing very fine and scarce.* £60-80
- 1603 Patra Kola, Brass Tea Token, *obv* and *rev* PATRAKOLA around star-shaped central hole (Pr 96-97). *Fine and rare.* £100-120
- 1604 Gold Token, 7.9g, based on a Venetian ducat, with standing figure within oval cartouche, pseudo-legend around on one side, two figures either side of a standard on the other side, again with pseudo-legend. *About extremely fine and interesting.* £100-120
- 1605 Gold Token, 3.8g, Krishna with two attendants on one side, deity on animal on the other side. *Very fine and unusual.* £200-250
- 1606 Southern India, Gold Lingayat Token, 2.9g (with loop), *obv* Shiva, Parvati and Ganesha, *rev* Nandi, legend in Kannada script, with loop for suspension. *Very fine, a little crimped, rare.* £80-120
- Miscellaneous**
- 1607 Gold Ramatanka, Tola-size, 12.3g, 29mm, fairly early style, *obv* Rama and Sita on throne, three attendants to right, Hanuman and Jambavat to left, *rev* seven Rishis in procession. *Very fine, a rare variety.* £400-500
- 1608 Gold Ramatanka, 5.9g, 22mm, *obv* Rama and Sita on throne, two attendants on either side, Hanuman below, *rev* Rama and Lakshmana standing, legend around. *Extremely fine, slightly weak in the centre, rare.* £500-700
- 1609 Gold Ramatanka, 11.2g, somewhat scyphate, *obv* coronation scene of Rama and Sita with attendants on either side, *rev* Hanuman to left with pseudo-inscriptions on either side, presumably an early piece. *Good fine and rare.* £700-900
- 1610 Gold Religious Tanka of Pagoda weight, 3.3g, 16mm, *obv* Krishan with one attendant either side, *rev* two figures. *About extremely fine, some red adhesions, unusual type.* £200-300
- 1611 Sikhs, Silver Medal, undated, 11.3g, *obv* Guru Gobind Singh on horseback, hawk on hand, attendant following, *rev* Mool mantra in Gurmukhi, 31mm. *Extremely fine.* £350-400
- 1612 Sikhs, Round Copper Bracteate Medal, 15.9g, scene with Guru Nanak conversing with guest, two attendants nearby, 95mm. *Good very fine, presumably rare.* £120-150

- 1613 Sikhs, Mihrabi-Shaped Copper Bracteate Medal, 17.1g, scene with Guru Nanak conversing with two guests, two attendants nearby, 125mm x 79mm. *Good very fine, presumably rare.* £120-150
- 1614 Sikhs, Gold Medal, undated, 10.5g, *obv* Guru Nanak with Bala and Mardana, *rev* Mool mantra in Gurmukhi, 29mm. *Lustrous extremely fine.* £350-400
- 1615 Sikhs, Gold Medal, 10.4g, undated, *obv* Guru Nanak with Mardana and Bala in the shade of a tree, *rev* first verse of the *Guru Granth Sahib*. *Very fine but obverse rather weak.* £300-350
- 1616 Sikhs, Gold Medal, 8.9g, undated, Guru Nanak with Mardana and Bala in the shade of a tree, one line Gurmukhi legend in exergue, *rev* first verse of the *Guru Granth Sahib*. *Good very fine.* £300-350
- 1617 Sikhs, Gold Medal with loop, 8.8g, undated, Guru Nanak with Mardana and Bala in the shade of a tree, one line Gurmukhi legend in exergue, *rev* first verse of the *Guru Granth Sahib*. *Good fine to very fine.* £180-220
- 1618 Sikhs, Gold Medal with loop, 9.0g, undated, *obv* Guru Nanak with Mardana and Bala in the shade of a tree, various symbols in exergue, *rev* first verse of the *Guru Granth Sahib* within decorative border. *Very fine, reverse a little weakly struck.* £220-280
- 1619 Sikhs, Gold Medallion, 9.9g, 27mm, *obv* Guru Nanak with Mardana and Bala, one line of Gurmukhi script in the exergue, *rev* first verse of the *Guru Granth Sahib*, undated. *Extremely fine.* £700-900

Durrani

- 1620 Broad-flan Rupee of Ahmadnagar Farrukhabad in the name of Ahmad Shah Durrani, AH 1174, year 14 (KM 103). *Good very fine, appears to have been cleaned and trace of mount removed at top, nonetheless a handsome coin and very scarce.* £60-80
- 1621 Taimur Shah, as king (AH 1186-1207; 1772-1793 AD), Gold Mohur, *Dar al-Sultana* Kabul, year 10, 11.02g (KM 435). *Test-marks on edge, good very fine.* £150-200
- 1622 Ahmad Shah (AH 1160-1186; 1747-1772 AD), Rupee, Muradabad, AH (11)73, year 14 (KM 683), Rupee, Tatta, date unclear (KM 783); Taimur Shah as King (AH 1186-1207; 1772-1793 AD), Rupee, Sind, date off flan (KM 774); Shah Shuja, second reign (AH 1218-1224; 1803-1808 AD), Rupee, Bhakhar, AH (12)23 (KM 309.1); Mahmud Shah, second reign (AH 1224-1233; 1809-1817 AD), Rupee, Bhakhar, AH (12)27 (KM 307); Mahmud Shah, posthumous Rupee, Bhakhar, AH 1258, birds on *obv* and *rev* (cf SICA 427). *First fine, others very fine, several scarce.* (6) £60-80
- 1623 Ayyub Shah (AH 1233-1245; 1817-1829 AD), Rupee, Peshawar, AH (12)40, year 7 (KM 733); Barakzai, Dost Muhammad, first reign (AH 1239-1255; 1824-1839 AD), Rupee, Kabul, AH 1245 (KM 480.1), Rupee, Kabul, AH 1251 (KM 481 var), anonymous Rupee, Peshawar, AH 1249 (KM 738); 'Abd al-Rahman (AH 1297-1319; 1880-1901 AD), Rupee, Kabul, AH 1312, *rev* mintname above mosque (KM 814). *Very fine to good very fine.* (5) £80-100
- 1624 Barakzai, 'Abd al-Rahman, Rupee, Kabul, AH 1317, *obv* date to right of toughra (KM 819.3); Habibullah (AH 1319-1337; 1901-1919 AD), Rupees (3), AH 1319, 1321, 1325 (KM 832, 840.2, 833.1). *First very fine and scarce, others fine to very fine.* (4) £40-60
- 1625 Barakzai, 'Abd al-Rahman, Rupees (3), AH 1314, 1316, 1317 (KM 818, 819.2, 829). *Very fine to extremely fine.* (3) £30-40
- 1626 Barakzai, Muhammad Nadir Shah (1929-1933 AD), Silver Medal, SH 1309, commemorating victory over the rebel Habibullah. *Loop mount attached, very fine and rare.* £80-100

BANKNOTES

Great Britain

Bank of England

- 1627 £1 (4), Beale, green, serial numbers S47S 420429, S63S 544179, S66S 862924, and last series L48J 785421 (Dugg B269). *Very fine to extremely fine, scarce.* (4) £100-120
- 1628 £1 (4), Beale, green, serial numbers S49S 555869, S63S 286961, S58S 082021 and last series L42J 047808 (Dugg B269). *Very fine, second about extremely fine, scarce.* (4) £100-120
- 1629 £5, Page, serial no.BN59 870289, £1 (6), Peppiatt (2), blue, no.A84H 262705, green, no.X73A 085425, Hollom, no.A11U 416751, Page (3), nos.ES24 055752, Z76K 244835 and A56 259721 (Dugg B366, B248, B260, B288, B320, B322, B337); with a Gibraltar £1, 1975. *First about uncirculated, second and last good, others about very fine.* (8) £20-30
- 1630 £10, Page, serial no.B70 186765, £5, Hollom, no.D23 076850, £1, Page, no.HT21 998975, 10-Shillings (2), O'Brien, no.M37Y 333921 and Hollom, no.T11 772126 (Dugg B330, B297, B322, B271, B294). *Third and fourth very fine, others about uncirculated.* (5) £60-80
- 1631 £20, Page, serial no.C04 438059, £5, Gill, no.RJ23 551804, £1 (3), Beale (2), no. H97J 365037 and S22S 842687, *rare*, Page, no.H72 577427, 10-Shillings (3), Peppiatt, no.B02D 462409, O'Brien, no.M63Y 103033, Hollom, no.Z89 675767 (Dugg B328, B353, B268, B269, B337, B251, B271, B294). *First fine, others range from very fine to uncirculated.* (8) £80-100

Cheques

- 1632 Early 19th Century Chequebook, Robert Bird Wilkins, Banker, Newport, stubbs of seven cheques (four inscribed and dated November, 1809), the remaining book of 22 blank cheques, marbled card cover, folded; and a Lottery Ticket, 1818-1819, issued by the suitably named Richardson Goodluck & Co, Stock Brokers of Cornhill and Charing Cross. *Very fine.* (2) £60-80

Banking History

- 1633 Perkins and Heath, Fleet Street, Handwritten Letter to the printing firm of Perkins and Heath (later to become Perkins and Bacon), postmarked Bath, dated 2 August 1825, written by Mr James Orr, the letter concerns the design and manufacture of a new series of Irish banknotes for the Belfast bank branch, 398mm x 248mm, on strong paper watermarked "J. BUDGEN 1823". *A few central holes and remnants of the wax seal, otherwise in excellent condition and very rare.* £200-300

extract from the letter: "I have received your letter of yesterday, by which I am pleased to observe you can alter the £1 plate to the size wished for – the finish to each end of the writing in the centre is a great improvement, but there is still a great awkwardness in the space after the word pound; idle and mischievous persons would I have no doubt if it remained so, amuse themselves over us, by adding S or perhaps SS – we have plenty of people who would consider such fine fun – pray can you remedy this"

Advertising

- 1634 Waterlow & Sons Limited, London Wall, London EC2, Advertising Note for High Class Securities, ND (c.1900), blue, George and the Dragon, POSTAGE STAMP PRINTERS AND CONTRACTORS TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT below, BANKNOTES BONDS STAMPS, ESTABLISHED 1810 to left, ornate border to left and right, *rev* brown, MANUFACTURERS OF BRITISH, COLONIAL & FOREIGN BANK NOTES, BONDS, POSTAGE AND REVENUE STAMPS, SHARE CERTIFICATES, LETTERS OF CREDIT, POLICIES OF ASSURANCE, HEADINGS FOR INVOICES, CIRCULAR NOTES, BUSINESS CARDS, LETTER AND NOTE PAPERS, CHEQUES, COMMERCIAL STATIONERY ETC. *About uncirculated, very attractive and rare.* £150-180

India

Government of India

- 1635 1-Rupee (3), ND (1917), serial no.D75 888224, 1940, no.T56 654465 and 1983, no.07R 010515 (P 1, 25, 78A), 5-Rupees, ND (c.1935), no.P40 243486, 10-Rupees (2), ND, no.K43 474009 and no.M19 622851 (P 15, 7, 16). *Usual pinholes to left, otherwise very fine to extremely fine.* (6) £50-70
- 1636 1-Rupee, ND (1917), serial no.G87 183275 (P 1); 5-Rupees, ND, serial no.L99 087567 (P 4). *About uncirculated and very fine.* (2) £130-160

1637 1-Rupee, ND (1917), serial no.P11 983415, signed by McWatters, 10-Rupees, ND (c.1925), serial no. F24 054921 (P 1b, 6; Jhun 1.2A); Hyderabad, 10-Rupees (8), ND (1938-1947), serial nos.FD 80943, GB 95680, GQ 05457, IU 072477, IU 072499, IU 086502, IU 281984, JC 801665 (P S274; Jhun 9). *First two extremely fine, others generally very fine.* (10) £220-280

1638 5-Rupees, ND, serial no.M60 333085 (P 4); 10-Rupees, ND, serial no.K25 451635 (P 7). *Hole at left, about very fine and good fine.* (2) £100-120

1639 10-Rupees, serial no.D80 146267, 5-Rupees, serial no.N61 357282 (P 6, 4). *Pinholes to left as usual, about very fine.* (2) £80-100

1640 10-Rupees, 21 February 1910, CALCUTTA, serial no.XA57 75061, signed by R W Gillian (P A10d). *Several wormholes and top right corner missing, otherwise extremely fine.* £200-250

Reserve Bank of India

1641 5-Rupees, ND (1943), red serial no.D65 303672 (P 23). *Pinholes, otherwise extremely fine.* £70-90

1642 10-Rupees (4), consecutive serial numbers G58 264176-264179, *rev* elephants (P 18a). *Almost uncirculated with usual pinholes to left.* (4) £70-90

1643 1000-Rupees, ND (1937), CALCUTTA, serial no.AO 929036 (P 21b). *Pinholes to left, otherwise good extremely fine.* £320-380

1644 1000-Rupees, ND (1975), BOMBAY, serial no.AO 622843 (P 65); 100-Rupees (2), ND, no.H1 237350, *rev* elephants and no.AC42 353580 (P 41, 45); 10-Rupees (3), no.D33 673459, no.S36 577399 and Burma Currency Board overprint no.C79 531419 (P 19, 39, 24[32]); 5-Rupees (2), 2-Rupees (2) (P 18, 36, 17, 53A). *Generally very fine to about uncirculated, usual pinholes.* (10) £120-160

Portuguese India

1645 Banco Nacional Ultramarino, 10-Rupias (3), 1 January 1924, without Decreto, serial no.015280, 1 January 1924 (1929), Decreto no.17.154, serial no.A060232, 11 January 1938, Decreto no.17.154, serial no.391966, *rev* tiger (P 26, 26Ab, 32). *Very good to fine, first with small tear in top border and second with horizontal tear at centre.* (3) £450-500

1646 Banco Nacional Ultramarino, 60-Escudos (2), 2 January 1959, consecutive serial nos.297586-297587, Afonso de Albuquerque, *rev* ships (P 42). *Uncirculated.* (2) £120-150

Africa

1647 Algeria, Banque de l'Algérie, 1000-Francs, 11 March 1938, serial no.0.140806 3488806, woman warrior at left (P 29). *Small hole at centre, otherwise about very fine.* £80-120

1648 Algeria, Banque de l'Algérie, Specimen 100-Francs, "A.2-91/1421.A" in the date field and 0.0000 000 for the serial number, red SPECIMEN overprint both sides; together with a normal 100-Francs, 4 June 1940, serial no.P.265 823 6614823 (P 20). *Both uncirculated, first with pencilled comments in top border.* (2) £70-90

1649 Algeria, Banque de l'Algérie, Specimen 50- and 1000-Francs, "00-00-0000" in the date field and 0.0000 000 for the serial number, red SPECIMEN overprint both sides (P 16, 30). *Both with pencilled comments in top border, uncirculated and extremely fine.* (2) £120-160

1650 Algeria, Banque Centrale d'Algérie, 100-Dinars, 1 January 1964, serial no.C.618 125 15427125, ships and harbour (P 54). *Good extremely fine.* £60-80

1651 Algeria, Banque de l'Algérie et de la Tunisie, 5000-Francs, 9 June 1953, serial no.N.1276 427 31887427, Pythian Apollo at left (P 42A). *Good fine.* £70-90

1652 Djibouti (French Somaliland), Banque de L'Indochine, 500-Francs, 8 March 1938, no.0.3851, woman to left, ships behind (P 9b). *Tears in top border, otherwise about very fine.* £80-100

- 1653** Morocco, Banque d'Etat du Maroc, 1000-Francs, 1956, no.D.20 06137, 10-Francs, 1944, no.Z1279 238, 5-Francs (2), 1924, no.P.4214 086 and 1943, no.L.925128 (P 47, 24, 9, 33); together with other small denomination notes from Tunisia and Algeria (6). *Very fine to extremely fine.* (10) £50-70
- 1654** Sudan, Bank of Sudan, 1961-1964 issue, Specimen Set of £10, £5, £1, 50-Piastres and 25-Piastres, all with serial no.0000000 and prefixes E19, D00, C28, B0 and A00 respectively, all with red SPECIMEN overprints on both sides, a single cancellation punch and two red "DE LA RUE & CO LTD NO VALUE" stamps (cf P 8-10); together with a Specimen 1980 25-Piastres with similar characteristics (cf P 11). *Good extremely fine and better.* (6) £650-850
- 1655** Sudan, Siege of Khartoum, First Sudan Piastre Issue, 2500-Piastres, 25 April 1884, seal of General Gordon (P S109). *Extremely fine.* £300-400
- 1656** Tunisia, Banque de l'Algérie et de la Tunisie, 5000-Francs, 22 November 1950, serial no.U.209 143 5219143, Roman Emperor Vespasian, *rev* tiger chariot and panther (P 30). *Good fine.* £100-120

Canada

- 1657** Bank of Canada, 1954 issue, \$2, no.B/B2078354, Commemorative issue, \$1, no.N/O0036941, 1974 issue, \$2, no.UM7332572 (P 67A, 74, 79). *Uncirculated, but last with address and telephone number of Robert Beauchamp written on the back.* (3) £20-30

Cyprus

- 1658** Government of Cyprus, £1, 30 September 1951, serial no.G4 715041, brown, *rev* two lions, watermark: griffin (P 21); Republic of Cyprus, £5, 1 December 1961, serial no.A1 144157 (P 33). *About very fine.* (2) £70-90

East Africa

- 1659** East African Currency Board, 10-Shillings (2), 31 March 1953, serial no.E15 88920, 1 January 1955, serial no.F78 24447, 5-Shillings, 1 April 1954, serial no.H33 08465 (P 34, 33). *First good fine, others very fine.* (3) £180-220

German East Africa

- 1660** Deutsch-Ostafrikanische Bank, 100-Rupien, 15 June 1905, red erial no.17045, 5-Rupien (2), 15 June 1905, red serial nos.42993 and 54901, two lions (P 4, 1). *Good fine.* (3) £150-200

South Africa

- 1661** South African Reserve Bank, £5, 22 November 1937, serial no.B12 357703 (P 88b), £1 (3), 1934-1935, serial nos.A38 564166, A42 240213 and A49 583406 (P 82b), 10-Shillings, 6 November 1936, serial no.E27 634,716 (P 76c). *Fine to good fine.* (5) £40-60

Turkey

- 1662** Republic, first issue, 1926, 50-Livres, serial no.053579, 1-Livre, serial no.770413, Arabic legends (P 63, 60). *Fine.* (2) £180-220

USA

- 1663** National Currency, Series of 1922, Gold Certificate \$50, serial no.B4957203, Grant at centre, WASHINGTON DC to right, Fifty Dollars in Gold Coin Payable to the Bearer on Demand (P 276). *Several creases, about very fine.* £300-400
- 1664** National Currency, Series of 1918, The Federal Reserve Bank, \$1, 18 May 1918, CLEVELAND, OHIO, no.D-4 D3552A, *rev* eagle and flag; Series of 1923, \$1, no.E93906493B, Washington at centre (P 371, 189). *Both extremely fine or better.* (2) £120-160

NUMISMATIC BOOKS

Indian Numismatic Books

- 1665 Allan, J, **Catalogue of the Coins of the Gupta Dynasties** and of Sasanka, King of Gauda in the British Museum, London, 1914. *Original blind embossed red cloth, a little loose, paper a little yellowed, but a sound copy.* £150-200
- 1666 Altekar A. S., **The Coinage of the Gupta Empire and its Imitations**, 1957, rebound with leather, fine condition, 389 pages, 29 plates, *rare.* £40-60
- 1667 Altekar A. S., **The Coinage of the Gupta Empire and its Imitations**, 1957, rebound with leather, fine condition, 389 pages, 29 plates, *rare.* £40-60
- 1668 Bhatt S. K., **Studies in Proto-Numismatics in India, Nishka- the Rig Vedic Money**, 1998, soft bound 48 pages with eight colour plates; S. J. Mangalam and P. Tiwari, **Shankar Tiwari Collection of Early Coins from Narmada Valley**, 2001, hard bound, 212 pages. (2) £25-35
- 1669 Elliot, Sir HM and Dowson, Prof J, **The History of India, 8 vols**, first published 1867-1877, reprint Delhi 1990. *Printed hardback.* (8) £40-60
- 1670 Pridmore, F, **The Coins of the British Commonwealth of Nations**, Part 4, India, volume 1, East India Company, London 1975. *Blue cloth, wrapper, a little loose and dusty.* £30-40
- 1671 Rajgor, Dilip, **Standard Catalogue of Sultanate 'Coins of India'**, 230pp, illustrations within text, Bombay 1991. *Paper covers.* £20-30
- 1672 Symes Scott, GP, **The History of the Bank of Bengal**, inscribed and dedicated, 115pp with appendices and index, Calcutta 1904. *Hardbound.* £40-60
- 1673 Valentine, WH, **The Copper Coins of India**, Part I, Bengal and the United Provinces, Part II, The Panjab and the Contiguous Native States, London 1914. *Original grey/green cloth, minor tears to some pages of Part II.* (2) £40-60
- 1674 Walsh, EH, **The Coinage of Nepal**, introduction by Dr TP Verma, 92pp + illustrations, Delhi 1973, *hardback*; Loventhal, Rev E, **The Coins of Tinnevely**, Danish Lutheran Mission, Veleore 1888, reprint 1976, *paper covers*; Balog, Paul, **The Coinage of the Ayyubids**, London 1980, Royal Numismatic Society No.12, 334pp + illustrations. *Hardback.* £20-30

Association Copies of Major F Pridmore's books

- 1675 Pridmore, F, **The Coins of the British Commonwealth of Nations**, Part 1, European Territories, London 1960, inscribed on the verso of the title by Fred Pridmore to Howard Linecar "*To Howard from Fred with sincere thanks....*". *Paper covers, a little faded.* £60-80
- 1676 Pridmore, F, **The Coins of the British Commonwealth of Nations**, Part 2, Asian Territories, London 1965, a Spink and Son's compliment slip tipped onto the first free endpaper with a note from Howard Linecar to Fred Pridmore "*Herewith first copy of second impression....*". *Printed boards, a little rubbed.* £150-200
- 1677 Pridmore, F, **The Coins of the British Commonwealth of Nations**, Part 4, India, volume 2, London 1980, signed by Howard Linecar and Humphrey Jones on first free endpaper, an explanatory note on a Baldwin's compliment slip by Peter Mitchell inserted. *Hard covers, wrapper missing.* £80-100

The first copy of this last volume sent to the author, published three months before Fred Pridmore died

other Numismatic Books

- 1678 Bedoukian, PZ, **Coinage of the Artaxiads of Armenia**, RNS Special Publication No 10, London 1978, *red cloth, loose*; Nercessian, YT, **Armenian Coins and their Values**, Los Angeles 1995, *black rexine, as new*. (2) £20-30
- 1679 Challis, CE, **The Tudor Coinage**, Manchester 1978. *Blue cloth, wrapper*. £30-40
- 1680 Davenport, J, **European Crowns 1600-1700, 1700-1800, 1800 on, German Secular Talers 1600-1700, German Thalers 1500-1600, German Church and City Talers 1600-1700, German Talers 1700-1800**. *Original publishers' hard covers, various colours, a littled rubbed and faded*. (7) £200-250
- 1681 Davenport, J, **European Crowns 1700-1800, German Secular Talers 1600-1700**, Draskovich F and Rubenfeld, S, **Standard Price Guide to World Crowns 1484-1968**. *Hard covers, the last paperback*. (3) £100-120
- 1682 Delmonte, A, **Le Bénélux d'Or**, Amsterdam 1964. *Green buckram, rubbed*. £40-60
ex libris Peter Seaby
- 1683 Delmonte, A, **Le Bénélux d'Argent**, Amsterdam 1967. *Blue cloth*. £60-80
- 1684 Dolley, M and Seaby, W, **Sylloge of Coins of the British Isles, No 10, Ulster Museum, Belfast, Anglo-Irish Coins**, *blue buckram*; other books on Irish and Scottish coins (5). *Generally good condition*. (6) £40-60
- 1685 Edwards and Sons, **The Medallic History of England to the Revolution**, with forty plates, London 1790. *Marbled boards, contemporary half black leather, corners rubbed, contents fresh*. £250-300
- 1686 Eypeltauer, T, **Corpus Nummorum Regni Mariae Theresiae**, 175 x 245mm, Basel 1973 - German, *green, gilt hard cover*. £30-40
- 1687 Forrer, L, **Biographical Dictionary of Medallists**, original edition, 8 vols in various half leather bindings, mostly publisher's blue leather, but vols I, II and VI rebound in black. *Some loose pages, generally yellowed as usual, the first volume with all the frayed edges repaired, a generally tidy set of character with many library labels, stamps and perforations*. (8) £250-300
ex Westminster Public Library
- 1688 Ghysens, J, **Les Petits Deniers de Flandre des XII et XIII siècles**, 184pp plus illustrations Brussels 1971. *Paper covers*. £20-30
- 1689 Gill, D, **The Coinage of Ethiopia, Eritrea and Italian Somaliland**, New York 1991. *Green cloth, wrapper*. £40-60
ex libris Patrick Finn with author's dedication on verso of first free endpaper
- 1690 Glendining's **Oriental Coin Catalogue**, 30th June 1965, 50pp + illustrations; Bendixen, Kirsten, **Denmark's Money**, The National Museum of Denmark, Copenhagen 1967, trans by Helen Fogh; Westerfield, Wiley, **An Introduction to Siege Coins**, San Diego 1967; Campbell, LK, editor, **Paper Money Stories**, 30th anniversary of International Bank Note Society 1961-1991, 1991. *The last black cloth, others paperback*. (4) £20-30
- 1691 Haeck, A, **De Munten van de Graven van Vlaanderen, Vol 1**, in Flemish, 108pp with line drawings, plus photographs, Brussels 1973; De Mey, JR, **Les Monnaies des Comptes de Flandres 1244-1384 and 1384-1556**, 2 vols, in French, Brussels 1985, 72pp and 148pp respectively; Haeck, A, **De Munten van de Graven van Vlaanderen, 1556-1754**, 144pp, illustrations in text, + index page, in Flemish, Brussels 1979. *Paper covers*. (4) £40-60
- 1692 Hede, H, **Danmarks og Norges Mønter**, Copenhagen 1964. *Blue cloth, spine slightly split*. £80-100
- 1693 Mayhew, NJ, (editor), **Coinage in the Low Countries (880-1500)**, BAR. International Series 54, Oxford 1979. *Paper covers*. £20-30
- 1694 Mehl, M, **Die Münzen des Bistums Hildesheim**, 3 vols, part 1, part 2, vols I and II, Hildesheim and Hamburg 2002. *Printed laminated boards*. (3) £120-140
- 1695 Mitchiner, M, **Oriental Coins and their Values, Non-Islamic States & Western Colonies AD 600-1979**, Sanderstead 1979. *Blue cloth, loose, heavily annotated in pencil*. £30-40

- 1696 Mitchiner, M, **Oriental Coins and their Values, The Ancient & Classical World 600BC - AD650**, Sanderstead 1978. *Blue cloth, slightly soiled.* £30-40
- 1697 **Catalogue Général Illustré des Editions de la Monnaie de Paris**, 1945 to present, six volumes in nine parts, Paris 1977-1985. *Paperbacks, a little rubbed and faded.* (9) £80-100
- 1698 Neumann J, **Italian Copper Coins and Tokens**, reprinted 1987 by Dr M Robinson, in German, 491pp + appendices. *Paper covers.* £10-20
- 1699 **A Survey of Numismatic Research**, 1996-2001, International Numismatic Commission, 1,000pp, Madrid 2003. *Paper covers.* £40-60
- 1700 Paolucci, R, **Le Monete dei Doge di Venezia**, Padua 1990, *grey cloth, wrapper*; three other books on World coins. (4) £60-80
- 1701 Prattent, Thomas, **The Virtuoso's Companion and Coin Collector's Guide**, 8vo, vols 1 & 2, 3 & 4, 5 & 6, 7 & 8, Denton, London 1795-1797, 240 finely engraved plates of tokens, bound as four volumes, contemporary boards, boxed. *Good condition, a fine set.* £150-200
- 1702 Pridmore, F, **The Coins of the British Commonwealth of Nations**, Part 3, Bermuda, British Guiana, British Honduras and the British West Indies, London, 1965. *Printed boards, a little loose and rubbed.* £40-60
- 1703 Probszt, G, **Österreichische Münz- und Geldgeschichte von den Anfängen bis 1918**, Vienna 1973. *Green cloth, wrapper.* £20-30
- 1704 Rhys Roberts, W and Head, BV, **The Ancient Boeotians and the Coinage of Boeotia**, reprint, Chicago 1974, *paper covers*; Glueck, Nelson, **Deities and Dolphins**, London 1966, *hardback*; Tolenko, KV, **Ancient Coins** including Cappadocia, Leningrad 1964, *paper covers.* (3) £20-30
- 1705 Robinson, M, and Shaw, LA, **The Coins and Banknotes of Burma**, 1980, 160pp + illustrations. *Paper covers.* £10-20
- 1706 Schembri, Canon H C, **Coins and Medals of the Knights of Malta**, reprint London 1966 of the 1908 edition. *Red cloth, a little loose and dull.* £40-50
- 1707 Schou, HH, **Beskrivelse af Danske og Norske Monter 1448-1814...**, 2 vols, text and fine photogravure plates, Copenhagen 1926. *Half leather, edges of boards a little rubbed, some marginal annotations, a fine copy of this scarce work.* £250-300
ex libris J C Holm, with label
- 1708 Schroeder, A, **Annam, Etudes Numismatiques**, 2 vols, text and a folder of loose line and photogravure plates plates, Paris 1905. *Paper covers, much or the text unopened, a generally clean copy, rare.* (2) £350-400
- 1709 Seaby, BA Ltd, **British Tokens and their Values**, London 1970, and a box of miscellaneous numismatic books and periodicals including a small run of **Coins, Medals and Currency** newspaper. (box) £30-40
- 1710 **Collection Armand Trampitsch**, auction, Monte Carlo 13 November 1986, 901 lots of Roman coins. *Blue rexine, a scarce and useful catalogue.* £40-60
- 1711 Vaz, JF, **Livro das Moedas de Portugal**, 2 vols, Braga 1969, 1970, *red rexine, wrappers*; other books and booklets on Continental and Islamic coins. (11) £40-60
- 1712 Books on Roman, British, Commonwealth and other coins and papermoney. *Good condition.* (box lot) £20-30
- 1713 Books on Continental and other Foreign coins. *Various bindings, mostly good condition.* (box lot) £20-30
- 1714 Books on Greek (5), Sasanian and Parthian (2) coins, other books and coin auction catalogues (6). *All a little damped.* (14) £40-60

COMMEMORATIVE MEDALS

MEDICINA IN NUMIS

A Collection of Coins, Medals and Tokens

mostly with a Medical connotation together with pieces of a Birmingham interest

Touch Pieces

- 1715** Charles II, Gold Touch Piece, type A, by J Roettiers, on large flan, the Sovereign of the Seas, *rev* St Michael (Woolf O3/R3; MI 477/86). *Pierced (as always), fine, edge a little clipped by SOLI on the reverse.* £100-120
- Woolf records (BNJ 1979, pp.108), that Charles "Touched" as many as 105,000 persons during his reign, 15,000 more than the figure suggested in MI
- 1716** Charles II, Gold Touch Piece, type B, by J Roettiers, on small flan, the Sovereign of the Seas, *rev* St Michael (Woolf 29/30; MI 477/86). *Pierced (as always), very fine.* £150-180
- 1717** Charles II, the Touching Ceremony, Copper Admission Ticket or Pass, by J Roettiers, the Sovereign of the Seas, *rev* St Michael (BMC, Peck 496; Woolf, BNJ 1979, p.108-109). *Nearly very fine, separate small notches at top of either side, scarce.* £80-120
- ex Collection C Wilson Peck (bought Spink 1975)
- 1718** Charles II, the Touching Ceremony, a bi-metallic Admission Ticket or Pass, the centre copper with brass edge to take the legend, by J Roettiers, the Sovereign of the Seas, *rev* St Michael (BMC, Peck 499). *Very fine, rare.* £120-150
- 1719** Anne, Gold Touch Piece, the Sovereign of the Seas, *rev* St Michael (Woolf O2/R3; MI 242/28). *Pierced (as always), very fine.* £120-150
- This piece has been attributed to J. Croker, but the style certainly suggests that there was Roettier involvement.
bought Spink, 1984
- 1720** James III, The Old Pretender, Silver Touch Piece, struck in Italy by E or O Hamerani, the Sovereign of the Seas, *rev* St Michael, no stops in legend (cf Woolf 1980, pp.106-107; MI 316/140). *Pierced (as always), about fine.* £120-150
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- 1721** London Elephant token (1672), *obv* crudely engraved "John Stagg 1709". *Coin fair, the graffiti quite legible and unusually early.* £100-150
- The token, with its GOD PRESERVE LONDON legend, was thought to refer to the plague and fire, hence its inclusion in the collection, however it is probably "just a general plea for divine aid...". Though not struck for colonial circulation, they are associated with the Carolina and New England Elephant tokens. Nothing is known of John Stagg.
- 1722** Starkey Myddleton (b.1688), "Man Midwife", London, Silver Medal or Advertising Ticket, 1724, two children stand on pedestal, legend around, *rev* the Myddleton arms, 38.5mm (MI 461/72). *Good fine and extremely rare.* £140-180
- bought Spink, March 1982
- 1723** Starkey Myddleton (b.1688), "Man Midwife", London, Copper Medal or Advertising Ticket, 1724, similar to previous lot, 38mm (MI 461/72). *Water-worn, fair to fine, rare.* £45-80
- 1724** Thomas Guy (1644-1724), founder of Guy's Hospital, The Joshua Butterworth Prize, Silver Medal, 1889, by G G Adams, bewigged bust three-quarters right, *rev* legend, 32mm (BHM 3376). *Nearly extremely fine.* £35-50
- Awarded for the completion of five years nursing service
- 1725** John Friend (1675-1728), Physician, Tribute Medal, (?) 1728, by Ferdinand St Urbain, bust left, *rev* physicians of ancient and modern times meet, 58mm (MI 488/28; BDM V, 311, illustrated). *Fine.* £40-60

- 1726 Dr Richard Mead (1673-1754), Copper Tribute Medal, 1775, by L Pingo, bust of Mead right, *rev* infant strangles a serpent, sun and moon above, shield of arms in exergue, LABOR EST ANGVES SVPERARE, 40mm (MI 675/388; Eimer, *Pingo* 51; Storer 2407; Freeman 345). *Very fine.* £70-100

As well as being an eminent physician, whose published works on the effect of the sun and moon on the human body, and poisons are both alluded to on the medals reverse, he was a well respected numismatist and the sale of his collection at Sotheby's [11-15, 17-19 February, 1755] was to be their first coin sale, starting a tradition that has only recently ended with the closure of the department.

- 1727 John Fothergill (1712-1780), the "Fothergillian Medal" of the Medical Society of London, copper, 1787, by L Pingo, bewigged bust right, ... MEDICVS EGREGIVS ..., *rev* legend within and around entwined wreath, 48mm (BHM 223; Eimer, *Pingo* 67); Ackworth School, York, Centenary, 1879, white metal, by J Moore, bust of Fothergill right (taken from Pingo), *rev* panorama of extensive school buildings, 51mm (BHM 3058; JT 50a). *First extremely fine, second nearly so.* (2) £70-100

Fothergill was a founder member of the Medical School of London. In 1758 he purchased the school at Ackworth from the London Foundling Hospital and opened it as a "Friends' School" in 1779. The school has retained its Georgian features and still flourishes today.

- 1728 Robert Barker, FRS (d.1745), Physician, Copper Portrait Medal, 1744, by A Dassier, bust right, *rev* legend in cartouche, DOCTOR MEDICUS ..., 54mm (MI 588/232), *good very fine*; Martin Folkes (1690-1754), Scholar, Antiquary and Numismatist, Copper Roman Tribute Medal, 1742, unsigned, bust right, *rev* sphynx and pyramid, 36mm (MI 571/206), *extremely fine.* (2) £100-120

The reverse of the Folkes medal is full of Masonic influences and is dated 5742. Both Barker and Folkes were Fellows of the Royal Society.

- 1729 Medical Society of London, instituted 1773, Copper Prize Medal, derived from the reverse of Kirk's medal of Queen Charlotte as Patron, female figure at altar around which a serpent is entwined, *rev* wreath, 45mm; Apothecaries Society of London, copper, 1841, by W Wyon, bare head of Galen right, *rev* in classical dress a student at the feet of Science, 45mm (BHM 2024); British Medical Association, founded 1832, Hastings Copper Prize Medal, 1860, by J Moore, bust left, legend and wreath, 51mm. *First and last extremely fine, second very fine.* (3) £60-80

Galen (129-c.216), born in Pergamum, studied medicine in Alexandria, travelled widely in Egypt and learnt much of the pharmacology of India and Africa. He continues to be revered as a "father of medicine".

- 1730 George III, Recovery from Illness, Silver Medal, 1789, by J-P Droz, signed variety, 35mm (BHM 311; D&H Middx 179); and a Brass Medalet, by Wilmore Alston & Co, 25mm (BHM 310), *pierced*; Doctor [The Rev Francis] Willis, White Metal Medal, 1789, by T Wyon Sr, and C James (BHM 333; D&H Middx 220); together with George III, Jubilee medal, white metal, 1810; and a coin weight. *Fine and very fine.* (5) £60-80

Francis Willis (1718-1807), so-called physician and keeper of an asylum for the insane, who first met with the King in December 1788.
First medal bought Seaby, 1972

- 1731 William Tuke (1732-1822), Philanthropist, Founder of the Retreat, York, 1792, Rectangular Bronze Award, for Mental Nursing, 42mm x 33mm, ribbon suspension; Dr William Mackenzie (1791-1868), Silvered Bronze Tribute Medal, by KB, "In recognition of Valuable Contributions to Ophthalmology", 64mm; T Lauder Brunton (1844-1916), University of Edinburgh, Pharmacology and Therapeutics, Bronze Medal, 1923, by Pilkington Jackson, 50mm, *extremely fine*; enamelled badges (5, one silver), *varied state.* (8) £60-80

- 1732 Manchester Infirmary and Lunatic Hospital, and the Liverpool Exchange, a pair of Copper Gilt Medals, 1796, by A Seward, Lancaster, façade of the hospital, phoenix below, *rev* south front of the Exchange, Liverpool, 43mm (BHM -). *One extremely fine, other nearly so though some staining.* £50-70

- 1733 The Charing Cross Hospital, Founded 1818, Silver Medal, by B Wyon, awarded as a prize, 1856, façade of the hospital, *rev* details engraved within wreath, "Ars Obstetrica W. A. P. Dickin", 58mm (JT 109a), *harshly cleaned, nearly very fine*; Scotland, Surgeons' Hall, Edinburgh, School of Medicine, Copper Medal, awarded 1905-1906, to L D La Trobe Bateman, Physiology (D Noel Paton ... Lecturer), 48mm, *extremely fine.* (2) £60-80

- 1734 William Cheselden (1688-1751), the "Cheselden Prize" Medal of St Thomas's Hospital, copper, 1829, by William Wyon, bust of Cheselden right, wearing cap, *rev* naked male figure or cadaver on an operating table, 73mm (BHM 1339; MI 668/378; Storer 618). *Good very fine.* £70-100

Awarded, in silver, as a prize funded by George Vaughan for the most distinguished fourth year student in surgery or surgical anatomy.

- 1735 John Hunter (1728-1793), The Leeds School of Medicine, instituted 1831, Copper Medal, by B Wyon, bare head Hunter right, *rev* laurel wreath, SCHOLA MEDICINAE LEODIENSIS above, 51mm (BDM VI, 584). *Very fine.* £60-80

- 1736 The Manchester School of Medicine and Surgery, a large and impressive engraved Silver "First Prize" Medal, 1833, with Sheffield hallmark for 1832-1833, and maker's mark D.S [unknown], "The Manchester School of Medicine and Surgery Pine Street behind the Royal Infirmary", *rev* "Presented by Mr. Turner to Mr. Edwd. Newbold in testimony of his having distinguished himself in his Anatomical Examination for the First Prize Session of 1832 & 1833", 69mm, the plain surface within a raised border and with large integral swivel suspension loop. *Good very fine and very rare.* £200-250

- 1737 The Royal Infirmary Medical School, Liverpool, instituted 1834, Silver Prize Medal, façade of the building, *rev* details within wreath, "Anatomy J. D. Hill 1865-66", 49mm, in case of issue (JT 148a). *Extremely fine.* £70-90

- 1738 The Birmingham Cemetery, Copper Medal, 1835, by Ottley, view of the cemetery with central mausoleum, *rev* legend giving details, 45mm (JT 112a; DF 286.4), *very fine and scarce*; other Birmingham Medals (3), Town Hall and First Music Festival, white metal, 1834, façade, *rev* interior, 49mm (BHM 1675); Queen's Hospital Bazaar, white metal, 1880, similar obverse, *rev* Good Samaritan, 39mm; General Institution for the Blind, copper, 1851, by Allen & Moore, façade of building, *rev* legend, 51mm (BHM 2417; JT 167a); and a White Metal medal for the Opening of the University of Sheffield, by Edward VII and Queen Alexandra, 40mm (BHM 3909, not listed in white metal), *very fine and better, last pierced.* (5) £100-120

- 1739 The Birmingham Medical College, Silver Medals (2), one awarded 1840, by Sherriff, bust of Aesculapius, *rev* the Torso Belvedere, one named on edge, MAT: MED: 2ND MR. W. MILLINGTON, 39mm (BDM V, 495), *named medal extremely fine, other very fine*; Queen's College, Birmingham, Copper Prize Medal, awarded 1886-1887, crowned VR monogram, named G D Marson, *rev* oils being added to pan, on edge "Materia Medica", 45mm; The Birmingham Medical Institute, Centenary, 1975, Bronze Medal, 38mm, *extremely fine.* (4) £70-90

first two bought Eimer 1985, and Whitmore 1991 respectively
see also lot 1744 for this Liverpool medallist

- 1740 Ireland, Dublin, Richard Carmichael (1779-1849), a bronzed electrotype Prize Medal, "the Carmichael Medal", c.1849, by W A Fagan (signed ELECTROTYPE. W. A. FAGAN. F), bust left, *rev* CARMICHAEL SCHOOL OF ANATOMY. MEDICINE AND SURGERY. CARMICHAEL PREMIUM, 38mm (BHM 2353, R2; Storer 562; BDM VII, 288), *good very fine and very rare*; Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland, "Carmichael Medal", silver, by W Woodhouse, awarded 1906, bust of Carmichael left, *rev* named "Summer Session 1906 Biology H. O. Gasteen", 40mm (BHM 3390); and a modern strike of the Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland, "Stoney Memorial Medal" for anatomy, silver, by W Woodhouse, bust left, *rev* as Carmichael medal, 40mm, *latter matt, both extremely fine.* (3) £80-120

The "Carmichael school", was established in 1826 as the "School of Anatomy, Medicine and Surgery of the Richmond Hospital", and renamed in 1849, following the death of Richard Carmichael, its first lecturer, who left £10,000 of which £2,000 was allocated to prizes.

- 1741 King Edward VI Grammar School, Birmingham, The Broderick Medal, copper, 1854, by Allen & Moore, bust of Edward VI three-quarters left wearing plumed hat, *rev* students stand before a seated Broderick; with earlier medal, white metal, 1836, by C F Carter and J Davis, similar bust but to right, *rev* façade of the new building [by Sir Charles Barry], 52mm (BHM 1709). *This very fine, first somewhat better.* (2) £40-60

BHM illustrates Carter's original drawing of Edward VI, which appears also to be the basis of the bust on the Broderick Medal

1742 North Staffordshire Infirmary [Hartshill, Stoke-on-Trent], completed 1868, Copper Medal, façade of building, *rev* medieval scene of a sick man and nurse, the legends in Gothic script, 51mm (BHM 2898, R2); White Metal Medals (3) also with architectural images, Royal South Hampshire Infirmary [Southampton], 1844, by J Davis, 43mm; Oldswinford Hospital, Worcs, founded by Thomas Foley, 250th Anniversary, 1867, 51mm; Halifax Infirmary, opened 1896, by A Fenwick, 41mm, *pierced* (BHM 2165); Wakefield Hospital Saturday Committee, Copper Medal, by A Fenwick, the Good Samaritan, 38mm, suspension loop and ring. *Extremely fine*. (5) £50-70

1743 Scotland, University of Edinburgh, James VI Academy, a group of Copper Prize Medals (4), 1882-1883, awarded to R F C Leith, the identical armorial medals impressed with name and details, Senior botany, 1882, Institute of Medicine 1882-83, Practical Physiology, 1883, Practical Materia Medica, 1883, 52mm. *All very fine*. (4) £70-90

1744 The Liverpool Botanic Garden, Linneaus Medal, silver, undated, early 19th Century, by Sherriff, bust left wearing jacket and medal, CAROLUS LINNÆUS, *rev* the liver bird between two overflowing cornucopia, 50.5mm (Ellenius 39; BDM V, 495, as Sheriff), *very fine and deeply toned*; Sheffield Horticultural Society, established 1830, Linneaus medal, unsigned, bust left wearing gown [a floral spray in a buttonhole], *rev* a floral wreath, 54mm (Ellenius 13), *extremely fine, both rare*. (2) £80-120

The Liverpool Botanic Garden, was founded in 1803 and financed through public subscriptions. It was more like a public park or ornamental pleasure garden, full of exotic blooms and very much dedicated to the growing popularity of gardening as a hobby.

see also lot 1739 for this Liverpool medallist

1745 International Exhibition, 1862, White Metal Medal, façade of building; 51mm; R B Mackie, MP for Wakefield, white metal, 1880, 51mm; Duke of York, Marriage, gilt white metal, 1893, by Spink, 51mm, *pierced and edge damage*; Edward VII, Silver Medals (2), Coronation, 31mm, and Memorial, Mercat Cross, Perth, 1913, 29mm; sundry other pieces (5). *Mostly very fine, first better*. (10) £50-70

European Medals

1746 A group of Copper Portrait Medals with medical connotations (5), Hermann Boerhaave (1668-1738), bust left, *rev* legend, 41mm; Hieronimus Fracastorius (1478-1553), by N Cerbara, bust left in gown and cap, *rev* legend within wreath, this entwined with serpents, 41mm; Albert Haller (1708-1777), by Caqué, bust right, *rev* legend, 41mm; André Vésale (1514-1564), by A C Jouvenal, bust left, *rev* legend in sixteen lines below a shelf laden with books, 45mm; another, somewhat similar but smaller, 34mm. *Very fine and better*. £120-150

Boerhaave's syndrome, details first published in Holland in 1724; Fracastorius, Italian physician, poet, astronomer, and geologist, who proposed a scientific germ theory of disease more than 300 years before its empirical formulation by Louis Pasteur and Robert Koch. Haller, Swiss anatomist, physician and botanist; Vésale, the Belgian 'Father of modern anatomy'.

1747 A group of Copper Portrait Medals with medical connotations (3), Etienne Lanthois (b.1767), by N P Tiolier, F J Belanger's Tribute Medal, 1817, bust right, *rev* serpent entwined around a staff, against an altar, plume and wreath to either side, 45mm; Frederich Antoine Mesmer (1734-1815), by Lassagne, award medal of the "Jury magnétique d'encouragement et de récompense ... Mr. Grave 1850", 45mm; Mateo José Buenaventura Orfila (1787-1853), Association des médecins de la Seine, founded 1833, by E Faroghon, bust left, *rev* legend, 51mm; and a medalet, 1848, for the Defeat of the Genius of Evil, 26mm. *Last fine, but the portrait medals very fine and better*. (4) £80-120

Lanthois published his "New Theory of the Pulmonary Phthisy" in Paris in 1818, phthisy being "a relaxation of fibre and the too great expansibility of cellular fabric"; Mesmer, the "Great grandfather of Parapsychology"; Orfila [1787-1853], Founder of the study of Toxicology, published his *General System of Toxicology, or a Treatise on Poisons Found in the Mineral, Vegetable and Animal Kingdoms Considered in Their Relations with Physiology, Pathology and Medical Jurisprudence*, in 1817 in which he demonstrated the poisonous qualities of tobacco.

France

1748 Louis XIV, Copper Medals (2), by J Mauger, both 41mm, Establishment of a General Hospital, 1656, youthful (third) bust right, *rev* Charity seated with infants before the building (Divo 42); The King's Illness, 1686, old (seventh) bust right, *rev* France kneels at altar (Divo 217), *extremely fine*; silver jetons (2), 1674, 1675, for F Felix, Surgeon to the King, different reverses, 28mm; another, 1773, the College of Pharmacy, 30mm. *Copper extremely fine, though flan flaw in second, silver very fine or better*. (5) £120-150

1749 Napoleon, The Promotion of Vaccination [against Smallpox], 1804, pair of Copper Medals, 1804, by Andrieu, laureate bust right, one signed on truncation, one below, *rev* Asclepius protects [the Medici] Venus, 41mm (Br 400; d'E1056); Vaccinations in Paris, silver, 1814, by Depaulis, cow to left, *rev* legend within wreath, 32mm (Br. 1550), early restrike, *extremely fine*; and a modern silver medal, Epidémies, 1905, named "Ashu Tosh Dutt", 27mm, *matt, very fine*. (4) £60-80

1750 Dr F Terrier, Silvered Bronze Plaquette, 1899, by F Vernon, bust left, *rev* spray of roses and laurel, HOPITAL BICHAT 1883-1899, 67mm x 50mm; Professor E J Marey (1830-1904), Silvered Bronze Plaquette, by Paul Richer, bust left, telegraph (?) tower beyond, *rev* Marey seated at his desk with various instruments, cinematic images of horses and runners beyond, 50mm x 63mm. *Very fine*. (2) £40-60

1751 World War I, "Aux Dames de la Croix Rouge", Bronze Plaquette, by Couardy, nurse leads blinded and wounded soldier, *rev* Victory flies over figure of shot nurse (Edith Cavell?), 69mm x 52mm; Ambulance du Commerce, Bronze Medal, 1914, by A Mauquoy, 49mm. *This very fine, first better*. (2) £40-60

Fiji

1752 Suva, General Medical School, Barker Medal for Medicine, copper, 1930, an unissued prize, seated figure of Aesculapius, 38mm (Ford -); Colonial Nursing Association, 1896, uniface Oval Silver Medal, seated Britannia, loop from 1904 suspender bar, 41mm x 31mm (medal alone). *Very fine*. (2) £40-60

USA

1753 Temperance Society, Copper Medal, 1834, by J Davis, Birmingham, the Temperant man stands upright with shield and cornucopia, behind him the Intemperate, chained to a rock, STRONG DRINK IS BITTER TO THEM THAT DRINK IT, *rev* the "Important Certificate" in seventeen lines with signiatures of James Madison, Andrew Jackson and John Quincy Adams, 43mm. *Nearly extremely fine but pierced (through E of THEM), rare*. £120-150

TOKENS

17th Century

1754 Tokens with the Apothecaries' Arms (12), Halfpennies (4), Derbyshire, Chesterfield, Edward Wood (W 47); Lincolnshire, Jane Small, Lowth (W 199); Suffolk, John Hunt, Saxmundham (W 284); Warwickshire, Coleshill, Richard Johnson (W -); Farthings (10), Berkshire, Thomas Machin (W 95); Devon, Dartmouth, Philip Cary (W 76); Essex, Isaac Coleman, Apothecaries' Arms (W 107); Gloucestershire, Gloucester, Nicholas Lane (W 97); Norfolk, Robert Frances, Kings Lynn (W 81); Suffolk, Hadleigh, Thomas Martin (W 142), Ipswich, Robert Turner (W 197), Newmarket, Francis Greene (W 267); Worcestershire, Shipston-on-Stour, Robert Fitzhugh (2) (W 94). *Norfolk 81 pierced, others poor, fair and fine*. (14) £250-300

1755 Tokens with Mortar and Pestle, Halfpenny, Shropshire, Oswestry, Richard Payne (W 60); Farthings (2), Cambridge, George Fellsted (W 41); Warwickshire, Alcester, Joseph Dewes (W 3); other Halfpence (2), Warwickshire, Southam, Thomas Eady, Apothecary, Tamworth, William Michell, Mercer; Farthings (2), Hampshire, Andover (2), FOR Ye POORES BENEFIT, a cripple (W 13). *These good fine and very fine, others fair and fine*. (7) £100-150

18th Century

1756 Middlesex, Kempson's Buildings, Penny Tokens, the London Hospitals, St Bartholomew's (DH 47), Bethlem (DH 48), Chelsea (DH 50), St George's (DH 54), Guy's (DH 57). *First, third and fourth extremely fine, others nearly so*. (5) £200-300

1757 Warwickshire, Birmingham, Lutwyche's Penny, The Birmingham Poet (DH 30). *Extremely fine, though slight flan mark from hat to field*. £30-40

John Freeth (1730-1808) was wit, poet, and publican, who not only wrote the words and tunes of songs, but sang them also, and sang them well [Brewer]

1758 Warwickshire, Birmingham, Kempson's Buildings (6), The General Hospital (2) (DH 180); The Library (DH 184), Workhouse (DH 186); Kempson, Ashtead Chapel (DH 147); Alston, Birmingham Poor House (DH 63). *Mostly extremely fine, some with lustre, first lacquered*. (6) £70-90

- 1759 Warwickshire, Coventry, Kempson's Buildings, Token Halfpennies (19), a complete type set, all City Arms reverse, Remains of the Cathedral (DH 256 [7]), Grey Friars Steeple (DH 259), Trinity Church (DH 265 [5]); Spon Gate (DH 276 [3]), St John's Church (DH 262 [4]), White Friars (DH 267), Cook Street Gate (DH 269 [9]), Grey Friars Gate (DH 271), Mill Lane Gate (DH 274 [8]), White Friars Gate (DH 279 [6]), Bablake Hospital (DH 282 [11]), The Barracks (DH 284), The Cross (DH 286 [14]), County Hall (DH 288 [16]), Drapers Hall (DH 291 [18]), Fords Hospital (DH 293 [15]), Free School (DH 297 [12]), St Mary's Hall (DH 13 [13]), Free School, New Front (DH 299 [12]). *Mostly extremely fine or virtually as struck, but overall many somewhat "dusty"*. (19) £500-600

The tokens are catalogued in the order of D&H, but 15 of the pieces are in their original paper wrappers and the issue number, which does not follow the order of D&H, is noted in the description

- 1760 Warwickshire, Coventry, Kempson's Buildings, Token Halfpennies, duplicates (6), St John's Church (DH 261); White Friars (DH 267); Mill Lane Gate (DH 274); The Barracks (DH 284); The Cross (DH 286); Free School (DH 297). *Extremely fine*. (6) £100-150

19th Century

- 1761 Warwickshire, Birmingham Workhouse, "Proof" Sixpence, copper, 1813, a later striking by W J Davis, on a thin flan, façade of the workhouse, *rev* shield, ONE POUND NOTE ... FOR 40 TOKENS, plain edge (Withers 376a, R3; Davis 30; cf Noble 1924). *A little 'dusty', but virtually as struck, choice and extremely rare*. £150-200

Withers ("these pieces have now acquired an aura of respectability ..."), records just six specimens struck

- 1762 Warwickshire, Birmingham Workhouse, Threepence Token, 1813, façade of the workhouse, *rev* shield, ONE POUND NOTE ... FOR 80 TOKENS (W 380-83); Penny Token, similar, ... FOR 240 TOKENS (W 392-99), *first very fine, second better*; Bradford Workhouse, counterstamped Penny Token, 1812, of the Union Copper Company, Birmingham, *very fine*. (3) £50-70

- 1763 St Michael's Church, Coventry (later, 1918, Coventry Cathedral), Copper Medal, c.1840's, by W Wyon, exterior and interior views, 38mm (BHM 2379; JT 18a), *extremely fine, rare*; Sir George Chetwynd, Grendon Halfpenny, 1842, *nearly extremely fine*; 18th Century Halfpenny tokens (10), Farthing; 19th Century (3), *varied state*. (15) £50-70

- 1764 Sundry Tokens and Advertising tickets (20), including Prof Holloway (5), Dr Eady (3), Dr Stuart (2), Distinct Vision (2), Sparrow (2); together with coins, etc. (13). *Many fine*. (33) £40-60

BRITISH HISTORICAL MEDALS

- 1765 Sir Thomas Wentworth, First Earl of Strafford (1593-1641), Statesman and Lord Deputy of Ireland, an oval carved ivory portrait, after Sir Anthony van Dyke and, perhaps, the unique gold medal in the British Museum, his bust three-quarters right, wearing a lace collar over armour, his name carved into the field, STRAFFORD, 59mm x 49mm, perhaps 18th century, contained in later wooden frame (cf MI 288/102; pl.XXIV, 14). *An attractive piece, extremely fine*. £180-220

Wentworth's political and military career was to end with a charge of Treason and, following a Bill of Attainder, Charles I was forced to sign the warrant for his execution. He was beheaded on the 12th May, 1641. The van Dyke portrait was engraved by Holler, Visscher and others however, apart from the unique medal in the British Museum, there are no further medallic portraits.

- 1766 Inigo Jones (1573-1652), Architect, Uniface Portrait Medal, undated, in pewter, by John Kirk and signed ... ÆT 16, bust three-quarters left, wearing doublet and cap, 31mm (MI 398/25, "This piece is well executed, as a study, by John Kirk, who afterwards attained considerable eminence"; BDM III, 163, where this remark is repeated). *Some blistering, fine but exceedingly rare*. £70-90

- 1767 Charles I (1625-1649), Silver Military Reward or Memorial Badge, obverse cast and chased, bust of Charles I right, long hair on lace collar, incuse legend CAROLVS D G MAG BRI FRA ET HIB RX, *rev* royal arms on shield, crown above, garter around, all stamped in impression of engraving, floral border each side, integral suspension loop, 50mm x 40mm (MI i 360/231, pl.XXXII/7). *Good very fine, an attractive piece*. £350-450

- 1768 Cromwell, Lord Protector, Silver Gilt Cast Medal, 1653, by Thomas Simon, bust left wearing armour, *rev* a lion sejant supporting an armorial shield, 37mm (MI 409/45). *Pierced, fine and the gilding contemporary.* £70-90
- 1769 Charles II and Catherine of Braganza, Marriage, Silver Medal, 1662, by G Bower, busts of Charles and Catherine *vis-à-vis*, *rev* Fame holds an olive branch and blows a long trumpet, signed G.B. on groundline, QVANTVM. SAT. ERIT. HIS. DICERE. DIGNVM. ANNO. 1662, 53mm (MI 480/90). *An attractive double-portrait medal, choice extremely fine and rare.* £1500-2000
- The importance of the marriage of the daughter of John IV of Portugal is often underestimated, but not only did it lead to the independence of Portugal, but it was instrumental in the founding of the Indian Empire – and more.
- 1770 William and Mary, The Congress of the Allies at the Hague, and the Death Johann Georg III (1680-1691), of Saxony, Silver Medal, 1691, signed O.F., bust right, wearing mantle over armour, *rev* hand from clouds holds radiating crown over globe on which rests a winged wreath, COELITUS DATA., lettered edge, NAT. DRESDÆ D. 20. IUN. Ao. 1647. DENAT. TVBINGÆ Ao. 1691. D. 12. SEPT., 32mm (MI -; Mers 1269). *Extremely fine and scarce.* £300-400
- The Congress of the Allies (or Princes) coincided with William III's triumphal entry into the Hague, the agenda being to determine how they should proceed against Louis XIV.
- 1771 Anne (1702-1714), Accession, Silver Medal, undated, by J Croker, crowned bust of Anne left, *rev* ENTIRELY ENGLISH, heart between two crowned oak branches, 36mm (MI 227/1; E 388). *Extremely fine and toned.* £120-140
- 1772 Anne, Accession, Silver Medal, undated, by J Croker, crowned bust of Anne left, *rev* QVIS SEPARABIT and heart, within crowned circle of roses containing hearts, 34mm (MI 228/3; E 389). *Reverse slightly double-struck, good very fine.* £80-100
- 1773 Anne, Expedition to Vigo Bay, Silver Medal, 1702, by J Croker, crowned bust of Anne left, *rev* view of English fleet attacking Spanish fleet in Vigo harbour, 37mm (MI 236/1818; E 395). *Good very fine and toned.* £120-140
- 1774 Anne, The Capitulation of the Towns on the Meuse, Copper Medal, 1702, by John Croker, bust left wearing small crown, *rev* a panorama of the bombardment of Liège, 38mm (MI 241/26; vL IV, 303). *Two small staining spots at edge at 10 and 2 o'clock, otherwise extremely fine with much original redness.* £150-180
- This medal commemorates the first campaign on the Meuse, when Kaiserwerth surrendered to the Prince of Nassau-Saarbrück, whilst Marlborough took Venloo, Roermond, Stevenweert and Liège
- 1775 Anne, Capitulation of Towns on the Meuse, Silver Medal, 1702, by J Croker, crowned bust of Anne left, *rev* army besieging Liège, 37mm (MI 241/26; E 396). *Minor marks, good very fine, toned.* £100-120
- 1776 Anne, Battle of Blenheim, Silver Medal, 1704, by J Croker, bust of Anne left, *rev* Britannia seated, holding Victory in left hand, captive seated on military trophies to right, 34mm (MI 256/49; E 409). *Good very fine with some toning.* £80-100
- 1777 Anne, Relief of Barcelona, Silver Medal, 1706, by J Croker, bust of Anne left, *rev* view of the city, date in exergue, 34mm (MI 280/86; E 418). *Good very fine.* £80-100
- 1778 Anne, Battle of Ramillies, Silver Medal, 1706, by J Croker, bust of Anne left, *rev* two angels holding map of Flanders and Brabant, 35mm (MI 284/92; E 419). *Toned extremely fine.* £120-140
- 1779 Anne, Union of England and Scotland, Silver Medal, undated, by J Croker, bust of Anne left, *rev* quartered arms flanked by two cherubs holding crown, 34mm (MI 296/111; E 425). *Minor marks in fields, extremely fine.* £100-120
- 1780 Christopher Wren 1723, by G D Gaab, Bronzed Electrotpe, draped bust of Wren left, *rev* detailed architectural view of the west front of St Paul's cathedral, 102mm (MI 438/69); Eidlitz 1073). *Extremely fine, a very high quality electrotpe of this rare medal.* £300-500

- 1781 George II, The Royal Family, large Silver Complimentary Medal, 1732, by J Croker and J S Tanner [reverse], busts of George and Caroline vis-à-vis, date in exergue, *rev* bust of Frederick, Prince of Wales with his six siblings around, 69.5mm (MI 500/47). *Extremely fine.* £1800-2200

The medal struck by order of the King for presentation to foreign dignitaries

- 1782 George II, The Marriage of Prince Frederick of Denmark (later Frederick V), to Princess Louisa, youngest daughter of George II, Silver Medal, 1743, by G W Wahl, Hymen and Plenty support three shields within wreath, *rev* legend within central wreath, with details of the marriages of their predecessors in eight wreaths around, 65mm, only 181 specimens struck (MI 581/219; Galster 389). *About very fine and extremely rare, has been cleaned.* £150-200

Princess Louise was first married in Hanover with the Duke of Cumberland as proxy for Prince Frederick. The couple were re-married in Copenhagen, when these rare medals were placed on the plates of the guests at the reception. Galster records that 14 examples were struck in gold and 181 in silver.

- 1783 George II, Naval Action off Toulon, a White Metal Medal, 1744, by A R Werner, laureate bust of the King left, *rev* Neptune rides a shell chariot drawn by two sea-horses, behind two ships sink, ADVOBVS, 44.5mm (MI 583/223, illustrated [in silver only]; MH 341; Sand EE.26; Brockmann 890). *Struck, as is usual, with copper plug, extremely fine and extremely rare.* £150-180

This rare medal commemorates the defeat of the combined French and Spanish Fleets by Mathews and Lestock, who were both impeached for their failure to pursue the fleeing ships. Lestock was acquitted but Mathews was dismissed from the Navy. The medallist seems to have been confused when signing the medal as his initials are preceded by "fec" in reverse.

- 1784 William Pulteney, Earl of Bath 1744, Copper Medal, by A Dassier, bust right, *rev* legend in wreath, 54mm (MI 586/229). *Extremely fine or better.* £50-70

William Pulteney, Earl of Bath (1682-1764), politician and statesman

- 1785 Gibraltar, Edward, Duke of Kent, Appointed Governor, Copper Medal, 1802, unsigned, bust of the Duke left, wearing uniform, *rev* panorama of the North face of Gibraltar, 38mm (BHM 531; MH 133; Sand PP.4). *Extremely fine.* £200-250

Edward Augustus, Duke of Kent and Strathern, fourth son of George III. His Governorship was short-lived, for having been sent to restore discipline the severity of his methods were to prove too much

- 1786 George III, The Peace of Amiens, Copper Medal, 1802, by C H Küchler, bust of the king left, wearing armour, *rev* Peace with a torch sets fire to military trophies, 48mm (BHM 535; Pollard 25, var; d'E 977); The Peace Celebrated at St Paul's Cathedral, Copper Medal, 1802, by J G Hancock, George III as classical warrior, crowned by Victory, REGNO PACEM OBTULIT, *rev* façade of the Cathedral, 49mm (BHM 541; Br 209; d'E 970). *Good very fine.* (2) £50-60

The celebration service, as stated on the medal, was held on the 1st June, 1802

- 1787 Wellington, Tribute Medal, copper gilt [1812], with title of Earl, by T Webb, bust left, after Catherine Andra, signed on truncation, *rev* VOTA PVBLICA within wreath, 54mm (BHM 746, not listed as gilt; Eimer, *Wellington* 10). *Extremely fine.* £70-90

- 1788 Wellington, unfinished Copper Medal or Token, c.1815, laureate bust right, no facial features, within wreath, *rev* two olive branches on 'pyramid', edge, FIELD MARSHAL THE DUKE OF WELLINGTON, K.G.& G.C.B., 36mm (BHM 898, R2; Eimer, *Wellington* Ap 1). *Very fine and very rare.* £80-120

Eimer places this in his section of "Portraits mistakenly identified as being of Wellington or otherwise doubtful". However examination of the medal and its 36mm diameter, seem to indicate that it is the edge rather than the obverse and reverse that are of importance, and it seems quite possible that this was a Royal Mint trial for the naming on the Duke's Waterloo medal.

- 1789 George IV, White Metal Medal, 41mm, by T W Ingram, bear head left, *rev* BORN AUG^T 12 1762 ASCENDED JAN^Y 29 1820 CROWN'D JULY 19 1821, in exergue, THE ENLIGHTENMENT AND FATHER OF HIS PEOPLE, two allegorical figures mourning either side of funerary urn (BHM 1376). *About very fine, rare in white metal.* £40-60

- 1790 City of London School Foundation 1834, Æ, by B Wyon, view of school, *rev* knowledge seated instructs a youth, 57mm (BHM 1680; E 1279; W 4; Taylor 120a), *extremely fine, parts of obverse legend weakly struck*; Winchester Cathedral 1856, Æ, by J Wiener, general exterior view of cathedral, *rev* interior view, 59mm (van H 141; Reinecke 36), *good very fine, some light abrasions in field.* (2) £40-60
- 1791 Queen Victoria as Empress of India 1877, Bronze Medal, half-length bust of Queen Victoria almost facing, wearing an ornate Empress's crown and a richly decorated empress robe, medal is shaped as a trefoil, 215mm x 168mm approx, original suspension loop. *Very fine and rare, and a most unusual portrait of Queen Victoria.* £200-400
- 1792 The Royal Club, a thin silver shield, stamped crowned arms with dalmation supporters, ROYAL CLUB – 1887, with maker's marks (?) left and right, 90mm x 82mm. *Of uncertain age, very fine.* £40-60
The motto VIRTUS NON STEMMA (Worth not Birth) is not uncommon and is used, amongst others, by the Dukes of Westminster and the Irvine Clan
- 1793 Chess, Hastings Junior League, Square Silver Medal in form of partial chess board, MATE IN 3, awarded 1903-1904, 28mm. *Extremely fine.* £60-80
- 1794 Motor Racing, The Edinburgh and District Motor Club, Gold Medal, awarded 1919, Victory balanced on a winged wheel, *rev* engraved inscription, "J. A. Newman, 3 ½ Sunbeam – 1919 – Scottish 6 Days", 26mm, 9ct, integral suspension loop, and ring. *Extremely fine.* £120-140
The six day trials were rough events with gruelling driving conditions and they are now limited to motor cycles
- 1795 Scotland, Dornoch Academy, Silver Medal for French, awarded 1926, Birmingham hallmark, 44mm. *Extremely fine.* £40-60
- 1796 George VI, Coronation Regatta, Torbay, Silver Medal, 1937, by H B Sale, conjoined crowned busts left, *rev* the [Royal] Yacht *Britannia*, 51mm, hallmarked on edge (BHM 4385). *Struck with a matt surface, very fine.* £60-80
The *Britannia* was built for Edward VII when still Prince of Wales, but was scuttled on the instructions of George V, following his death
- 1797 Yorkshire Agricultural Society (instituted 1837), Silver Medal, awarded 1939 (J D Colville. Pigeon Section. Halifax Show. 1939), standing figure of Flora, *rev* armorial shield within wreath, 55mm, Birmingham hallmark, maker Mappin & Webb, struck with a matt surface. *Extremely fine.* £30-40

Polar Exploration

- 1798 Polar Exploration, HMS Discovery, The National Antarctic Expedition, Antarctic Sports, Silver Medal, a penguin on an ice floe, iceberg beyond, *rev* legend, ANTARCTIC SPORTS WON BY , 28.5mm, with loop and ring for suspension (Poulsom -). *Obviously a much-prized medal, worn as a fob, fine and extremely rare.* £300-400
Details of the small medals are recorded by David E Yelverton, *Antartica Unveiled*, Boulder, 2000. Type 1, which has a similar obverse but a blank reverse, was awarded at the discretion of officers, whilst type 2 was for Sport. The sporting activities ranged from an athletics meeting held on the 9th November 1902, in honour of the King's birthday, to dominoes and acrosticks. It is just possible that this medal was once named, but if so nothing now remains. HMS Discovery, a wooden barque of 1,570 tons, built Dundee, 1901, was the ship of the Royal Geographical Society's "National Antarctic Expedition" commanded by Captain Robert Falcon Scott – Scott's First Expedition. She sailed from Cowes on the 6th August, 1901, arriving in Antarctica in January 1902. She was ice-bound during the following winter but freed again by the SV's *Morning* [see next lot], and *Terra Nova*, finally arriving back at Portsmouth on the 10th September, 1904. A similar medal, awarded to Lieut. C W R Roysds, was sold by Christies, 26 September, 1997 [Lot 130].
- 1799 Polar Exploration, The British Antarctic Expedition, 1903-1904, an engraved Half-Sovereign, mounted as a fob, *obv* engraved with penguin on an ice floe with rising sun beyond, NATIONAL ANTARCTIC EXPEDITION, S.V. MORNING, *rev* engraved date, 1904 below St George, 19mm. *Very fine and a unique memento of the expedition.* £200-250
The SV *Morning* was the supply ship twice sent from New Zealand to the aid of Captain Scott on his first expedition of 1902-1904. Captained by William Colbeck (1870-1930), the ship arrived on the 25th January, 1903, but was unable to reach the *Discovery* and supplies were sledged in. There was some exchange of personnel, including Shackleton, and the ship sailed back to New Zealand on March 1st. The 1903 date on the coin suggests that it relates to this first voyage. The second was in the company of the *Terra Nova* and the two ships arrived almost a year later on the 5th January, 1904, and by the 16th February had helped the *Discovery* break out of the ice.

- 1800 Polar Exploration, Sir Vivian Ernest Fuchs (1908-1999), The Commonwealth Trans-Antarctic Expedition, 1957-1958, The Royal Geographical Society's Medal, Bronze, by Frank Kovacs (and Spink & Son), bust of Fuchs left, *rev* map of Antarctica with the route marked, 64mm (Poulsom pl.V; BHM 4473, R4). *Struck with a matt surface, virtually mint state and very rare.* £150-200

BHM states that only 36 bronze medals were struck, though Poulsom lists 37 recipients! Fuchs was a geologist and explorer and had been on expeditions to Greenland (1929) and Africa (1930-1938). He led the Commonwealth Trans-Antarctic Expedition with Sir Edmund Hillary leading a New Zealand party, and reached the Pole on the 19th January, 1958. He went on to direct the British Antarctic Survey, retiring in 1973.

FOREIGN COMMEMORATIVE MEDALS

Austria

- 1801 St Stephen's Church, Vienna 1862, Copper Medals (2), by J Wiener, general exterior view, *rev* interior view, 59mm (van H 190; Reinecke 54). *Both almost as struck.* (2) £30-50
- 1802 Linz, Industrial Exhibition, Silver Award Medal, undated, by JS and J CH, city arms, crowned, within wreath, *rev* figure of industry with various representative pieces including locomotive, 44mm, in silk-lined case of issue. *Extremely fine, toned.* £60-80
- 1803 World War I, Field-Marshal E F von Böhm-Ermoli (1856-1941), the re-capture of Lemburg, Silver Medal, 1916, bust, almost full-face, wearing tall cap, *rev* a crusading knight, 33mm. *Extremely fine.* £70-90

Böhm-Ermoli commenced the war as commander of the 2nd Army in Serbia and ended it in Odessa, as a Field-Marshal

Belgium

- 1804 Death of Bishop van Bommel, 1852, Æ Medal, bust to left of the bishop, *rev* interior view of St Paul's church in Liège, 74mm (van H 98). *Extremely fine, slight reverse rim knocks.* £20-30

Chile

- 1805 Carlos Ibanez del Campo 1958, President, Silver Medal, by R Thenot, bespectacled bust left, *rev* presidential building, 70mm, cased. *About extremely fine.* £40-60

Carlos del Campo held presidential office in Chile for a second time between 1952-1958

Denmark

- 1806 The Seasons, a circular convex cast Bronze Plaquette, signed Baltzer, and modelled after the antique, a central globe with Day and Night, the Zodiac around, the months shown with various activities, in twelve numbered segments, border around, 160mm. *Very fine.* £20-30

Perhaps by Karl Emil Lauritz Baltzer, a Danish artist, born in Copenhagen in 1875

France

- 1807 Francis I, Exploration 1515, Copper Medal, laureate bust of king left, *rev* on pedestals below a crown, two orbs, one terrestrial, the other astral, VNVS NON SVFFICIT ORBIS (one world is not enough) around, 53mm. *Good very fine, a 19th century striking.* £30-40
- 1808 Francis I, Peace Treaty signed with England 1519, Copper Medal, unsigned, laureate cuirassed bust of Francis I left, *rev* Peace seated on pedestal, setting fire to a pile of arms, 56mm (MI 27/10; M de P I, 104A). *Good very fine, a restrike from rusty obverse die and with die crack through cheek.* £35-45
- 1809 Katharine de Medici, Copper Medal, veiled bust of widowed Katharine left, *rev* a broken lance, 51mm (Jones I/216). *Good very fine, a 19th century striking.* £25-35

The broken lance refers to the death of her husband Henri II in a jousting tournament

- 1810 Henry IV (1553-1610), and Marie de Medici (1573-1642), and the Dauphin, cast bronze Tribute Medal, by Guillaume Dupré, dated 1603 on truncation and signed below, conjoined busts of the couple to right, he in decorative armour and wearing an order, *rev* the King as Mars clasps the hand of the Queen, as Minerva, between them the naked Dauphin places his father's plumed helmet on his head, continuous beaded border each side, 67mm (Jones 15, 16; Kress 556). *Mount marks at top and bottom, date in exergue erased, an attractive cast with a light patina.* £600-800

1811 Louis XIII and Marie de Medici 1614, Copper Medal, by Pierre Regnier, laureate bust of Louis right, *rev* bust of Marie de Medici wearing open standing lace-edged collar, 45mm (Jones II/92). *Good very fine, probably an 18th century restrike on a larger flan than the original.* £40-50

1812 A Lady of the Court, large cast Portrait Medal, 1624, by Abraham Dupré (1604-1647), bust right, hair plaited and tied up with ribbon, wearing a loose gown fastened below her breasts, a drop pearl earring and a double strand of pearls, signed below AB. DVPRE.F.1624, 125mm, a heart-shaped attachment for suspension loop pinned to top of reverse (Maz II, 713 – the Pinchon specimen; cf Baldwin's Auction 31, October 2002, lot 1031). *A sensitive portrait, very fine and extremely rare.* £2000-2500

This is the second specimen of this medal handled by the cataloguers in two years. The previous was bought by that vendor from Seaby in 1977 as being the Baron Jérôme Pinchon specimen (sold Paris, 1897, lot 653). The present specimen has no known pedigree. Abraham Dupré, 4th son of Guillaume Dupré, like his father, had trained as a sculptor, but was primarily a cannon founder. He is not known to have made many medals with only five listed in *BMC*. But this piece certainly demonstrates Mark Jones's comment in that catalogue, of him being "a highly competent artist"

1813 Louis XIV (1643-1715), The Capture of the Cities Courtrai and Tournai, a large Copper Medal, 1667, unsigned, bust of the King right, hair long, wearing lace cravat over armour and mantle around his shoulders, *rev* the King stands, Fame above, personifications of the Cities kneel and offer keys, a River God stands, another reclines, 88mm (TN III, pl.XI, 6). *A few scuff-marks and scratches but nearly extremely fine.* £120-150

1814 Louis Auguste de Bourbon, duc du Maine (1670-1736), Grand Maître de l'Artillerie, and Colonel Général des Suisses et des Grisons (1674-1710), Uniface Lead Medal or perhaps a seal impression, de Bourbon in armour on a prancing horse, both with plumed headdresses, military trophies below, including a cannon, 96mm. *About very fine, pierced, very rare.* £70-90

Louis Auguste de Bourbon was the illegitimate son of Louis XIV and the Marquise de Montespan. His other titles included Duc d'Aumale, Comte d'Eu et Pair de France, and Prince de Dombes. He was legitimised when first granted the title of Duke. Following Louis XIV's death he tried to remove control of the government from Philippe II, Duc d'Orleans, the Regent.

1815 The National Assembly, 1788, Copper Medal, fasces within wreath, LES GENS DU TIERSAT DE FRANCHE..., *rev* legend within wreath, SEQUANI, CIVI VESUNTINO..., 49mm (Hennin -). *Extremely fine, inked collection number "69" at 8 o'clock.* £200-250

Necker convened a second assembly of Notables in November 1788 to try and resolve the matter of the "Third Estate", but the idea of double representation was rejected. A Royal Decree on the 27th November determined the size of the Estates General. The National Assembly was formed and named the following year.

1816 The Martyrs of the Revolution 1793, an electrotype copy of the extremely rare medal of Louis-Michel Le Peletier de Saint Fargeau (1760-1793), Joseph Chalier (1747-1793), and Jean Paul Marat (1743-1793), three small oval medallion portraits against a background of sprays of oak leaves, 55.5mm (Hennin 583). *Very fine.* £25-35

1817 The Crossing of the Great St Bernard Pass and The Battle of Marengo 1800, a pair of framed and glazed Bronzed Lead Squeezes, by B Andrieu: Napoleon on horseback amidst the mountains, 75mm (Br 35; Julius 788) and profile bust of Napoleon to right, atop flags and trophies, battle scene on tablet below, 75mm (Br 40; Julius 801), the frames in gilt brass with suspension loop and ring. *Extremely fine and decorative. (2)* £70-80

Napoleon, determined to rid Italy of the Austrians, had marched his army from Dijon across the St Bernard Pass, and on the 14th June he engaged them at Marengo in Piedmont. Initially caught by surprise when Baron Melas attacked, he was saved by the counter-attack by General Desaix de Veygoux.

1818 The Attempt on the Life of Napoleon 1800, Copper Medal, by L Manfredini, bare head right, star in field behind, *rev* Destiny as old man kept to one side by three angels, 59mm (Br 77; d'E 862). *Very fine.* £40-50

1819 Napoleon and Josephine 1805, a pair of uniface Bronzed Soft Metal Medals, by B Andrieu, he laureate bust left, she diademed bust right, 67mm (Br 475, 476; Julius 1504, 1506). *Very fine. (2)* £40-50

A large letter "B" has been incised into the blank reverse of the first medal.

- 1820** Napoleon and Marie-Louise, The Entry into France 1810, a Set of Medals (3), Silver, Copper-Gilt and Copper, by Courtot, the cathedral at Strasbourg, *rev* the two names within wreath, 32mm (Br 949; d'E 1285), *very fine*; Marriage Jetton, Silver, two flaming torches, *rev* VOTA PVBLICA, 28mm (Br 943; d'E 1280), *extremely fine*. (4) £60-70
- 1821** Napoleon and Marie Louise, The Marriage in Paris 1810, Silver Medals (2, one miniature), by Andrieu and Brenet [reverse], conjoined busts right, he laureate, she diademed, *rev* the couple in classical robes at altar, 32mm and 15mm; Copper Medals (2, one miniature), large size as silver, the miniature, by Andrieu, *rev* cupid with thunderbolt (Br 954, 956, 959; d'E 1287, 1290). *First very fine, second fine, perhaps once mounted, last two extremely fine*. (4) £60-70
- 1822** Napoleon and Marie Louise, The Marriage in Paris 1810, Tribute medal of the City of Lyon, Silver Medal, by Mercié, conjoined busts left, within acanthus leaf wreath, NAPOLIO. MAGNVS. IMP. ET. MARIA. LVDOVICA. AVSTR., *rev* figure of Lyon at altar, OB. FELICITATEM HYMENIA. AVG, 48mm (Br 960; d'E 1310). *Extremely fine, scuffed, two small edge knocks on reverse at 8 and 12 o'clock*. £60-70
- 1823** The Birth of the King of Rome 1811, Copper Medals (2), by B Andrieu, conjoined busts of Napoleon and Marie-Louise, *rev* head of the infant king left, 41mm and 32mm; another, *rev* by Jouannin, Empress holds baby, 41mm (Br 1091, 1100, 1099; d'E 1335, 1336, 1343). *Extremely fine*. (3) £50-60
Napoleon François-Joseph Charles (1811-1832), King of Rome, 1811-1814, Prince of Parma, 1814-1818, and Duke of Reichstadt. He died of tuberculosis in Vienna, his body being repatriated for burial in Les Invalides in 1940, by order of Hitler.
- 1824** The Birth of the King of Rome 1811, and Prix de Rome, Copper Medal, by T Mercandetti, Mars, having descended from temple, passes the baby to Minerva, seated by the base of Trajan's column, *rev* legend, LABORI ET INDVSTRIAE ..., 68mm (Br 1105). *Extremely fine*. £40-50
A later Monnaie striking, stamped COPIE on edge
- 1825** Napoleon, a uniface oval Bronze Portrait Plaquette c.1850's, cast in high relief, stereotype uniformed bust to left, wearing hat, NAPOLEON EMP.R ET ROI, 160 x 135mm. *Good very fine, blackened patination*. £50-60
- 1826** Notre-Dame Cathedral, Paris 1855, Æ, by J Wiener, southeastern view of cathedral, *rev* interior, 59mm (van H 122; Reinecke 40); St Ouen's Church, Rouen 1859, Æ, by J Wiener, exterior view of church, *rev* interior view of nave (van H 171; Reinecke 44). *First extremely fine, second almost as struck*. (2) £40-60
- 1827** Napoleon III, The Presentation of a Cradle to commemorate the Birth of the Prince Imperial, large bronze Tribute Medal of the City of Paris, 1856, by J Cavelier and V Galle, the child sleeps on pillows supported by a Napoleonic Eagle, winged Fames above and Zodiac below, *rev* the highly decorated crib against a background of bees, 77mm (Divo 301). *Nearly extremely fine*. £60-80
This remarkable Second Empire cradle was designed by Victor Baltard and was worked on by many artists, the sculptor Pierre-Charles Simart being responsible for the figure of Paris that dominates the structure. It is not known to the cataloguers if the Prince used the cradle, one suspects it might have given him sleepless nights!
- 1828** National Academy of Music, Inaugurated 1875, Æ, by J Lagrange, view of building, oak and laurel sprigs on lyre in exergue, *rev* plan of academy, 75mm; Music award medal c.1878, Æ, by A Dubois and J Lagrange, bust of Marianne left, *rev* three cherubs sing and play music, 45mm. *Very fine and extremely fine*. (2) £10-15
- 1829** Railways, SNCF, Electrification of the North-Eastern Railway, Bronze Medal, 1955, by Belmondo, a new electric powered locomotive speeds past an industrial landscape, *rev* two workers clasp hands, 67.5mm. *Extremely fine*. £60-80

Germany

- 1830** Lucretia, by Albrecht Dürer (1471-1528), 1508, a Restitutional Medal in tin/pewter, her head and shoulders, turned three-quarters left and tilted, her eyes raised, her hair falling to a lovelock on her right shoulder, 1508 to left and AD monogram to right, *rev* blank with slight incuse 'ghosted' image, 55mm (M Trusted, *German Renaissance Medals*, 23-24; Habich I.1, p.3, 14; Weber 700). *Very fine, minute piercing*. £100-150

The medal, formerly described as Agnes Dürer, is a restitution in that it was never made by Dürer, but is in his style. In cataloguing the two V&A specimens, in copper and copper alloy, Trusted suggests that they are the product of the "Dürer Renaissance" of the early 17th century, based perhaps on Antonio Abondio's Venus and Cupid of his Toilet of Venus, which in turn are based on Dürer drawings.

1831 Johann Friedrich, Duke of Brunswick-Luneburg 1669, Bronze Medal, by Giaocchino Travani, draped bust of Johann Friedrich left, *rev* a tall palm tree on rocky ground, 50mm (Brockmann 645). *Very fine and rare.* £200-250

1832 Friendship, Silver Medal, c.1790's, by Abraham Abramson, three cocks, *rev* three playing cards within circle, floral wreath around, VEREINT DURCH FREUNDLICHKEIT, 39mm. *Fine and toned.* £50-70

1833 The Peace of Paris, German Box Medal, Tin, 1815, by Stettner, Peace stands in rural landscape, with cornucopia and olive branch, *rev* triumphal arch, EURE THATEN BEWUNDERN MILLIONEN, 50mm (d'E 1647). *Very fine.* £50-70

The box lacks any of its usual roundels, but has its original end-pieces with legends within a wreath, *Goldner Fried weil ...*, and *Dank Euch Helden...*

1834 Prussia, Friedrich Wilhelm II and Alexander I of Russia, Monument to the Russo-Prussian armies, erected in Berlin, Copper Medal, 1821, by Brandt, conjoined busts left, *rev* monument, 50mm (d'E 1662); Set of Portrait White Metal Medalets (4), 1815, by Loos, each with armorial reverse, Field Marshal Gebhard von Blücher (1742-1819), Field Marshal August, Graf Niedhardt von Gneisenau (1760-1831), Bogislaw von Tauentzien (1760-1824), and Hans David Ludwig York, Graf von Wartenberg (1759-1830), 28mm (Br 1731, 1732, 1733, 1734). *Fine to very fine.* (5) £25-35

von Tauentzien perhaps best remembered for the battle of Grossbeeren, 23 August, 1813

1835 Denmark, Schleswig-Holstein, Frederick VI (1808-1839), 60th Birthday of the Governor, Count Carl von Hessen, Silver Tribute Medal, 1827, three shields, with hive and plough, *rev* legend and dates, 43.5mm (Bergsoe 103; Lange 152). *Extremely fine.* £250-300

1836 Gotha, Frederick Jacobs (1764-1847), philologist, archaeologist, bibliophile and numismatist, Copper Tribute Medal, 1842, by F F Helfricht, bare head left, *rev* legend within wreath, 45mm (BDM VII, 434). *Extremely fine.* £60-80

1837 Hanover, Queen Maria (1818-1907), Princess of Saxony-Altenburg, Small Bronze Tribute Medallion, bust right, *rev* legend, 23mm, integral suspension loop and ring. *Very fine.* £20-30

1838 Gratz, Tenth Meeting of the German Agriculture and Sylviculture Society 1846, Æ, by K Lange, view of the country house at Graz, *rev* legend within wreath of oak, corn and vine, 49mm (BDM III/298), *extremely fine*; Bonn Cathedral 1855, Æ, by J Wiener, general exterior view, *rev* interior view (van H 121; Reinecke 23), *obverse extremely fine, reverse almost as struck.* (2) £30-50

Hungary

1839 Franz Joseph, (1848-1916), 1000 Years of the State, diamond-shape [square] silvered medal, 1896, three medallion busts, *rev* cityscape within cartouche, 34mm x 34mm. *Extremely fine, small piercing.* £100-120

Italy

1840 Cardinal Giuliano della Rovere, later Pope Julius II (1443-1503-1513), copper-gilt Foundation Medal for the Fortifications at Ostia, Roman School under Sixtus IV, bust right, wearing cap and cope, IVL. EPISC. OSTIEN, *rev* view of the city and port of Ostia, CARD. S.P. AD. VINC, both legends commence with a rosette of dots, 36mm, on relatively thick flan, 3.5mm-4mm (Barg I, 184; Arm II, 110/3 & III, 201, a). *The medal very fine, the gilding original and applied to both sides and the edge, rubbed in high spots, very rare.* £250-350

The Fortifications were commissioned by della Rovere and the work commenced in 1483. della Rovere was made a Cardinal in 1471 and before his election to Pope was, variously, Bishop of Lausanne, Avignon, Coutances and Mende

1841 Vatican, Gregory XIII, *Boncompagni* (1572-1558), Copper Medal, undated, by Gianfederico Bonzagna, bearded bust right, wearing embroidered cope, *rev* interior of the Gregorian Chapel in the Vatican, GREGORIANA. D. NA..., 39mm (Lincoln 672). *Nearly extremely fine.* £250-300

The Gregorian Chapel was built to Michaelangelo's designs to hold the remains of St Gregory of Nazianzus (d.390), and is noted for its lavish beauty and use of coloured marbles and stones. The image of the Virgin Mary above the altar can be made out on the medal.

- 1842** Ferdinando Francesco d'Avalos (c.1530-1571), Uniface Cast Copper Medal, c.1560, by Leone Leoni, bearded bust right wearing ruff and with Badge of the Order of the Golden Fleece, FERDINAND FRAN DAV ALOS DE AQVIN. MAR. P. III, 59mm (Att 59; Plon pl.XXXIII, 9; Arm III, 66, 3; van Mieris III, 389; Kohnson & Martini 2232). *Good fine, an old collection number, 19, painted in red before bust, an aftercast [taken from a pierced specimen] of considerable age, the image very flat and lacking in fine detail, very rare.* £80-120

- 1843** Christoforo Madruzzo (1512-1578), Prince Bishop of Trent, Bishop of Brixen, Cardinal (1542) and Governor of Milan (1556-1557), cast Copper Complimentary Medal, undated, by Pietro Paolo Galeotti, bearded bust left wearing loose coat, *rev* harbour with seven ships, its entrance guarded by Neptune, 41.5mm (Att 830 [this with legend TRANQVILL on the reverse]; Kress 353; Arm I, 231, 17). *An early aftercast (from a pierced example), very fine.* £70-90

The reverse design derived from a Sestertius of Nero showing the harbour at Ostia

- 1844** Attila, King of the Huns (434-453), a small 16th Century oval and uniface cast Bronze Medallion, Northern Italy, after the Antique, a Pan-like bearded bust right with goats horns in his hair and an animal skin knotted to the front, 44mm x 36mm (Att 1229). *An excellent impression of this fanciful portrait, very fine, and the reverse showing signs of the (now smoothed) casting sprue.* £80-120

Perhaps originating from Pavia where a carved medallion with a similar portrait is recorded. The footnote in Attwood gives plenty of further information.

- 1845** Vatican, Innocent IX, *Facchinetti* (1519-1591-1591), small Bronze Medal, year 1, by Nicolò Bonis, bearded bust right wearing cope fastened with an angel brooch, *rev* crossed keys within floral wreath, IVSTITIA. ET. PAX. OSCVLATA. SVNT, 30mm (Arm I, 289, 15; L 834). *Very fine.* £70-90

Innocent IX was Pope for just two months, but he is remembered as the Papal Nuncio sent by Paul V to Venice where the alliance between the Vatican, Venice and Spain and against Turkey was established. He returned to Rome in 1572 following the victory at the battle of Lepanto.

- 1846** Alexander The Great, an oval cast Bronze Plaquette, 17th century, "after the antique", a classical bust right, in armour with decorated breast-plate, a mantle around his shoulders, and wearing an Athenian helmet with wreath around and topped with a fantastical dragon-like creature, 131mm x 102mm, the reverse cast with a clear incuse image. *Very fine with small piercing at the bottom, and a dark, aged patination.* £200-300

The origin of this piece is a small early 16th century Florentine oval bronze plaquette, with a similar bust and the inscription ALISANDRO (Kress, Bronzes, 261, fig 53), which in turn derives from a slightly smaller plaquette of Minerva (Kress, Bronzes, 259, fig 49). Both are catalogued as "After the Antique". The same image was adapted by Travani and others on portrait medals of Queen Christina of Sweden.

- 1847** Venice, The Alliance between the United Provinces and Venice, Silver Medal, 1620, by Willem van Bylaer, struck at Dordrecht, the crowned lion of the Provinces, with sword and arrows, FOEDVS. INITVM., *rev* the lion of St Mark [of Venice], over land and sea, holding shield, 58mm (vL II, 127/128; Voltina II, 885; Serenissima II, 15). *A splendidly visual medal, extremely fine and rare.* £2200-2600

Talks were started under the auspices of Doge Antonio Priuli (1618-1623), between Venice and the United Provinces leading to an understanding that, should either be attacked, the other would come to their assistance. The Treaty was signed on the 31st December, 1619 and solemnly ratified the following year, when Ambassadors were exchanged and medals were distributed to important members of the retinues. It is recorded that van Bylaer received payment of 90 Florins for the two dies.

- 1848** Vatican, Benedict XIV, *Lambertini* (1675-1740-1758), Copper Medal, year 1 (1740), by Hamerani, bust right wearing cap, *rev* Christ bearing his cross, FACTVS. EST. PRINCIPATVS. SVPER. HVMERVM. FIVS., 52mm (Lincoln 1802). *Die marks behind cap, extremely fine.* £220-280

- 1849** Vatican, Clement XIV, *Ganganelli* (1769-1774), Copper Medal, undated, by Filippo Cropanese, bust right wearing cap and stole, *rev* Christ bearing his cross, similar to previous lot, 52mm (Lincoln 1905-1907). *The beginnings of a die flaw extend from behind his cap, extremely fine.* £220-280

The reverse, similar to the previous medal, is by Hamerani.

- 1850** Ferdinand I (1793-1835-abdicated 1848-1875), Lombardy and Venetia, patinated Bronze Coronation Medal, 1838, by L Manfredini, laureate bust right, *rev* the scene of the Coronation, 52mm, in case. *Good extremely fine.* £100-120
- 1851** St Mark's Basilica, Venice 1850, Æ, by J Wiener, exterior view from piazza, *rev* interior view, 59mm (van H 65; Reinecke 52). *Good very fine.* £20-30
- 1852** Austria, Franz Joseph (1848-1916), visit of the Emperor and Empress to Milan, Copper Medal, 1856-1857, by Demetrio Canzani, Roman warrior stands by altar holding olive branch, Cathedral beyond, *rev* legend, 55mm (BDM I, 339). *Nearly extremely fine.* £60-80

Malta

- 1853** Emanuel de Rohan (1775-1797), Copper Medal, The Construction of Fort Tigné, 1793, unsigned, bust right wearing wig, the breast-plate of his armour decorated with a Maltese Cross, an ermine mantle and sash around his shoulders, *rev* legend in sixteen lines, MELITA ... (Schembri 219/9, pl.30, 3; Fursé 370). *Very fine, scarce.* £300-400

Fort Tigné was completed in 1796

Netherlands

- 1854** Erasmus of Rotterdam (1466-1536), Humanist, small Silver Medal, 1531, by Jean Second, in the style of the 1519 medal by Quentin Metsys, bust left wearing cap and gown, ER – RO to either side, *rev* a head on a plinth marked TERMINVS, CON – CEDO / NV – LLI to either side, 34mm (van Mieris II, 450; Haller 182; Clifford 534, Æ). *Very fine and very rare.* £300-400

Erasmus was born Gerrit Gerritszoon, adopting his Latin name later

- 1855** Antoine Perrenot de Granvelle (1516-1586), Bishop of Arras, Cardinal 1561, and statesman, cast Bronze Medal, c.1571, by Giovanni V Melon [Rome], bearded bust right, wearing hooded vestments, a ship in a stormy sea steered by Aeneas who addresses his men, Granvelle's motto above, DVRATE, beaded border to both sides, 42mm (Att 986). *Small piercing, good fine.* £80-120

- 1856** Margaret of Austria (1522-1586), Duchess of Parma, Governor/Regent of the Netherlands (1559-1567), Departure from the Netherlands, Lead Medal, 1567, by Giuliano Giannini, bust right, wearing a gown adorned with pearls and small ruff, *rev* Peace stands on rock repelling the winds, A. DOMINO. FACTVM. EST. ISTVD., dated below, 34mm (cf Att 1103; Arm 11, 211.41). *Very fine.* £120-150

Margaret of Austria was the illegitimate daughter of Charles V and Margaret van Gent, she married (1) Alessandro de Medici (1536-1537) and, following his assassination (2) Ottavio Farnese (1538)

- 1857** Fernando Alvarez de Toledo (1507-1582), Duke of Alba and Spanish General, cast Bronze Medal, 1568, by Giuliano Giannini, bearded bust right, wearing ruff, *rev* Minerva in her chariot drawn by two owls crowned by a diminutive Victory, whilst flowers cascade down, RELIGIONEM. ET. OBEDIENTIAM. REDINTEGRAVIT, 36mm (Att 1104, silver; Arm II, 246, 9 & III, 140A; Kress 639; vL I, 123; Smolderen p.316). *Very fine and scarce.* £120-160

- 1858** Alessandro Farnese (1545-1592), Governor of the Netherlands and Duke of Parma, the siege of Maastricht (1579), Lead Medal, c.1585, by Giuliano Giannini, bust left wearing armour, *rev* a plan of Maastricht, under siege, 41mm (Att 1105; vL I, 265; Arm I, 291.2). *Perhaps once lacquered, good fine.* £120-150

- 1859** Philippe de Croy (1526-1595), Duc d'Arschot, Prince de Chimay and Diplomat, aged 69, cast Copper Medal [1595], from the circle of de Jonghelinick, bust right, wearing ruff, and Badge of the Golden Fleece on ribbon over armour, *rev* a hand raises a beehive and bees fly around, arms above, motto on ribbon, DVLCIA MIXTA MALIS, and legend, DE. PORCEAN CONTE. DE. BEVMONT SENINGHEM, 35mm, cast with small integral suspension loop (with small cut) (Smolderen E.16; vL I, 450; BDM I, 198, by Bloc). *A pleasing medal, very fine.* £120-150

There is a larger medal of a younger Philippe de Croy by de Jonghelinick and dated 1567 (Smolderen 55). This has a variation of the beehive reverse which is probably the inspiration for the reverse of the medal now offered.

1860 Utrecht, Shooting Festival, small Silver Medal, 1786, soldiers stand and parade before figure of the City, *rev* legend in nine lines within wreath, 31mm (vL 639b). *Extremely fine.* £50-70

1861 Count Jan VI (de Oudere) van Nassau-Dillenburg (1536-1606), the 300th Anniversary of the Union of Utrecht, Copper Medal, 1879, by J P M Menger, bust three-quarters left, wearing ruff over armour, *rev* rampant lion with sword and arrows, 66mm. *Extremely fine.* £60-80

At the time that the Union was signed it served to weaken the Spanish/Hapsburg government at a time when Spain was facing new threats from Turkey

1862 Amsterdam, Theatrical School, 200th Anniversary, Silver Medal, 1838, names of the commissioners, *rev* legend within and around wreath, arms above, hive below, 44mm (Dirks 519). *Marked between first and second X of date, extremely fine.* £80-100

Netherlands East Indies

1863 Wilhelmina (1890-1948), the "Treason of Lombok", Silver Medal, 1894, by Bergeer [Utrecht], the warrior Hollandia with shield and sword attacks native soldier, to the front a lion and tiger fight, to right a family cower, *rev* helmet uncrossed rifles and swords, legend below, EXPEDITIE TEGENDE BALIE'RS OP LOMBOK ..., 63mm. *Struck with a matt surface, extremely fine and rare.* £200-250

The questionable decision of the Governor-General van der Wijck to mount a military operation under General Vetter for the so-called Pacification of Bali seemed to go to plan until there was a sudden uprising which left over 250 people killed or wounded – the worst 19th century military disaster for the Netherlands.

Portugal

1864 Sebastião José de Carvalho e Mello, Marquis de Pombal (1699-1782), Statesman, Political Emancipation, Copper Medal, 1772, unsigned, bewigged bust right, *rev* seated figure of Portugal receives flowers from Hercules, a Fame flies above, HAEC META LABORUM, 52mm (Lamas, pl.12, 35; Würz 7613). *Extremely fine, some original redness on reverse, rare.* £450-550

Pombal's career as a statesman had started with his appointment to London in 1738. In 1750, with a new King, he was Minister for Foreign Affairs and remembered for the "Pombaline Terror" of 1759.

1865 Maria I (1777-1786-1799), and Pedro III (1777-1786), Foundation Medal for the Igreja do Santissimo Coração de Jesus, Copper Medal, 1779, unsigned, conjoined busts right, reads PORTUGALIAE (not Æ), *rev* legend in ornate cartouche, SANCTISSIMO. CORDI ..., 47mm (Lamas 60). *Very fine and a pleasing double portrait medal.* £120-150

1866 John VI (1767-1799-1816-1826), Acknowledged Regent by the City of Porto, Silver Medal, 1799, by Jean de Figueredo, signed FIG, the Regent stands between draped columns, wearing cloak, etc, offering his hand to personification of Porto, who kneels before him, *rev* legend in seven lines IOANNI PORTVG. ET ALGARB ..., 55mm (Lamas pl.22, 79). *Nearly extremely fine, an attractive composition.* £300-350

Anglo-Portuguese

1867 The Peninsular War, 60th Anniversary of the War's End, Copper Medal, 1873, signed L, crossed flags with legend around, *rev* the obelisk at Bussaco, 59mm. *Extremely fine.* £100-120

The Battle of Bussaco was fought on the 27th September, 1810

Romania

1868 Carol I (1866-1881-1914), Proclamation of the Kingdom, Bronze Medal, 1881, By W Küllrich, bearded head left, *rev* the proclamation within a tablet, crowns to each side, 49mm (Sommerk 96). *Very fine.* £50-70

1869 Carol I (1866-1881-1914), Military Jubilee, 1857-1907, Bronze Plaquette, by Tony A. Szirmai, bust left within medallion circle, naming the Regiments of Artillery and the Hanoverian Dragoons below, *rev* three draped figures of the Kingdom, City and Peace, 80mm x 55mm (BDM V, 729). *Very fine.* £50-70

1870 Carol I (1866-1881-1914), and Ferdinand I (1914-1927), Royal Geographical Society of Romania, Jubilee 1875-1925, Bronze Medal, by A Weinberger, conjoined busts left within wreath, *rev* map of the country in detailed relief, 70mm. *Very fine.* £50-70

1871 Carol II (1930-1940), Centenary of the Romanian Infantry, Bronze Medal, 1930, by André Laurillier, bust turned right, wearing uniform, *rev* soldiers old and new, hold palm sprays over shield and crown, 50mm. *Very fine.* £40-60

Sweden

1872 Gustavus Adolphus, Battle of Breitenfeld 1631, cast Silver-Gilt Medal, by Jean Gentil, equestrian figure of Gustavus Adolphus, *rev* four ovals containing arms, vignette, military trophies and standards around, 53mm (Hildebrand 1, 131/56). *Nearly very fine with attractive gilding.* £150-200

1873 Carl Piper (1647-1716), Statesman, Acting Chancellery President, 1702-1705, Death, Copper Medal, 1716, by A Karlsten, bust right with flowing wig and mantle draped over shoulders, *rev* a rock amidst the sea, TAMEN. ALTIOR. EXTAT., 61mm (Hild III, 84, 1). *Minor marks, nearly extremely fine.* £80-120

1874 Swedish Monarchs, Medalets by Carl Enhörning (5), Ulrica Eleonora (1688-1719-1741), bronze gilt, 23mm; Frederik I (1676-1720-1751), 25mm; Adolf Frederik (1710-1751-1771), bronze, 25mm; Gustavus III (1746-1771-1792), bronze gilt, 27mm; Karl XII (1782-1809-1818), bronze gilt, 24mm; and I H Kellgren (1751-1795), Poet, Critic and Philosopher, Death, bronze gilt, also by Carl Enhörning, bust right, *rev* legend, 31mm. *All extremely fine, last irregular as struck without collar.* (6) £100-150

1875 Queen Christina (1626-1632-1654-1689), Bronze Gilt Medal, by Carl Enhörning, from the same series, bust right, as Minerva, her helmet laureate, *rev* dates around star-burst, 24mm (Hild I, 323, 126). *Extremely fine.* £40-60

The portrait delightful and inspired by the Roman medals of Soldani et al

1876 Rutger Maclean (1742-1816), Agricultural Reformer [of Scottish descent], Bronze Gilt Medal, 1800, by Carl Enhörning, bust right, his name in field, *rev* legend within wreath and exergue, 49mm (Hild III, 281-82). *Extremely fine.* £60-80

1877 Lars Hjortsberg (1772-1843), Actor, Silver Memorial Medal, 1843, by M Frumerie, bare head left, *rev* figure at altar, LONGE PARS MAXIMA LUCTUS, 43mm (Hild III, 332). *Nearly extremely fine.* £60-80

Hjortsberg was tutored in music and language as a pupil at the theatre from 1778. From 1788-1834 he was the leading actor at the Royal Theatres and has been called "the finest actor ever in Sweden". From 1789 he was librarian to King Gustaf III.

1878 Karl XIV Johann, 25th Anniversary of the Reign, a copy of L P Lundgren's medal in Berlin iron, laureate bust of the King right, *rev* the King as a Roman warrior, crowned by Mars and Neptune, 81.5mm (Hild II, 347, 37). *Very fine.* £60-80

Switzerland

1879 Basel, a Silver Council Medal, 1649, State arms, a Bishop's Staff, within wreath, *rev* a city panorama, 24mm (Sch 1140). *Good very fine.* £120-150

Ballooning, Aviation and Motoring

1880 Poland, Ballooning, Jean-Pierre Blanchard, The flight at Warsaw, Copper Medal, 1789, by F Loos, bust of Blanchard right wearing frock-coat and periwig, *rev* Blanchard in the balloon's gondola waves a flag, below houses and river, his parachuted dog about to land on the bank, 30mm (Mal 20; White Collection, Baldwin's Auction 35, October 2003, lot 1894). *Nearly extremely fine.* £150-200

1881 Ballooning, Balloon-Driven Ferris Wheel, Souvenir Medalet, brass [1890], by S Lindahl, the wheel with six captive balloons attached, *rev* winged Victory, AV MERITE, 27mm, integral suspension loop (Mal 140). *Extremely fine.* £40-60

Little seems to be known about this strange contraption

- 1882 France, Aviation and Motoring, J B Dunlop, 40th Anniversary of the Industrie de Pneumatique, small Bronze Plaquette, 1928, by Baudichon, bust to right, plane, car and motorcycle to left, *rev* gathering rubber sap, 36mm x 41mm. *Extremely fine.* £40-60
- 1883 USA, Aero Rubber Company, promotional Bronze Medal, c.1920's, by O Spaniel, winged Victory with speeding car and plane, *rev* FIDELI SEMPER FIDELIS, AERO, 50mm. *Very fine.* £60-80
The Aero Rubber Company is still very much in business, trading from Bridgeview, Illinois
- 1884 Switzerland, Ballooning, Geneva, The James Gordon Bennett International Race, 1930, a Gilt Metal Pin in the shape of an ascending balloon, marked GENÈVE, the balloon 25mm. *Very fine.* £20-30
- 1885 Germany, Ballooning, Auguste Picard (1884-1962) and Dr Paul Kipfer, The First Stratosphere Flight, Bronze Medal, 1931, by Karl Goetz, conjoined busts three-quarters right, *rev* the balloon ascends into the clouds above a cityscape of Augsburg, edge stamped within cartouche, BAYER HAUPTMÜNZAMT, 36mm (Mal 237; Kienast 462; White Collection, Baldwin's Auction 35, October 2003, lot 2006). *Extremely fine.* £70-90
- 1886 Switzerland, Ballooning, Basel, The James Gordon Bennett International Race, 1932, a Silvered Metal Medal, by Hans Frei, two balloons rise over the spires of two churches, INTERN. GORDON. BENNETT WETTFLIEGEN BASEL 1932, in ex. AVTOMOBIL STERN / FAHRT, *rev* semi-draped woman as the speeding wind, AVTOMOBIL STERNFAHRT, A.C.S., 75mm, in card box of issue (Mal 241A; White -). *A splendid 'Art Deco' design, good very fine and rare.* £700-900
The race was won by Lieutenant-Commander Thomas "Tex" Settle, U.S. Navy, landing in Poland with a distance of 963 miles, and who set a world altitude record of 61,000 feet the following year. Another U.S. balloon came in second.
- 1887 France, Aviation, Central Federation, Tour d'Amitié Aérien, 1934, shield-shaped uniface Bronze Plaquette, two winged figures lean outwards, legend on central tablet, 53mm x 62mm. *A strong period design, extremely fine.* £40-60
- 1888 Poland, Ballooning, Warsaw, The James Gordon Bennett International Race, 1936, a Silvered-Bronze and Enamelled Medal or Badge, central balloon, with light blue top and red and white stripes below, AP and ARP logos to either side, date below 30-VIII, legend around on dark red, ZJAZD GWIAZDZISTY DO WARSZAWY – GORDON –1936 – BENNETT, 57mm x 57mm (Mal -). *Very fine and very rare.* £300-350
The race was won by the Belgian, Ernest Demuyter, flying with his co-pilot and radio operator Hoffmans, and Demuyter's 5th win in his 16th race. His balloon BELGICA was in perfect condition with a yellow silk envelope. After flying for 28 hours they flew over Moscow and followed the river Volga. The balloon finally landed South-East of Archangel after a flight of 46½-hours, during which they reached a maximum height of 6,200 metres. They landed in stormy weather in the tundra and were lucky to bring the balloon down undamaged. The Americans, wary of the political situation in Europe, did not send a team.
- 1889 Model Aviation, small Bronze Plaquette, awarded 1940, a model plane flies to the left, crowned logo below, MODELLFLYGPLAKETT, 46mm x 34mm. *Very fine.* £40-60

Medals illustrative of both Turkey and the Wars against Turkey

- 1890 [1437], Sigismund, Holy Roman Emperor (1368-1411-1437), Tin Retrospective Medal, 18th Century, crowned bust three-quarters left, *rev* legend in nineteen lines, ... CVM TVRKIS ET NVSSITIS ...32mm (Würz 8426). *Very fine.* £80-100
In 1396 Sigismund organised a crusade against the Turks, who were threatening to invade Hungary from the south. His armies were defeated at Nicopolis (now Nikopol, Bulgaria).
- 1891 c.1480, Mehmed II, Sultan of Turkey (1430-1451-1481), a fine quality Bronzed Electrotpe Copy of the tribute medal by Gentile Bellini, bust of the Sultan left wearing turban and fur collar over embroidered cope, SVLTANI F MOHAMETI..., *rev* the three crowns of Constantinople, Iconium and Trebizond, 93mm (Hill, Corpus 432c, Kress 144; Arm 1, 78 & III, 18a; Middeldorf 55). *The top edge stamped R, very fine, pierced.* £180-220
In 1479 Gentile Bellini (c.1429/30-1507) was sent by the Republic of Venice to Constantinople to paint his famous (and much reproduced) portrait of Mehmed II, from which the medal derives. The medal [the V&A specimen] is most recently published by Susan Spinale, "Re-assessing the so-called 'Tricaudet Medal' of Mehmed II", *The Medal*, Spring 2003, pp.3-22, fig.3. The 'R' stamp is the mark of Robert or Augustus Ready, electrotypists at the British Museum.
A uniface example of this medal is being offered in our Islamic Coin Auction 8, lot 476

- 1892 1565**, Jean Parisot de la Valette (1494-1557-1568), The Termination of the Siege of Malta, small Silver Medal, unsigned, Victory stands on the deck of a war galley, holding up a wreath, MELITA. LIBERATA., *rev* knight on horseback to left, brandishing his sword and trampling on military trophies, TVRCA. FVGATO, 28mm (Schembri 229/2, described from an example in bronze listed as “unique”; vL I, 69.1; Feuardent III, 13731). *Nearly extremely fine, however some tooling in the fields, excessively rare in silver.* £1500-2000

The ‘Great Siege’ lasted four months, after the invasion of Malta by some 35,000 troops from a fleet of 180 galleys. The 9,000 Knights Hospitalier under the leadership of the 70 year old de la Valette, held the city and harbour of St Elmo, until further troops arrived from Sicily and the Turkish troops abandoned not only the siege, but also any further hope of extending the Ottoman Empire further to the West. Following the siege the new Maltese capital was built and named Valetta. Van Loon records both the obverse and reverse matched to differing reverse and obverse respectively.

- 1893 1683**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege and Liberation of Vienna, Silver Medal, unsigned, the “all-seeing” eye over the cityscape of Vienna, to the front the Turkish army are in full retreat, *rev* legend in nine lines, ANNO 1683. DEN 14 IUL. BELA GERT DER TURK ..., lettered edge, NUN MERCRE ACHDAS DER HERR SEINEN GSALETN HILFFT., 30mm (Julius 197; Hirsch 62). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £500-700
- 1894 1683**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege and Liberation of Vienna, Copper Medal, by Christian Wermuth, battle scene with Turks fleeing to left, Victory flies over a distant cityscape, URBEM SERVASTIS ET ORBEM, *rev* legend in ten lines, DIESE MÜNTZ ZEIGET ..., 40mm (Mont 916; Julius 192; Hirsch 55). *Very fine.* £350-400
- 1895 1683**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege and Liberation of Vienna, oval Bronze/Brass Medal or Badge, by Peter Seel [Salzburg], the Maria Zell Madonna within elaborate canopy, *rev* the battle before a cityscape of Vienna, God, father, Son and Holy Spirit above, ... OBSIDIONE TVRC LIBERATA ..., 44mm x 38mm (Mont 926; Julius 184; Hirsch 40). *Good very fine.* £200-250
- 1896 [1684]**, Vatican, Innocent XI, *Odeschalchi* (1611-1676-1689), The Conclusion of an Alliance between the Vatican, Doge Marc Antonio Giustiniani of the Venetian Republic, Leopold of Austria and John Sobieski of Poland, against the Turks, Copper Medal, by Giovanni Hamerani, bust right wearing cope and tiara, *rev* Venetian lion joins together with the eagles of Austria and Poland, CONFORTAMINI. ET. NON. DISSOLVANTVR. MANVS. VESTRAE, 37mm (Linc 1450; Julius 230; HCz 7768; BDM II, 401). *Extremely fine with much original colour, though several minor die flaws on reverse.* £180-220
- The medal seems to have been struck on a blank with a lettered edge on which the date MDCLXXXVII is just visible
- 1897 1685**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Capture of the Fortress of Neuheussel, Copper Medal, by Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer, panoramic view of the besieged town, GAVDIVM IMP in scroll above, *rev* legend giving details and dates in nine lines, NEUHEUSEL ERBAUT a; 1581 ... A: 1685, 36mm (Mont 954; Julius 236; BDM III, 326). *Very fine.* £200-250
- 1898 1685**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege of Vienna and the Victories of the Year, Copper Medal, by Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer, infant genii hold medallion bust of Leopold over the Vienna cityscape, *rev* medallion vignettes of various cities and fortifications, plain edge, 40mm (Mont 973; Julius 258; Horsky 2102; Ciech 38; Serenissima II, 256-258; ANS [1910] 46; BDM III, 326). *Extremely fine.* £200-250
- 1899 1685**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege of Vienna and the Victories of the Year, similar to previous lot, White Metal, plain edge, 40mm (Mont 973; Julius 258; Horsky 2102; Ciech 38; Serenissima II, 256-258; ANS [1910] 46; BDM III, 326). *Very fine.* £80-100
- 1900 1686**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege and Liberation of Ofen [Buda], Silver Medal, by Georg Hautsch and Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer [reverse], Victory crowns the Emperor, whilst figure of Hungary kneels before him, Religion stands behind, LEOPOLDO VLTORE RESVRGES, *rev* panorama of the city with burning skyline and cannon balls flying, HOS FORNAX ARDET IN USUS, lettered edge, DURCH LEOPOLD, 45mm (Mont 1005; Julius 278; ANA [1910] 60). *Very fine and very rare.* £600-700

- 1901 1686**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege and Liberation of Ofen [Buda], Copper Medal, by Georg Hautsch and Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer [reverse], similar to previous lot, 45mm (Mont 1005; Julius 278). *Choice extremely fine retaining much original colour and brilliance.* £250-300
- 1902 1686**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege and Liberation of Ofen [Buda], Silver Medal, by Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer, a Christian Victory flies over a panorama of the city with burning skyline and bombardment of cannon balls, DER CHRISTEN RUHM, *rev* legend in twelve lines, with historical details, OFEN, A. 1526. VON SOLYMAN EROBERT ..., 29mm (Mont 1011; Julius 268; ANA [1910] 56). *Extremely fine, the obverse toned.* £500-600
- 1903 1686**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Siege and Liberation of Ofen [Buda], Copper Medal, by Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer, the Imperial crown rests over a panorama of the city with burning skyline and cannon balls flying, to the fore soldiers rest in an encampment, HOS FORNAX ARDET IN VSVS, *rev* legend in twelve lines, OFEN, DIE KÖNIGLICHE ..., plain edge, 40mm (Mont 1008; Huszar 478; ANA [1910] 61). *Very fine.* £200-250
- 1904 1692**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), The Capture of the Fortress of Grosswardein, Silver Medal, by Lazarus Gottlieb Lauffer and by Georg Hautsch [reverse], panoramic view of the town, GROSS WARDEIN in scroll above, *rev* standing semi-draped figure of Peace holding palm branch and cornucopia, cherubs to either side, DACIA FELIX, lettered edge, AVSTRIACIS MAGNAS FERT TRANSSILVANIA GRATES, 37mm (Mont 1115; Julius 379; BDM III, 327). *Nearly very fine, pierced.* £250-300
- 1905 1699**, The House of Hapsburg, Leopold I, the Hogmouth (1657-1705), Peace with Turkey, Silver Medal, by Georg Hautsch, laureate bust right, long hair over armour, wearing Badge of the Golden Fleece, *rev* Zeus astride an eagle fires thunderbolts onto vanquished and naked prisoners, PAX PARTA TRIVMPHIS, lettered edge, PAX VIVAT MITI ..., 43mm (Mont 1155; Julius 396). *Nearly extremely fine, very rare.* £800-1000
- 1906 1713**, Wallachia [Romania], Prince Constantine Brancoveanu (1688-1714), called Bassaraba, Silvered Metal Medal, by Georg Hautsch, bust right wearing plumed hat and cloak over an embroidered doublet, CONSTANTINVS. BASSARABA DE BRANKOWAN, *rev* crowned arms with elaborate supporters, 35mm (Schulth, -Rechb 5792). *Good very fine.* £200-250
- Brancoveanu had made an alliance with Peter I, the Great of Russia in 1711, however Turkish control in Wallachia was to be greatly increased following his downfall and violent death
- 1907 1716**, Vatican, Clement XI, Albani (1649-1700-1721), Copper Medal, year 16, by Ermengildo Hamerani, bust of the Pope right, wearing mitre and ornately decorated cope, *rev* the Virgin Mary presents a rosary to the faithful who pray before her, beyond a huge fleet of galleys at sea, AVXILIVM CHRISTIANORVM, 39mm (Bartolotti E716; Venuti VVVVII; Lincoln 1664, Clifford 230). *Extremely fine.* £120-150
- This annual medal was issued on June 29th, 1716 and commemorates the continued offensive against the Turks by invoking the aid of the Virgin against them. The rosary She holds is believed to be a reference to its miraculous assistance at the Battle of Lepanto. In addition the Victory of Prince Eugène at the Battle of Peterwardein in Hungary, where Sultan Mustapha II and his force of 30,000 Turks were defeated, was fought on the 5th August, 1697, the feast day of Our Lady of the Snow. On the medal the Pope is wearing a cope where the embroidery shows him, together with his retinue, calling down avenging angels against his enemies.
- 1908 1717**, The House of Hapsburg, Charles VI (1711-1740), Victories against the Turks, Silver Medal or so-called "Saulthaler", by P H Müller, Saul on horseback to left, blinded by the light, chronogrammatic legend, SIHE SAVL DV VERFOLGEST MICH, *rev* legend, HÖRE NACHWELT! DA DER KAISER ÜBER CHRISTI FEINDE SIEGT, WIRD ER SELBST VON ANDERN CHRISTEN ZV DER TVRKEN SCHVZBEKRIEGT, 44mm (Mont 1493; BDM IV, 204). *A choice medal, lightly toned and virtually as struck, very rare.* £1200-1500
- 1909 1717**, The House of Hapsburg, Charles VI (1711-1740), Victories against the Turks, Silver Medal, by G W Vestner, laureate bust right, withn full flowing hair, *rev* an equestrian statue of the Emperor, between two columns marked PLVS and VLTRA, bound prisoners by each, chronogrammatic date in exergue legend, TVRCARVM DE GENTE VICTORI, 43.5mm (Weifert pl.VII, 57; Julius 1308; Bern 113). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £700-900

- 1910** 1717, The House of Hapsburg, Charles VI (1711-1740), Capture of Belgrade, Silver Medal, by Philip (II) Roettiers, laureate bust right, signed R, *rev* an eagle, a crescent in its claws, flies above a lion with two cubs, attacking a dragon, 33mm, suspension loop (Mont 1518; Weifert pl.VI, 53, 54; Julius 1301). *Good very fine, very rare.* £400-500

The medal is also known in a larger, 44mm, size (vL suppl. I, pl II, 16; Baldwins' Auction 33, May 2003, lot 1404)

- 1911** 1717, The House of Hapsburg, Charles VI (1711-1740), Capture of Belgrade, Bronzed White Metal Medal, by Martin Brunner, laureate bust right, wearing armour and Collar and Badge of the Golden Fleece, *rev* the victorious armies massacre the fleeing Turks, TRADIDIT DOMINVS IN MANVS ..., 43mm (Mont 1511; Weifert 30; Julius 1287). *Very fine.* £220-240

- 1912** 1774, Russia, Catherine II, the Great (1772-1796), Peace with Turkey, Campaign Medal, lozenge-shape, a striking in copper, by S Judin, bust of the Empress right, *rev* legend within wreath and continued below, 38mm x 31mm (Reichel 2520; Smirnov 277; Werlich 49b, c; Vernon 160). *A little weak, nearly extremely fine.* £150-200

The medal was awarded in silver to Officers. This, in copper, with no sign of ever having a suspension loop, might be considered a commemorative striking.

- 1913** 1789, The House of Hapsburg, Joseph II (1765-1790), Prince Friedrich Josias of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfeld, the Battle of Foksan, White Metal Medal, by J C Reich, bust of the Prince left, hair in queue, wearing uniform and Star of Order, *rev* the battle in progress with cavalry charging and much slaughter, 47mm (Mont 2179; BDM V, 71). *Small copper plug [as usual], good very fine.* £240-280

The Battle of Foksan and the subsequent Battle of Boze, between the combined Russian and Austrian armies against the Turks led to the Austrian occupation of Belgrade. Both countries were anxious for a share of the Turkish Crimean territories.

- 1914** 1791, Russia, Catherine II, the Great (1772-1796), The Treaty of Jassy, with Turkey, Silver Medalet, crowned monogram within wreath, *rev* legend in four lines, milled edge, 23mm (Werlich 55). *Extremely fine.* £200-220

The Treaty of Jassy, signed in December 1791, ceded the Jedisan to Russia and Turkey also accepted the Russian annexation of Crimea

- 1915** 1791, Germany, Asmi Achmet, Turkish Ambassador to Berlin, Silver Portrait Medal, unsigned, bearded bust left wearing turban, *rev* legend and date in eight lines, ZUM ANDENCKEN BEY ...1791, 29mm (FuS 4554; Voltolina 1737; Serenissima III, 165). *Extremely fine.* £120-150

- 1916** 1791, Germany, Asmi Achmet, Turkish Ambassador to Berlin, Silvered-Bronze Portrait Medal, unsigned, similar to previous lot but from different dies, *rev* legend and date in seven lines, ZUM DENKMAL DES ...1791, 31mm (Voltolina 1738; Serenissima III, 166). *Extremely fine.* £80-100

- 1917** 1791, Germany, Asmi Achmet, Turkish Ambassador to Berlin, Bronze or Brass Portrait Medal, unsigned, similar to previous lot, again from different dies, *rev* legend and date in seven lines, ZUM DENKMAL DES ...1791, 31.5mm (Serenissima III, 167). *Very fine.* £80-100

- 1918** 1823, Germany, Prussia, Friedrich Wilhelm III (1797-1840), Silver Medal, by G B Loos, the Prussian eagle, as a phoenix rises from a fire, behind a landscape with a celestial cross over a church and, to right, a crescent moon setting, *rev* a calendar with events from 1812 in seven concentric circles, a winged hour-glass in centre, 42mm. *Extremely fine, scarce.* £400-500

1823 had seen the aftermath of the massacres on Chios, the failure of the Turks to invade the Peloponnese, and the end of the Turko-Persian War

- 1919** 1825, General Maximilien Sebastian Foy (1775-1825), Military Leader, Writer and Statesman, Gilt Metal Box Medal, issued by Remé of Paris, bust of Foy left LE MODULE DES ORATEURS ..., *rev* a named funeral urn placed on a monument with, left and right, JEMMAPES and WATERLOO, as alpha and omega, containing 16 (once-linked) printed paper roundels, 50mm (Julius 3813; Simmermacher 69). *Good very fine and very rare.* £350-400

In 1807 Foy was sent as Ambassador to Turkey and helped in the defence of the Dardanelles and Constantinople against a possible attack by the British fleet in the Mediterranean. The lid contains a roundel stating "Cet ouvrage se trouve chez Remé Rue Beaubourg No 13", another states "Le souvenir du Député Foy restera dans le coeur des français" and in hand on the reverse "Signo D'amitio", whilst a third explains "Dithyrambe prononcé Sur la tombe du General Foy par M. Viennel", and in hand "souvenir". Jemmapes was fought on the 6th November, 1792. It is said that his funeral was attended by a crowd of 100,000 people.

- 1920** 1829, Russia, Nicholas I (1825-1855), The Capture of Adrianople, Copper Medal, by C Pfeuffer, and Loos, classical warrior with Christian standard, before city wall, *rev* legend within wreath, 39mm. *Minor scuffs and edge nick, nearly extremely fine.* £60-80

Adrianople, the capital of the European Turkey was captured on the 8th August, 1829

- 1921** 1836, France/Egypt, The Obélisque de Louqsor, Erected in the Place de la Concorde, Paris, miniature Silver Medal, unsigned, the obelisk, *rev* legend, 17mm. *Extremely fine and deeply toned.* £50-60

The granite obelisk, 23 metres tall and weighing 230 tons, was presented to Charles X by Muhammad Ali Pasha, and the legend (obverse) gives the dates of its shipment from Thebes (31 October, 1831), and its erection in Paris (25th October, 1836). The reverse notes that it was erected in the reign of Louis Philippe under the direction of the engineer Lebos.

- 1922** 1840, Austria, Archduke Friedrich Ferdinand Leopold (1821-1847), The Capture of Sidon, Copper Medal, by Francesco Stiore [dated 1841 in error], bust left wearing uniform, *rev* a panorama with the frigate *Guerriera* at anchor before the town and small boats landing troops, SIDONE. CAPTA, 50mm (Mont 2596; Würz 2884; MH 466; BDM V, 688). *Choice extremely fine.* £150-180

Friedrich Ferdinand was the son of the Archduke Charles and was a Post-Captain in command of the frigate *Guerriera*. Sidon was stormed by a mixed force of three British steamships, four Turkish corvettes and the *Guerriera*, and was captured after only a few hours, on the 26th September, 1840. Friedrich Ferdinand was later at the capture of St. Jean d'Acre, was promoted Admiral in 1844 and had just been appointed Commander-in-Chief of the navy when he died suddenly.

- 1923** 1841, The Treaty and Convention of London and the Return of Syria to the Porte by Mehmet Ali, Copper Medal, by J B Roth, three figures, a knight [Europe] with Syria and an Ottoman to either side, *rev* shields of Great Britain, Russia, Prussia and Austria linked by wreath, 47mm (BDM V, 223). *Extremely fine, rare.* £150-180

Following the Treaty and Convention of London, Syria was returned to the Porte and Britain, Russia, Prussia, and Austria agreed to limit the expansion of Egypt. The Dardanelles were to be closed to all foreign war vessels in time of peace.

- 1924** 1842, Egypt/Great Britain, Mehmet Ali Pasha, The Overland Route to India Protected, Copper Portrait Medal, 1842, by A J Stothard, bust three-quarters left, full beard and wearing fez, dated on truncation, *rev* legend above palm branches, FROM THE COMMITTEE. THE FRIEND OF SCIENCE ..., 57.5mm (BHM -; BDM V, 696). *Extremely fine.* £200-250

Mehmet Ali Pasha (1769-1849), Governor [Vali] of Misir (elected in 1805), Sudan [which he conquered in 1822-23], Filistin, Suriye, Hicaz, Mora, Taso and Girit. Later he occupied Syria 1831-40. He is buried in the Alabaster Mosque in the Citadel in Cairo, the same Citadel where he massacred the Mamluks in 1811. The portrait is from Sir David Wilkie's painting (of the same date) and now in the Tate Gallery.

- 1925** 1854, Great Britain/France, The Allied Victory in the Crimea, Copper Medal, by L J Hart, conjoined laureate busts left of Napoleon III and Victoria, *rev* display of Turkish military trophies placed before a mosque, 72mm (Divo 214; BDM II, 435). *Extremely fine.* £250-300

- 1926** 1854, Great Britain/France, The Holy Alliance – La Sainte Alliance [between Great Britain and France], Copper Medal, by Allen and Moore, from a design by Punch, two uniformed infantrymen, one British, one French, greet each other before cannon, flags and drum, *rev* legend in French within wreath, LA FRANCE ET L'ANGLETERRE UNIS POUR SECOURIR LES OPRIMÉS ET POUR VENGER L'EUROPE INSULTÉ, 44mm (BHM 2537, R; Divo -). *Nicely struck on (6mm) thick flan, extremely fine and the scarce variety with the French legend on the reverse.* £50-70

- 1927** 1854, France, World Peace – La Paix du Monde, Copper Medal, by A Caqué, and Obert, Napoleon III links hands with Queen Victoria and Abdul Aziz, PROTESTANTISME. CATHOLICISME. ISLAMISME. CIVILISATION, *rev* legend in ten lines, EN 1854 ..., 36mm (Divo 186; Coll 1661). *Nearly extremely fine.* £120-150

- 1928** 1856, Austria, Franz Joseph (1848-1916), Peace Negotiations following the Crimean War, Bronze Medal, 1856, by J B Roth, youthful bust of the Emperor left, in uniform, *rev* winged figure holding cornucopia, stands with the trophies of Peace and War to either side, 45mm. *Extremely fine.* £180-220

- 1929 1854-56**, The Crimea War, a shell cameo, derived from the Crimean War Medal, Roman soldier stands holding a circular shield decorated with a lion passant, in his other hand a sheathed sword in one hand, behind him a flying figure of Victory crowns him with a laurel wreath, below the groundline, CRIMEA, set within an oval gold brooch with decorative leaf details at top and bottom and to either side, 70mm x 59mm. *Extremely well carved and in an attractive and expensive period mount.* £500-700

The reverse of the Crimea medal was designed by Benjamin Wyon (1802-1858) and of all his large output of work it is probably the design for which he is best remembered. Hocking, *Royal Mint Museum Catalogue*, Vol. II, 165, 35, describes the soldier as a "warrior in Greek military dress". The cameo is quite faithful to the medal, though the soldier's face is now more facing, and the lion on the shield has been splendidly exaggerated.

- 1930 1856**, The Crimea War, The Peace of Paris, Copper Medal, by Wilhelm Kullrich, and Loos, Europe seated receives a palm branch from the winged figure of Peace seated facing to left, being offered a palm branch by a winged Genius, around are the Heads of the various States, Napoleon III and Victoria at top, Vittorio Emanuele [Sardinia], Alexander II [Russia], Franz-Joseph [Austria], Friedrich Wilhelm IV [Prussia] and Abdul Mejid [Turkey], *rev* legend in six lines, PAX CONCILIATA LUTETIAE ..., 56mm (Divo 308; Pax 811; Weyl 2653). *Choice extremely fine.* £250-350

- 1931 1869**, Egypt, Khedive Ismail Pasha (b.1830-1863-1879-d.1895), the Opening of the Suez Canal, French White Metal Medal, bust three-quarters left, wearing fez and badges of two Orders, *rev* panorama of the canal showing several ships, Arabic legend around, 37mm, integral suspension loop (Peltzer 2485). *Very fine.* £100-150

Ismail Pasha (Khedive from 1866), had made Egypt wealthy from the sale of cotton during the American Civil War, however the wealth was mis-managed and in 1875 he sold his holdings – about 44% - in the Suez Canal to the British Government. The Ottoman Empire replaced him with his son in 1879 following his failure to control the British and French debt commission.

- 1932 1881**, Romania, Carol I (1866-1881-1914), Proclamation as King, large Copper Medal, by W Külrich, bearded bust left, in uniform and bemedalled, *rev* a symbolic figure holds wreath and shield, a frieze-border of scenes around of incidents in the Russo-Turkish War, 85mm (BM Guide, 1924 [Hill], 99; BDM III, 245). *Good very fine, the high-spots a little bruised.* £250-300

Romania was of considerable help to Russia in the war, especially at the Siege of Plevna, where Carol commanded the allied forces

- 1933 1892**, Austria, 360th Anniversary of the Liberation of Waidhofen an der Ybbs from the Turks, Silver Medal, by Wilhelm Pittner, heraldic gateway, *rev* a highly detailed panorama of the city, WAIDHOFEN 1532 above, ... BEFREIUNG DER STADT VON DEN TÜRKEN, 51mm (Würz 9212, Æ). *Small maker's stamp on edge, nearly extremely fine, very rare.* £250-300

The firm of W Pittner is best known as the manufacturer of the commemorative medal for the 1896 Olympic Games

- 1934 1897**, Romania, Carol I (1866-1881-1914), Inauguration of the Monument at Ploesti, to the Russian-Turkish War, 1877-1878, Copper Medal, by Carniol, bearded bust left, in uniform and bemedalled, *rev* view of the monument, with legend and dates around, 65mm (Würz 4359). *Somewhat scuffed, good very fine.* £250-300

The Ploesti oil-fields were to be a major theatre in the Second World War

- 1935 1901**, Romania, Mihai Viteazul, Michael the Brave (1558-1593-1601), the 300th Anniversary of his Assassination, Silver Medal, by the Numismatic Society of Romania, bearded bust three-quarters right, wearing plumed fur hat, *rev* seal over legend, 50mm (Würz 6284). *Struck with a darkly patinated matt surface, edge stamped "1000", extremely fine.* £100-120

Michael the Brave was created Prince of Wallachia in 1593, Prince of Transylvania in 1599 and of Moldavia in 1600. He was part of the Christian League formed to unite against the Ottoman Empire. After the battles of Calugareni and Giurgiu he was finally able to unite the country, but both he and this unity were to be short-lived as he was assassinated in 1601. The obverse is taken from a well-known and much published portrait.

- 1936 1901**, Romania, Mihai Viteazul, Michael the Brave (1558-1593-1601), the 300th Anniversary of his Assassination, Copper Medal, by the Numismatic Society of Romania, similar to previous lot, 50mm (Würzb 6284). *Struck with a lightly patinated matt surface, extremely fine.* £60-80

- 1937** 1909, Austria, New Year Plaquette, 1909, silvered bronze, by Franz Kounitzky, Turkish man and woman arm in arm, stand before Constantinople skyline, each with olive spray, he with large rifle and dagger, HAPPY NEW YEAR P. SCHULZ, 61mm x 66mm (BDM VII, 514). *Uneven tone, good very fine.* £120-150

Forrer [BDM] mentions New Year's plaquettes for 1905-1911 as being exhibited at the New York international Medallic Exhibition, 1910

- 1938** 1912, Romania, Prince Barbu Dimitrie Stirbei, the Unveiling of his Statue, Bronze Medal, 1912, bearded bust of the Prince left, in uniform, with Badge and Star of Order, *rev* the statue, building behind, CRAIOVA [Krajova] 1912, 59mm. *Good very fine.* £200-250

- 1939** 1914, German-Turkish Alliance, The Battle for Karaklissa, miniature Silver Medalet, winged Victory, *rev* SIEG D. TÜRKEN BEI KARAKLISSA IM KAUKASUS 5 NOV. 1914, 15mm (Zetzmann 1048). *Proof-like, extremely fine, scarce.* £60-80

The medalet in the style of those issued to commemorate the Victories of the Wars against Napoleon. The Turkish army withstood the Russian attacks at Karaklissa and Iskhan. At the same time the British were attacking the Dardanelles with little effect.

- 1940** 1915, German-Turkish Alliance, The Dardanelles Offensive, the Battle for Karaklissa, miniature Silver Medalet, winged Victory, *rev* DIE SCHLACHT AUF GALLIPOLI. ENGL. U. FRANZ. A.D. DARDANELLEN... 4-6 JUNI 1915, 15mm, struck with integral suspension loop (Zetzmann 1087). *Proof-like, extremely fine, scarce.* £60-80

As with the previous lot, this medalet is in the style of those issued to commemorate the Victories of the Wars against Napoleon. The Third Battle of Krithia in the Dardanelles commenced on the 4th June, with a joint British and French attack. Little was achieved by the allies.

- 1941** [1915], World War I, Lieutenant Commander Otto Hershing, Captain of the Submarine U21, Silver Medal, by P Sturm and Ball [Berlin], half-length bust, full-face, in uniform, *rev* HMS Majestic sinking, PATHFINDER / STR v GIBRALTAR / TRIVMPH, 34.5mm (Zetzmann 4150). *Proof-like, extremely fine.* £200-250

HMS *Pathfinder* was the first ship to be sunk by a submarine (5th September, 1914) in the Firth of Forth with the loss of all but three of her crew of 350. The U21 passed through the Straits of Gibraltar, the first German submarine to do so, and HMS *Majestic* was sunk in the Mediterranean. The U 21 continued in action off Gallipoli. At the end of the war she was scuttled by Hershing whilst under tow by the British, and her hulk has recently been identified.

- 1942** 1915, Austria, The Austro-German-Turkish Alliance [The New Triple Alliance], Silvered Bronze Medal, by A R Weinberger, conjoined uniformed busts of the three leaders right, Franz Joseph to the front, Wilhelm II and Mohammed V, VIRIBVS VNITIS *rev* a crusading warrior with shield of triple arms, 39.5mm (BDM VI, 427). *Struck with a matt surface, extremely fine.* £200-250

- 1943** 1915, Germany, The German-Austro-Turkish Alliance [The New Triple Alliance], Bronze Medal, by A R Weinberger, conjoined uniformed busts of the three leaders right, Wilhelm II to the front, VIRIBVS VNITIS *rev* a naked equestrian warrior with shield of triple arms, led by Victory, 55mm (BDM VI, 427). *Struck with a matt surface, extremely fine.* £180-220

It is interesting to see how the figures have been rearranged to suit a particular market

- 1944** 1915, Germany, The Austro-German-Turkish Alliance [Triple Alliance], small Silver Medal, by H Grünthal, bust of Wilhelm II, Franz Joseph and, in centre, Mohamed V, below vignette of officers with plans, *rev* soldiers of the three countries, 34mm (Zetzmann 3021). *Struck with a matt surface, edge stamped "SILBER 800" and mark, very fine.* £80-100

H. Grünthal, father of Henry Grunthal, for many years a curator at the American Numismatic Society.

- 1945** 1915, Germany, The Triple Alliance, small Silver Medal, by H Grünthal, bust of Wilhelm II, Franz Joseph and, in centre, Mohamed V, below vignette of officers with plans, *rev* soldiers of the three countries, 34mm (Zetzmann 3021). *Struck with a matt surface, edge stamped "SILBER 990", extremely fine and brighter than the previous lot.* £100-120

- 1946 1915, Germany/Great Britain/Egypt, patinated iron medal, by Karl Goetz, The Awakening of Egypt, Sir Edward Grey, a skeleton at his shoulder holding an hour-glass, *rev* Sphinx before pyramids, 57mm (K 166). *Good very fine.* £60-80

Sir Edward Grey, Lord Grey of Fallodon, 1866-1933, Foreign Secretary

- 1947 1916, Baron von der Goltz (1843-1916), Silver Memorial medal, by F K and Lauer, bust almost full-face, *rev* Turkish soldier leads a riderless horse, 33mm (Zetzmann 6021). *Extremely fine.* £120-150

von der Goltz was responsible for the modernisation of the Turkish army and was granted the title Pasha. He returned to Turkey in 1914, commanded in Mesopotamia, and was the victor at the 143 day siege of Kut, where Sir Charles Townsend was forced to surrender. His death, right at the end of the siege is thought to have been from typhus, though it was rumoured that he was poisoned by a group of young Turkish officers.

- 1948 1917, The Red Crescent, Pewter Medal, by C Herrmann, a nurse gives sustenance to wounded soldier, sun's rays shine out from behind mosque, *rev* legend and dates below Crescent, 59mm. *Very fine.* £180-220

ORDERS, DECORATIONS & MEDALS

Campaign Medals

- 1949 Kabul to Kandahar Star, 1880, unnamed. *Good very fine.* £80-100

- 1950 Two to Private M Lewis, India Medal, three clasps, Tirah 1897-98, Samana 1897, Punjab Frontier 1897-98 (**Pte M Lewis, 1st Bn. North'n Regt.**), Queen's South Africa Medal, two clasps, South Africa 1902, Transvaal (**Pte M Lewis Northampton Regt.**). *Very fine.* (2) £250-300

- 1951 1914-15 Star, British War and Victory medals to **Captain Arthur James Martin**, framed medals (3), the frame surmounted by his memorial plaque, the citation mounted behind, together with a cap badge and with numerous photographs from infancy to a soldier in uniform; press cuttings, telegrams and fragments of hand-written notes, many attesting to his bravery in action, some written with great poignancy. (lot) £400-500

Born February, 1876 in Bristol and educated at Clifton College in that city. He moved to Scotland as a young man and settled in Stirling. He worked in Glasgow, being employed by the Caledonian Tube Company. His connection with military matters began in 1890 when he joined, as a second lieutenant, the Glasgow Highlanders, previously known as the 5th Volunteer Battalion, Highland Light Infantry. He was raised to the rank of captain on enlisting. He was killed in action in an attack on German trenches at Rue du Bois, near Le Tarret, France on May 15th, 1915 and was buried in the cemetery near Le Tarret Bridge. The interment ceremony, held at midnight, was led by the Bishop of Khartoum. He left a widow and two children.

- 1952 Great War Victory Medals (50), named to Indian soldiers. *Mostly fine.* (50) £200-250

- 1953 WWI Memorial Plaque to **Private Sidney Wigmore Shaw**, Australian Infantry, died at Gallipoli 11 May 1915. *Stains in field, about as issued.* £60-80

- 1954 India General Service Medals (8), seven varieties with single clasp, Afghanistan NWF 1919, Waziristan 1919-21, Waziristan 1921-24, North West Frontier 1930-31, North West Frontier 1935, North West Frontier 1936-37, North West Frontier 1937-39, SE Asia 1945-46, all named to Indian soldiers. *Minor damage, very fine or better.* (8) £200-250

- 1955 India General Service Medals (8), eight varieties with single clasp, Afghanistan NWF 1919, Waziristan 1919-21, Waziristan 1921-24, North West Frontier 1930-31, North West Frontier 1935, North West Frontier 1936-37, North West Frontier 1937-39, SE Asia 1945-46, all named to Indian soldiers. *Minor damage, fine to good very fine.* (8) £200-220

- 1956 India General Service Medals (8), eight varieties with single clasp, Afghanistan NWF 1919, Waziristan 1919-21, Waziristan 1921-24, North West Frontier 1930-31, North West Frontier 1935, North West Frontier 1936-37, North West Frontier 1937-39, SE Asia 1945-46, all named to Indian soldiers. *Minor damage, fine to good very fine.* (8) £200-220

- 1957 India General Service Medals (7), seven varieties with single clasp, Afghanistan NWF 1919, Waziristan 1919-21, Waziristan 1921-24, North West Frontier 1930-31, North West Frontier 1936-37, North West Frontier 1937-39, SE Asia 1945-46, all named to Indian soldiers. *Minor damage, fine to very fine.* (7) £200-220
- 1958 Group of eight to **Subadar Major Taj Mohammed Khan**, Indian Title badges (2), Khan Sahib (Subadar Major, 12 June 1941) and Khan Bahahdur (Honorary Lieutenant, 12 June 1946), 1914-15 Star (Havr., GDS. CPS.), British War and Victory medals (Sub.Maj. 20 LBR. CPS), General Service, 1918-1962, one clasp, Iraq, Burma Star, Jubilee Medal 1935. *Unmounted, fine to very fine.* (8) £200-250
- 1959 Second World War Burma Stars (20). *Some tarnishing but practically mint state.* (20) £150-200
- 1960 Second World War Burma Stars (20). *Some tarnishing but practically mint state.* (20) £150-200
- 1961 Second World War Burma Stars (20). *Some tarnishing but practically mint state.* (20) £150-200
- 1962 Second World War Burma Stars (20). *Some tarnishing but practically mint state.* (20) £150-200
- 1963 Second World War Campaign Stars for 1939-1945 (20). *Some tarnishing but practically mint state.* (20) £150-200
- 1964 Second World War Campaign Stars for 1939-1945 (7), named to Indian soldiers. *Fine to very fine.* (7) £100-120
- 1965 Second World War Italy Stars (5), Campaign Stars for 1939-1945 (16) and a Pacific Star. *The last with some verdigris, some tarnishing but practically mint state.* (22) £180-220
- 1966 War Medal 1939-45 (10), unissued, with ribbon. *Extremely fine.* (10) £100-120
- 1967 War Medal 1939-45 (10), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *Fine or better.* (10) £100-120
- 1968 War Medal 1939-45 (10), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *Fine or better.* (10) £100-120
- 1969 War Medal 1939-45 (10), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *Fine or better.* (10) £100-120
- 1970 War Medal 1939-45 (10), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *Fine or better.* (10) £100-120
- 1971 War Medal 1939-45 (8), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *One poor, others fine or better.* (8) £60-80
- 1972 Defence Medal 1939-45 (10), unissued, with ribbon. *Extremely fine.* (10) £120-140
- 1973 Defence Medal 1939-45 (7), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *Fine.* (7) £100-120
- 1974 India Service Medal 1939-45 (10), unissued, with ribbon. *Extremely fine.* (10) £100-120
- 1975 Long Service and Good Conduct Medal to **Private M G Lewis, 1-21st Foot, 2nd type**, small lettering 1874-1901. *Very fine.* £80-100
- 1976 Special Reserve Long Service & Good Conduct, Edward VII (**5311 Pte. J. Digney, 3/R. Scots. Fus.**). *Good very fine.* £150-200
- 1977 Kaiser-I-Hind, George V, second class. *Very fine.* £120-140

Lifesaving Medals and Rewards

- 1978 Leander Medal, silver medal, unnamed as issued, with contemporary scroll suspension, *good very fine*; and a specimen striking in white metal, without suspension, *surface knocks and scratches but otherwise good very fine*. (2) £50-70
see Milford Haven's *British Naval Medals*, no. 862, for an example of this medal used as a private swimming prize
- 1979 Northampton Humane Society, silver medal for a successful rescue, 38mm, an unnamed specimen, without suspension as issued; and a similar specimen struck in white metal. *Both good very fine and very rare, the first toned*. (2) £100-120
- 1980 Royal Humane Society, Swimming Exercise Proficiency Medal, silver, 51mm, top edge engraved **William Smith**, with "Training Ship *Mercury* 1893" in exergue, fitted with silver clip and ring suspension partially obscuring edge naming, *extremely fine and toned*; Arethusa & Chichester Training Ship, silver medal 'for 3 years' service at sea with a very good character' (**W.N. Reeve**), *very fine*; and a similar Arethusa Training Ship, silver medal for 'his return from second voyage with good character' (unnamed), *extremely fine*. (3) £80-100
- 1981 Lifeboat Racing Championship of the World, American Gold Medal, by ?, two oared lifeboats racing off the Statue of Liberty (New York), *rev* International Lifeboat Race held by Neptune Association, Labor Day, Presented to **H. Balcom**, 1928, the legend struck, with the name and date engraved in the appropriate places, 38mm, edge stamped '14k', integral loop for suspension. *Good very fine, unusual and probably very rare*. £150-200

Miscellaneous

- 1982 Royal Warrant Holders' Association, Victoria, silver medal (**James J. Savage**). *A few light scuffs and scratches and a slight edge bruise, otherwise good very fine*. £40-60
- 1983 Second Cruiser Squadron's "Closer Union" Visit Medal, bronze, 14 clasps, Durban - Buenos Aires, unnamed as issued. *Good very fine*. £150-200
- 1984 Second Cruiser Squadron's "Closer Union" Visit Medal, bronze, 11 clasps, Durban - Buenos Aires, unnamed as issued. *Good very fine*. £100-150

Clearly as issued although lacking the clasps for Pretoria, Johannesburg & Bloemfontein as on the preceding lot; perhaps some crews were not included in all the inland visits.

- 1985 South Africa, Natal Coronation Medal, 1902 (2), silver 51mm and 21mm, with ribbon and pin. *Almost extremely fine, toned*. (2) £400-500

The large medal was presented to native chiefs and is scarce

Foreign Medals

- 1986 Indian Independence Medal 1947 (9), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *Fine or better*. (9) £100-120
- 1987 Indian Independence Medal 1947 (8), named to Indian soldiers, no ribbon. *Fine or better*. (8) £80-100
- 1988 Bahawalpur Overseas Service Medal 1939-45 (5), bust of Sadiq Mohammed Khan V left, *rev* tulwar and frond, bronze, octagonal (McC 17). *Mint state, unissued*. (5) £60-80
- 1989 Bahawalpur Victory Star 1939-45 (10), five-pointed bronze stars (McC 18). *Mint state, unissued*. (10) £80-100
- 1990 Bahawalpur Silver Jubilee medals 1931 (5), bust of Sadiq Mohammed Khan V left, *rev* Arabic inscription in wreath, cupro-nickel, with ribbon and suspension brooch (McC 41), two with impressed numbers on edge. *Mint state*. (5) £80-100
- 1991 Bahawalpur, North West Frontier Medal, 1914-1919, gilt medal with ring for suspension, *obv* bust of Sadiq Muhammad Khan V, *rev* mounted camels, named to "176 SILR. SHUJAWALA. BAHWLPR. TRANST. CPS.", 27.2g, 36mm (TM 15). *About extremely fine, some small areas of discolouration, scarce*. £40-60

- 1992 Bahawalpur, Great War Star 1914-1918, bronze, 48mm, with bar suspender bearing leaf, star and crescent (TM 14, second version), *about good very fine, very scarce*; Bronze Jan-i-Nisari Corps Medal, *obv* Sadiq Muhammad Khan V, *rev* Urdu inscription, 30g, 36mm, single clasp and ribbon (TM 29), *about extremely fine, scarce*; Octagonal Independence Medal (1947), cupro-nickel, *obv* Sadiq Muhammad Khan V, *rev* inscription in Arabic, and leaf-fronds, 18g, 37mm, with ring for suspension (TM 44), *very fine and scarce*. (3) £80-100
- 1993 Dewas Junior Branch, Unidentified Service Medal, silver, *obv* bust of Malhar Rao, *rev* Nagari inscription around the border, the date "1936" in Nagari has been engraved by hand, 12.3g, 31mm, with loop for suspension (TM 107). *Very fine and rare*. £70-90
- 1994 Jodhpur, Bronze Victory Medal, 1939-1945, 75.8g, 50mm, *obv* bust of Maharaja Sir Umaid Singh Bahadur, *rev* depiction of fortress (TM 181; P 945.5). *Good very fine*. £30-50
- 1995 Pakistan, Bahawalpur Independence Medal 1947 (5), bust of Sadiq Mohammed Khan V left, *rev* Arabic legend in frond wreath, bronze, octagonal, with ribbon (McC 44). *Mint state, unissued*. (5) £60-80
- 1996 Pakistan, Bahawalpur Accession to Pakistan Medal or Bahawalpur-Pakistan Alliance Medal 1947 (5), bust of Sadiq Mohammed Khan V left, *rev* crossed flags with star and crescent, bronze, octagonal, with ribbon (McC 45). *Mint state, unissued*. (5) £60-80
- 1997 Netherlands, Order of Oranje-Nassau, gold Member's medal of Honour, 27mm, 15.07g. *Lacks ring and ribbon, prooflike mint state*. £100-150
the grade of "Lid" or member of the Order was abolished in 1994

Miniatures

- 1998 Great Britain, Crimea, 1854, miniature or reduced size medals (3), comprising: 29.5mm and 21mm, both without clasps and each with fixed suspension; and 12mm, this last with ornate integral clasp for Sebastopol, *the largest good very fine, the others extremely fine*. (3) £70-90
- 1999 Austria, The Order of Franz Joseph 1849, Knight's Class Civil, Collar and Badge, mounted on a Jewellers Display Board, with original fitted case and copy of letter of confirmation from Spink & Son Ltd. *Extremely fine*. £80-100
- 2000 Belgium, Group of five, Continental size, 1914-18 War Cross for Mention in Dispatches (with 2nd award palm), Yser Veterans Medal, Allied Victory Medal 1918, Commemorative War Medal 1914-18 with emblem for service at the front, Military Decoration for Long Service, mounted on gilt pin riband brooch. *Very fine, but dull*. £40-60
- 2001 Belgium, Group of six, Order of the Crown, Gold Palms, Order of the Crown, Gold Medal, Decoration for Civil Merit, Medal for Civil Merit, WWII Commemorative Medal, Albert I Commemorative Medal, mounted on a Continental gold pin bar brooch. *About extremely fine*. £50-70
- 2002 Finland, PRO Benignitate Humana Medal for Humanitarian Work, with its Miniature and Ribbons and details of the medal on accompanying slip. *Extremely fine*. £20-30
- 2003 France, 4th Republic, Légion d'Honneur, in fitted leather case. *Extremely fine*. £40-60
- 2004 France, Group of four, Continental size, Croix de Guerre 1915 with bronze star MID, Ribbon and Medal for those Wounded, Combatants' Cross, Volunteers Medal, with gilt riband brooch. *Good very fine but dull*. £40-60
- 2005 German States, Group of four, Prussia, Iron Cross, Saxe-Weimar, Order of the White Falcon, Württemberg, Order of Frederick, Baden, Order of Zähringen, and two Button Hole Mounts, Prussia Order of the Red Eagle, Saxony, Friedrich August Medal. *Fine to very fine*. (3) £40-60
- 2006 Spain, Group of nine, Air Force Cross of Merit, Badge Royal & Military Order of St Hermenegildo, Star of Order of St Hermenegildo, Spanish Campaign INFI, Order of Military Merit, Order of Naval Merit, Order of Civil Merit, eighth unknown, Star of the Military Order of Christine, unmounted but threaded on a wire holder. *Bright extremely fine*. £80-100

- 2007** Group of five, 1918 War Medal, 1919 Victory Medal, France (3), Palmes Academiques, Medal of Honour for Saving Life etc, 2nd class, Medal for Recognition of Distinguished Conduct in WWI, mounted on concealed riband brooch. *Very fine, ribbons dirty.* £30-40
- 2008** Cased group of five, 1918 War Medal, 1919 Victory Medal, Serbia, Order of St Sava, unidentified, a hooked cross with crowned cipher and 1717, orange ribbon, Serbia Royal Red Cross Decoration, mounted on concealed riband brooch. *Extremely fine.* £100-120
- 2009** Group of eight, 1939-45 Star, France and Germany Star, Defence and War Medals, Vatican Order of St Gregory civil, Vatican Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem, Malta, The Sovereign Military Order of St John of Jerusalem (Catholic) Austrian, Bohemian Branch, mounted on concealed riband brooch. *Very fine.* £40-60
- 2010** Group of six, 1939-45 Star, Pacific Star, Defence and War Medals, Netherlands (2), Princess Juliana Wedding 1937, Queen Juliana Coronation 1948, mounted on a concealed riband brooch. *Very fine.* £30-40
- 2011** Group of eight, Greece, Order of George I, Commander, France, Légion d'Honneur, Federal Germany, Order of Merit, Commander, Japan, Order of the Rising Sun, Commander, China, Order of the Rising Sun, Commander, Thailand, Order of the Crown of Thailand, 3rd class, Philippines, Legion of Honour, Commander, Iran, Order of the Taj, 2nd class, with rosette, court mounted for wear, in leather case. *Extremely fine.* £100-120
a superb group of first class decorations of a person who moved in the highest circles around the world
- 2012** Group of seven, Russia (2), Order of St Anne, Order of St Stanilas, Serbia, Order of St Sava, Montenegro, Order of Danilo, Persia, Order of the Lion and Sun (2), France, Order of Palmes Academiques, mounted on concealed riband brooch, in buckram covered case. *Some chips on second Lion and Sun, otherwise very fine.* £60-80
- 2013** Group of six, Denmark, Order of Dannebrog, and Medal of the Order, Sweden, Order of the Sword, France, Palmes Academiques, Thailand, Order of the Crown of Thailand 3rd Class, with Rama V cipher on reverse, Morocco, Order of Ouissam Alaouite, mounted to wear, Continental style with pentagonal ribbons. *Extremely fine.* £120-140
- 2014** Group of fifteen, principally Austrian Empire, Order of Leopold, Order of the Iron Cross, Cross of Merit, Commemorative Bronze Medal, Cross for 50 years as an Officer, bronze Commemorative Medal, 1908 Cross, 1913 Cross, German States Cross, Papal medal for clerical service as a Chaplain, Russia, Order of St Stanislas, Japan, Order of the Sacred Treasure, Netherlands, Order of Nassau, China, Order of the Double Dragon, Japan, Medal Order of the Chrysanthemum, Continental chain mounted. *Extremely fine.* £60-80
- 2015** Group of thirteen, Continental size, Malta, Order of Malta, unidentified, red cross of St George with silver sword on each arm, Vatican, Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem, Spain (4), Military Order of Mary Christine, Star of the Order of Military Merit, Order of Military Merit Non Combatant, Medal for Morocco 1916, Roumania, Order of the Star, nos 9, 12 and 13 unidentified, mounted on concealed riband brooch, in leather case. *Good very fine.* £60-80
- 2016** Group of ten, German States, Lübeck, War Cross of Merit 1914, Hamburg, War Cross of Merit 1914, Lippe, 1914 Service Cross, Brunswick, War Cross of Merit 1914, Württemberg, Wilhelm Cross 1815, Bavaria, King Ludwig Cross, Prussia, Red Cross Medal, Prussia, Officers' Long Service Cross 20 years, Prussia, Cross of Merit for War Aid, Prussia, Iron Cross, on Continental chain mount by Godet, Berlin. *Good very fine.* £50-70
- 2017** Commander of the Order of St John, in fitted case. *Extremely fine.* £30-40

COIN CABINET

- 2018** A mahogany double door cabinet by Turton, 18 single-pierced trays and one deep plain tray, 29cm high, 29cm wide, 26cm deep, attractive "feather" panels to doors. *Doors slightly curled, otherwise in good condition.* £200-250