#### Pietro Paolo Galeotti (1520-1584)

A pupil of Cellini in Florence he followed the master to Ferrara and Paris. He worked briefly as a die-cutter at the Papal mint, and independently as a medallist.

Octavio Farnesi (1524-1547-1586), Duke of Parma and Margaret of Austria (1522-1586), marriage 1538, cast Bronze Medal, conjoined busts right, he bearded, in armour, she in high collared gown, wearing lace bonnet, OCTAV FARN MARG DE AVST OCT VX PAR PIAQ D, rev Apollo and Diana stand over the slain monster, 51mm (Arm I, 229, 6). Very fine, some tooling and marks at top of reverse. £120-150



Bianca Pansana Carcania, uniface Copper Medal, bust left in elaborately decorated dress, hair tied with pearls and braided, BLANCA PANSANA CARCANIA, 56mm (Arm I, 233/31 obv; Kress 349 obv; Pollard obv 399). A very fine, early cast taken from a pierced original, with a central flan flaw. £100-150

Cosimo I de' Medici, second Duke of Florence (1519-1574), the construction of the harbour at Portoferraio, Elba, cast Bronze Medal, 1567, armoured bust right, *rev* aerial view of the harbour, 40mm (Att 854; Arm III, 110, V). *Obviously a much handled pocket-piece, fine*. £70-90



Cosimo I de' Medici, second Duke of Florence (1519-1574), the construction of aqueducts in Florence and Pisa, and the Fountain of Neptune, cast Bronze Medal [c 1567], armoured bust of Cosimo right, COSMVS MED FLORENT ET SENAR DVX II, rev an aqueduct leading to a fountain of Neptune with two hippocamps, OPTABILIOR QVO MELIOR, 41mm (Att 862; Bargello II, 412). Extremely fine. £200-250

The fountain differs in detail from that by Ammanati erected in the Piazza della Signoria, Florence between 1561-1575.

158 Cosimo I de' Medici, second Duke of Florence (1519-1574), the Foundation of the Military Order of San Stefano, cast Bronze Medal [c.1567], armoured bust of Cosimo right, COSMVS MED FLORENT ET SENAR DVX II, rev two Knights, one kneeling with cross, before the Palazzo dei Cavalieri, Pisa, VICTOR VINCITVR, 45mm (Att 863; Bargello II, 421). Extremely fine with sharp surface and details, flaw to edge by second S of COSMVS.

The Order was founded as a military body to protect the Italian coast from Turkish raiders.



Cosimo I de' Medici, second Duke of Florence (1519-1574), the Foundation of the Tuscan Militia, cast Gilt-bronze Medal [c.1567], armoured bust of Cosimo right, COSMVS MED FLORENT ET SENAR DVX II, rev a gathering of troops present a standard to a general atop some steps, RES MILITARIS CONSTITVTA, 43mm (Att 864, Bargello II, 426). The gilding crisp and original, good very fine. £300-400

### Attributed to Pietro Paolo Galeotti



Tomasso de Marini, Duke of Terranova (1475-1572), cast Bronze Medal, bust right wearing doublet and mantle, THOMAS DE MARINIS, rev a vine entwined around a palm tree, 45mm (Att 168; Arm II, 303, 28; Rizzini Brescia 324). Very fine with light patination, the reverse with compass line around as if legend was intended.

£250-300

The truncation has some traces of a signature "A...A...", which is commented on by Attwood. Marini lived in Milan where he spent much of his considerable wealth in commissioning the Palazzo Marini from the architect Galeazzo Alessi. It was unfinished at the time of his death. The title and duchy of Terranova was purchased from Fernandez II de Córdoba.

# **Domenico Poggini** (1520- d. after 1590) Accomplished die-cutter, goldsmith, sculptor, medallist and poet



161 Cosimo I de' Medici, second Duke of Florence (1519-1574), Bronze Medal, 1561, armoured and bearded bust right, COSMVS MED FLOREN ET SENAR DVX II, dated below truncation, rev Concord stands holding standard, the Florentine lion to her right and the Sienese wolf and twins to her left, HETRVRIA PACATA, 41.5mm (Att 813; Arm I, 256, 12; Bargello II, 390). Fine original cast with trace of acquisition number.



- 162 Cosimo I de' Medici, second Duke of Florence (1519-1574), Bronze Medal, 1561, armoured and bearded bust right, COSMVS MED FLOREN ET SENAR DVX II, dated below truncation, rev Concord stands holding standard, the Florentine lion to her right and the Sienese wolf and twins to her left, HETRVRIA PACATA, 41.5mm (Att 813; Arm I, 256, 12; Bargello II, 390). Nearly extremely fine.
- 163 Cosimo I de' Medici, second Duke of Florence (1519-1574), Construction of the Port of Portoferraio, struck Gilt-bronze Medal (1549/50), armoured bust right, COSMVS MED II R P FLOREN DVX II, rev the harbour of Elba with reclining Neptune, THVSCORVM ET LIGVRVM SECVRITATI, with above, ILVA RINASCENS, 40mm (Att 798; Arm I, 256, 10; Bargello II, 338). Good fine, the gilding now rubbed on high spots, suspension loop removed and pierced at top of head.



Niccolò Todini (1520-1591), Governor of the Castel Sant Angelo, cast Bronze Medal, c.1585, bust right, wearing armour with ruff collar, NICOL TODIN ANC ARCIS S ANG PREFECTVS, rev façade of the Castel Sant Angelo with banners flying, seen from across the Tiber, beaded border to both sides, 44mm (Att 823; Arm I, 259, 28; Pollard [2007] 392; Kress 345; Pollard, Bargello II, 401; Toderi / Vannel 1485; Clifford [1996] 85). Very fine, surface marked with several stained spots.

Todini, who was married to a niece of Pope Sixtus V, was Governor of the Castel Sant' Angelo from 1585 till his death in 1591.

# Attributed to **Domenico Poggini**



Lucretia de' Medici (1545-1561), first wife of Alfonso II, cast Bronze Medal, bust right, hair up in plait, FORMA ET MVNDITIIS NITENS, rev ship at sea buffetted by wind, behind a colonnaded port, above a star, TE DVCE PERVENIAM, 48mm (Att 808; Arm I, 260/37 [port described as arc-en-ciel]). A very fine old cast, traces of gilding on reverse. £150-200

#### A Selection of Portrait Medals of Ladies

# Alfonso Ruspagiari (1521-1576)

Of Reggio Emilia, he led the following group producing elaborate portraits in bas-relief. He was superintendent of the mint in 1571.



Bust of a Woman viewed by a face in profile, uniface Lead Medal, sculptural bust of a woman shown in three-quarter profile, in the centre of an oval field, wearing a narrow girdle around which a veil is intertwined, she wears earrings and a pendant hanging on a ribbon from her neck, her hair is wound with a twisted cord, the artist's signature AF can be seen on the sitter's truncated right arm, from the scrolled frame a viewer's face is depicted opposite the face of the sitter (Pollard 519; Kress 450; Arm I 216/5; Currency of Fame 73, this piece). Nearly extremely fine and an original cast. £2000-3000

Writing in *The Currency of Fame*, Mary L Levkoff notes that this piece is not technically a medal. As such it illustrates the crossover between renaissance medallic art and renaissance art in other media; consider also the medals that follow this lot. Levkoff suggests that the theme of the work calls to mind a painting by Fra Filippo Lippi in the Metropolitan Museum of Art, in New York, and discusses the themes of Pygmalion and Vanitas. All of these factors strongly support the opinion that these pieces were designed for artisitic display not as historical references. The present ambiguous double portrait continues to fascinate the student.





167 Unknown Lady, oval Bronze Plaquette, bust left, partially from behind, wearing necklace and earring, a veil and drapery covering her back and breast but exposing her shoulder, A R below, 53mm x 68mm (Arm I, 216/4; Kress 449; Pollard 518). A very fine early cast, pierced at the top, light patina. £400-600

**Gian Antonio Signoretti** (active 1540- d. 1602) Artist and medallist at Reggio Emilia

Giulia Pratonieri of Reggio d'Emilia, half-length, helmeted figure on voluted bracket, thin drapery, left hand on breast, IVLIA PRATONER, 68mm (Arm I, 213/3; Kress 453; Pollard 522). A contemporary cast, pierced and extremely fine. £400-600

## Andrea II Cambi called Bombarda (active 1560-1575)

Goldsmith and medallist from Cremona



- Leonora, wife of the artist, uniface Lead Medal, bust right placed on voluted bracket, fine loose drapery leaving left breast bare, LEONORAE CAMB VXORIS, below, BOM 72mm (Arm I, 214/1; Kress 454; Pollard 523). Thin break behind right shoulder, very fine contemporary cast.
- 170 Violanta, wife of Giambattista Pigna, uniface Bronze Medal, bust right placed on voluted bracket, fine loose drapery leaving right breast bare, VIOLANTIS PIGNAE ANN, in lower right corner, BOM, 68mm (Arm I, 215/4; Kress 459; Pollard 528). Cabinet friction to highest points, an extremely fine old cast with brown patina.

  £400-600



171 Portrait of an unknown young woman at the age of 20, uniface Bronze Medal. Bust of the sitter left, hair tied up and back with a long veil sweeping round to the breast, necklace and dress with puffed out arms, QVOD HVIC DEEST ME TORQVET, ΕΣ...ΛΛΗ...ΒΩΣΙΟΣ ANN XX, 71mm (Arm II, 234/28). A very fine old cast, taken from a pierced original and pierced again at the top.

## **Emilian School**

Portrait of an unknown Lady, Lead Medal, bust right wearing thin voluminous dress, pearl necklace and earring, 73mm (Kress 463; Pollard 533). *Extremely fine.* 

# Formerly **The Monogrammist H B** (c.1525-1550) This attribution is currently given to Cavino



Hercules, Bronze Medal, powerful laureate head right, *rev* a messenger brings the hero the shirt of Nessus, 40mm (Hill, Corpus 411; Kress 411; Pollard 468). *A very fine early cast with brown patina.* £100-150

Pollard [2007] lists the medal, with good reason, as "Attributed to Giovanni da Cavino" and a uniface squeeze of the obverse will be found listed under that medallist in this collection (see lot 106)

## **Anonymous**

174 Francesco II Sforza (1495–1521-1535), Duke of Milan, uniface restitutional Medal, Copper, bearded bust right wearing fur-trimmed gown, linked palm and olive sprays below bust, FR II SFOR DVX MLI, 54.5mm, 17<sup>th</sup> / 18<sup>th</sup> Century. *Nearly extremely fine, pierced by* FO *of* SFOR. £150-200

# **Pompeo Leoni** (c.1533-1608)

The son of Leone Leoni, sculptor and medallist principally in the Spanish Court.



175 Ercole II d'Este, fourth Duke of Ferrara (1508-1534-1559), cast Bronze Medal, bust left, wearing cuirass and cloak, HERCVLES ESTENSIS II FERR DVX IIII, and within POMPEIVS, rev Patience personified, in a landscape, stands chained to a rock on which a vase pours water from its spout, SVPERANDA OMNIS FORTVNA, 68mm (Arm I, 250, 5; Kress 446; Pollard 514). A good very fine early cast with brown patina, pierced at the top.

£120-150

The reverse taken from a design by Vasari



Ercole II d'Este, fourth Duke of Ferrara (1508-1534-1559), uniface cast Bronze Medal, bust left, wearing cuirass and cloak, HERCVLES ESTENSIS II FERR DVX IIII, and within POMPEIVS, 70mm (Arm I, 250, 5; Kress 446; Pollard 514). *An early cast, pierced and broken at the bottom, very fine.* £120-150

# Attributed to Pompeo Leoni

177 Margaretha Coppier [Margaretha van Kalslagen, c.1516-1597], heroine of the Antwerp uprising against the Spanish in 1574, uniface Silver Portrait Medal, undated (1574), bust left wearing embroidered dress with ruffed collar, decorated bonnet and veil, stippled background, MARGA A CALSLAGEN IOAC POLITÆ CONTVNV, 67mm (Smolderen p.190, note 625, explaining former attribution to Jacques Jonghelinck (1530-1606); vL supl 202). Extremely fine.

The daughter of Jacob Coppier, Lord of Kalslagen, Margaretha Coppier was twice married.

## **Lodovico Leoni** (1536/7-1612) Medallist and painter active in Rome



Jacopo Sansovino (1486-1570), sculptor and architect, uniface cast Bronze Medal, undated, bearded bust right, wearing soft cap and fleece collared gown, signed L L, IACOBVS SANSOVINVS SCVLPTOR ET ARCHITECT, 61mm (Att 306; Arm I, 252, 7; Voltolina 601). *A late aftercast, very fine.* £200-300

Attwood quotes Hill who wrote of the portrait as being "full of character and pathos".

# **Lorenzo Fragni** (1538-1619) Medallist also working at the Papal mint

179 Cardinal Cristoforo Madruzzo (1512-1578), bishop of Trento and Statesman, Bronze Medal [1570], bust left wearing cassock and biretta, CHRISTOPHORVS MAD ET C CARD TRIDEN, *rev* phoenix rises from the ashes, REVIXIT, 40.5mm (Att 998). *Extremely fine*.

#### **Antonio Abondio** (1538-1591)

Born in Riva di Trento, Abondino worked in Italy between 1552 and 1565, his work apparently influenced by Milanese, Florentine and Emilian artists. Active throughout Europe he was employed at the courts of Vienna, where he died, or Prague, and is credited with having influenced the development of the later German-Austrian school.



Caterina Riva, uniface cast Silver Medal, before 1565, bust right holding a lap-dog, her hair tied up and wearing pearl earring, necklace and arm-bracelet, her loose gown exposing her right breast to which she holds her hand, slightly stippled field, CATHERI –NA RIVA, 85mm (Hill, Corpus 467; Pollard [2007] 535; Arm I, 272, 25; Kress 467), cast with plain narrow rim (obscuring the tops of the lettering). A later cast with considerable, though neat tooling, good very fine. £300-500

Caterina Riva, uniface portrait Bronze Medal, before 1565, half figure of the sitter wearing pearl necklace and arm-garter, and holding lap-dog, her right breast bare, her left hand at her bosom adjusting her gown CATHRI-NA RIVA around AN AB in right corner, 67mm. (Hill, Corpus 467; Pollard [2007] 535; Arm I, 272, 25; Kress 467; Dworschak, p. 64). A high quality early cast with attractive and subtle patina, extremely fine.



(image reduced)

Caterina Riva, uniface cast Lead Medal, before 1565, half figure of the sitter wearing pearl necklace and arm-garter, and holding lap-dog, her right breast bare, her left hand at her bosom adjusting her gown CATHRI-NA RIVA around AN AB in right corner, rev inverted image, 85mm, cast with plain ringed border around and integral suspension loop (Hill, Corpus 467; Pollard [2007] 535; Arm I, 272, 25; Kress 467; Dworschak, p.64). A later cast, very fine.

This and Leoni's medal of Charles V (Lot 115), have been cast in the same style to make a pair. Attwood illustrates similar examples of medals with borders.





Girolamo Scotti [Scotto], adventurer, diplomat and magician, uniface cast Bronze Medal, 1580, bust three-quarters right, wearing soft cap and ruff collar, EFIG HIERONIMI SCOTTI PLACENT, 61.5mm x 51mm (Att 1153; Bargello 739; Morgenroth 131). An aftercast on thin flan, lacking the signature and date, very fine.

Girolamo Scotti [Scotto], adventurer, diplomat and magician, uniface cast Bronze Medal, 1580, bust three-quarters right, wearing soft cap and ruff collar, EFIG HIERONIMI SCOTTI PLACENT, 61.5mm x 51mm (Att 1153; Bargello 739; Morgenroth 131). A later cast lacking the signature and date, very fine.

Scotti is recorded performing sleight-of-hand and card tricks as early as 1572.

## Alessandro Cesati (active 1538-1564)

"His work represents the high watermark of academic finish in Rome." [Hill/Pollard]



Dido, Queen of Carthage, cast Bronze Medal, bust right, wreathed hair in coils,  $\Delta$ I $\Delta$ Ω BA $\Sigma$ I $\Delta$ I $\Sigma$ A, rev view of Carthage, with galleys in the harbour before it, [KAPXH $\Delta$ ΩN] top left, 51mm (Att 942; Kress 368; Pollard 419). An old cast on a broad flan, some doubling to obverse legend, very fine. £250-350



186 Dido, Queen of Carthage, cast Bronze Medal, bust right, wreathed hair in coils, ΔΙΔΩ ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΑ, rev view of Carthage, with galleys in the harbour before it, [KAPXHΔΩN] top left, 43mm (Att 942; Kress 368; Pollard 419). A very fine old cast with brown patina.



187 Dido, Queen of Carthage, cast Bronze Medal, bust right, wreathed hair in coils, ΔΙΔΩ ΒΑΣΙΛΙΣΣΑ, *rev* view of Carthage, with galleys in the harbour before it, KAPXHΔΩN top left, 51mm (Att 942; Kress 368; Pollard 419). *A very fine later cast, without patina, neatly pierced at the top.* £150-200



188 King Priam of Troy, cast Bronze Medal, head right, ΠΡΙΑΜΟΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ, rev detailed view of Troy with galleys in the harbour, on the wall of the citadel IΛΙΟΝ above it TPOIA, 39mm (Att 941; Kress 369, Pollard 420). An extremely fine early cast, some doubling to obverse legend, brown patina. £300-400

King Priam of Troy, cast Bronze Medal, head right, ΠΡΙΑΜΟΣ ΒΑΣΙΛΕVΣ, *rev* detailed view of Troy with galleys in the harbour, on the wall of the citadel ΙΛΙΟΝ above it TPOIA, 38mm (Att 941; Kress 369, Pollard 420). *A later cast, the edge filed, some doubling.* £80-100

**Annibale** Believed to be Annibale Fontana (1540-1587)



190 Fernando Francesco II d'Avalos, of Aquino, Marquess of Pescara (1530-1571, Bronze Medal, bust right in cuirass and cloak, FERDINAND FRAN DAVALOS DE AQVIN MAR P, rev Fernando as Hercules, his foot on the dragon, plucking the apples of the Hesperides, a landscape and cities in the distance, a radiant sun on the horizon, QVAMQVIS CVSTODITA DRACONE, 70mm (Arm I, 253/1; Kress 442; Pollard 508). An extremely fine early cast, pierced at the top, with green patina. £800-1000



191 The Victories at Cerignola (Canna) and Garigliano (Liris), uniface cast Bronze impression of the reverse of a medal of Gonsalvo Fernández de Córdoba, 1503, battle scene with naked foot-soldiers and horsemen, beyond the action a walled city with French flag flying, VICTIS GALLIS AD CANNAS ET LIRIM PACATA ITALIA IANVM CLAVSIT, 56mm (Att 106, 107; Pollard 512; Kress 445; Pollard, Bargello III, 729; Arm I, 176, 1; Crusafont 84). Cast on thin flan with integral suspension loop, very fine. £150-200



192 Gonsalvo Fernández de Córdoba, the Great Captain, Duke of Terranova and Santangelo (1453-1515), cast Bronze Medal c.1550, bust left, cuirass and scarf, *rev* battle scene under the walls of a city, Gonsalvo's banner and the flag of France both flying, 55mm (Kress 445; Pollard 512). *A fine, late cast, pierced, plugged.* 

de Córdoba, Duke of Terranova and Santangelo (1453-1515), one of history's greatest Generals and called El Gran Capitán.

193 Gonsalvo Fernández de Córdoba, the Great Captain, Duke of Terranova and Santangelo (1453-1515), uniface Lead Medal, bust left in decorated cuirass and scarf, CONSALVVS III DICTATOR MAGNI DVCISCOGNOMENTO ET GLORIA CLARVS, in truncation ANNIB ML, 59mm (Kress 445, obv; Pollard 512, obv). Very fine early cast, pierced twice at the edge.

£200-300



194 Gonzalo Fernández de Córdoba, the Great Captain, Duke of Terranova and Santangelo (1453-1515), cast Bronze Medal, armoured bust left, signed on truncation, GONSALVVS III DICTATOR ..., rev Mercury stands on plinth in rural landscape, QVADRATVS MERCVRIVS, 58mm (BDM II, 120). Old collection number "3" painted below truncation, an early aftercast, very fine. £150-250

**Pier Maria...** (?) (active c.1550s)



Giulia Pratonieri, of Reggio, uniface Lead Medal, bust left, hair coiled and tied, wearing necklace and thin drapery, HONESTISS D IVLIA BRAM F PRATONERIA REGIEN, signed PETRVS MARIA, 87mm (Att 655; Arm III, 103/A). Very fine with border and integral suspension loop.

The medal is found with a portrait reverse signed FV

# **Andrea Cambi of Cremona,** called **Bombarda** (active c.1560-1575) Goldsmith and medallist from Cremona



196 Unknown Gentleman, uniface cast Bronze Medal, bust right in armour with plain lace collar, mantle over shoulder, FELIX SORTE TVA, signed below truncation BOMB, fine beaded border, 55mm (Att 682; Arm I, 215, 7; Pollard, Bargello III, 787). On thin flan (reverse smoothed), small piercing at top, good very fine.

**Iacopo Primavera** (active c.1568-1585) Italian artist working in France

197 Mary Stuart, Queen of Scots, executed 1587, lead Portrait Medal, bust of Mary to right, wearing close-buttoned dress with ruff and tunic, MARIA STOVVAR REGI SCOTI ANGLI within beaded border, 72mm (Kress 543; Pollard 621; MI I 118/52). *A later cast, very fine.* £150-200

# **Gaspare Romanelli** (active mid- to end-16<sup>th</sup> Century) Goldsmith and medallist in Florence



198 Anton Francesco Doni (1513-1574), author and printer, cast Bronze Medal, undated, bearded bust right wearing gown with fur collar, A F DONI FIOREN, *rev* globe within wreath, 49.5mm (Att 1067; Arm II, 200, 25 & III, 103, A). *An old aftercast, fine, pierced*.

Fabio C (active in the second half of the 16th Century)



199 Cesander Adriano, priest and advocate, cast Bronze Medal, 1598, bust left, CAESANDER HADRIANVS PRESB I VV DOCT, *rev* female figure standing amidst attributes of music and science, NEC TEMPVS NEC INVIDIA, 55mm (Att 1025; Arm I, 266). *A very fine later cast taken from a pierced original*. £120-150

**Antonio Vicentino**An artist only known through his signature



200 Argentina Rangoni Pallavicini (d. 1550), wife of Guido Rangoni, poetess and botanist, Bronze Medal, bust left, hair in large hair-net, rev Pallavicini seated by a River, crowned by fame, FIDES ET SANCTA SOCIETAS, 62mm (Att 400; Arm I, 142, 4; Pollard 542; Kress 472). A very fine somewhat later cast with black patina.

# **Regional Schools**

## **School of Emelia**



201 Roberto da Sanseverino, Condotiere (1418-1488), cast Bronze Medal, bust right, in cap, ROBERTVS DE SANCTO SEVERINO RAGONENSIS ITALIAE CAPIT GENERAL, rev Victory with laurel wreath, BELLO ET PACI, 91mm (Arm II, 61/12). A very fine cast taken from a pierced original, pierced at the top and with light brown patina. £500-800

# **School of Naples**



202 Andrea Caraffa, Count of Santa Severina (1496-1526), cast Bronze Medal, bust right wearing plumed helmet and cuirass, AND CARAFA S SEVERINE COMES, *rev* shield of Caraffa arms, steel-yard and screw jack, CONTERET CONTRARIA VIRTVS, 68mm (Hill 351; Arm II, 108, 12; Pollard 154-155; Kress 110-111). *An extremely fine early or contemporary cast*.



Andrea Caraffa, Count of Santa Severina (1496-1526), cast Bronze Medal, bust right wearing plumed helmet and cuirass, AND CARAFA S SEVERINE COMES, *rev* shield of Caraffa arms, steel-yard and screw jack, CONTERET CONTRARIA VIRTVS, 68mm (Hill 351; Arm II, 108, 12; Pollard 154-155; Kress 110-111). *A very fine, old cast, with brown patina, pierced at the top.*£300-400

#### **School of Ferrara**



Tedaldo Estensi, elder son of Azzo II, Bronze Medal, bust right, hair long, wearing soft cap and doublet, THEDALDVS ESTENSIS D FERR, *rev* fortress with two round towers, THEDALD[VS], 94mm (Hill, Corpus 112; Arm III, 151, K). *A later restitution, pierced, very fine.* £150-250

Nicolò II built both the Castel San Michaelis and the Castel Tedaldo, this on the river Po defended Ferrara towards the south. It is presumed to be a representation of the latter castle on the medal's reverse.

Alfonso I d'Este (1476-1534), later (1505) Third Duke of Ferrara, uniface Spectrum or Lead-based Medal, 1477, at the age of one, infant bust left, hair neatly defined, ALFONSOVS MARCHIO ESTENSIS, 66mm (Hill, Corpus 118; Arm II, 89, 1; Pollard [2007] 63; Kress 41). The blank reverse with finely polished surface, an old aftercast, very fine.

The medal is usually found with a reverse showing Alfonso as Hercules wrestling with two snakes and was probably issued to commemorate the betrothal of Alfonso to Anna, daughter of Galeazzo Sforza. Luke Syson has attributed the medal to Cosmé Tura. Hall [in a private conversation] explains the polished reverse by stating the piece to have been made as a mirror.

#### School of Milan



Pietro Piantanida of Milan, military Captain, cast Bronze Medal, bust right in cuirass and cloak, CAP PET PLANTANIDA AET AN XXXVI, rev Faith standing left, holding chalice and pointing towards heaven, DVM SPIRITVS HOS REGET ARTVS, 49mm (Arm I, 179/9; Kress 423; Pollard 485). An extremely fine early cast with light brown patina.



**207** Gianfrancesco Martinioni, Milanese physician, cast Bronze Medal, bust right, IO FRANC MARTINIO MEDIOLAN MEDICVS, on truncation, ANN 27, rev bust of Hippocrates? ΦΙΛΕΛΛΗΝ on cap, ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ ΣΩΘΕΙΣΗΣ ΔΩΡΟΝ, 47mm (Arm II, 160/11; Kress 425; Pollard 487). A very fine early cast with brown patina, pierced and from a pierced original. £150-250

Martinioni published an edition of aphorisms of Hipprocates in 1552 and the medal well may commemorate this event



Francesco Giusani (d. 1608), lawyer and Governor of Cremona, cast Bronze Medal, 1566, bust left, in decorated armour and high ruff collar, FRANCISCVS GIVSANVS APEL TAPPA, rev female figure in thin veil holding sword and compass, CVM PONDERE ET MENSVRA, 58mm (Att 187; Arm II 204, 4). An extremely fine contemporary cast, pierced at the top, with brown patina. £250-350

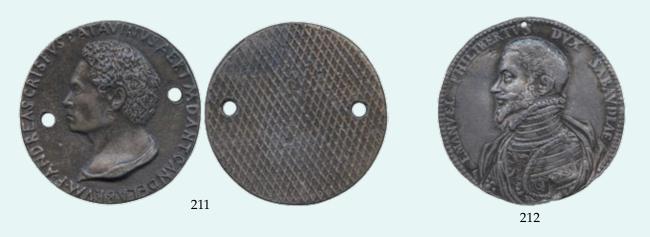


209 Giulio Campi (c.1500-1572, Cremonese painter, cast Bronze Medal, head left, IVLIVS CAMPVS CRE PICTOR, rev funerary urn within wreath, ATPOΠΟΣ, 37mm (Att 178; Arm II, 207, 22). An old cast, good very fine with brown patina.

Alessandro Farnese (1520-1589), Cardinal and Diplomat, collector and patron of the arts, cast Bronze Medal, bust right in camello, rev view of the Villa Farnese at Caprarole, VEL HIC EIVS SPLENDOR EMICAT, 44mm (Arm II, 211, 44). A fine contemporary cast, pierced and with two further attempted piercings.

Now attributed by Attwood to an unknown medallist signing GRF and RF

**School of Padua**Follower of Andrea Briosco, called il Riccio



Andrea Briosco, called il Riccio (1470-1532), sculptor and occasional architect, uniface self-portrait medal, (?) Gun Metal, bust left with curly hair, ANDREAS CRISPVS PATAVINVS AEREVM D ANT CANDELABRVM F, 48mm, the reverse 'squared' with diamond design (Arm I, 120, 1; Pollard [2007], 439; Kress 385; Voltolina 281). Very fine, pierced to either side of bust.

The medal should come with a reverse of a broken tree, OBSTANTE GENIO. Riccio, famously known for the Pascal Candlestick for the church of Sant' Antonio, Padua, as in the legend, and for numerous small bronzes, often practical objects, and for plaquettes.

## **School of Piedmont**

212 Emanuele Filiberto (1528-1580) of Savoy, Spanish general and victor at the Battle of Saint Quentin in 1557, uniface cast Lead Medal, c.1559, armoured bust left, wearing sash and ruff collar, EMANVEL PHILIBERTVS DVX SABAVDIAE, 49mm (Att 755R). A very fine, original cast, pierce at the top. £150-200

The medal commemorates the restitution of Savoy to Emanuele Filiberto  $\,$ 



213 Margaret of France, Duchess of Savoy (1523-1574), cast Bronze Medal, bust right, wearing jewel adorned gown with high collar, MARGARITA DE FRANTIA D SABAVDIAE, 51mm (Att 756, obverse; Arm II, 224, 10; Kress 474). *An old aftercast, fine.* £70-90

Margaret, daughter of Francis I of France, married 1559 to Emmanuel Philibert, Duke of Savoy.

## **Venetian School**

214 Fra Giovanni Cornaro, Bendictine monk, cast bronze Medal, bust left, COR CASIN COLVMEN IO CORNELIVS MONA, *rev* shepherd with sheep passing a palm tree in which a pelican in her piety, 43mm (Arm I, 70/5; Kress 168; Pollard 189). *A very fine early cast, some flattening to the reverse.* £150-250

# Unattributed Italian Medals and Plaquettes of the XVI century and later



215 The Emperor Tiberius Julius Caesar Augustus (42 BC-14 AD-37 AD), cast Bronze oval Portrait Plaquette, 16<sup>th</sup> Century, from a series of the Twelve Caesars, laureate head right, TI AVGVST below, 144mm x 130mm (T&V Bargello 254; Rossi 93, 180). Well cast on a thin flan, very fine, pierced at top.



216 Aelia Paetina, second wife of the Emperor Claudius, uniface cast Bronze Restitutional Portrait Medal, 16<sup>th</sup> / 17<sup>th</sup> Century, diademed bust right, ÆLIA PETINA CLAVD II VXOR, 85mm. *Very fine with dark patination, pierced (outside of border).* £120-150

Aelia Paetina, daughter of Sextus Aelius Catus, married the future Emperor Claudius in AD 28, as his second wife. Their only child, a daughter, Claudia Antonia was born in AD 30.

217 Flavia Domitilla, the Elder (d. before 69), wife of the Emperor Vespasian, uniface cast Bronze Restitutional Portrait Medal, 16<sup>th</sup> / 17<sup>th</sup> Century, diademed bust left, FLAV DOMITIL VESPASIAN VX, 84mm. *Very fine, pierced (outside of border)*. £120-150

Flavia Domitilla, daughter of Flavius Liberalis, married Vespasian around AD 38. She was the mother of the future Emperors Titus and Domitian and of Flavia Domitilla the Younger.



218 Aemilia Lepida, wife of the Emperor Galba, uniface cast Bronze Restitutional Portrait Medal, 16<sup>th</sup> / 17<sup>th</sup> Century, bust left on stippled field, LEPIDA SERGII GALBÆ VXOR, 85mm. *Very fine, small casting flaw behind neck, pierced (outside of border).* £120-150

Aemilia Lepida, daughter of Manius Aemilius Lepidus, consul in AD 11, wife of the short-lived Roman Emperor Galba, who had two sons before dying relatively young. Their sons also died young.

219 Domitia Longina (53- c.130), wife to the Emperor Domitian, uniface Lead Medal 'squeeze', 16<sup>th</sup> / 17<sup>th</sup> Century, bust left her hair tied with pearls, DOMITIA DOMITIANI IMP VXOR, 95mm. *Nearly extremely fine*. £80-120

Domitia Longina, the youngest daughter of the general and Consul, Gnaeus Domitius Corbulo. She divorced her first husband, Lucius Aelius Lamia, and married Domitian in AD 71. They had one son, who died young.

(all four images reduced)



220 Roman Empresses, a group of uniface cast Bronze Restitutional Portrait Medals (9), 16<sup>th</sup> / 17<sup>th</sup> century, only one identified, this Martia Fulvia, the wife of Titus Vespasian (AD 39-81), MARTIA FVL T V V, five busts right and four busts left, each approx 58mm x 44mm. *Very fine, all with small piercings, one cracked below bust.* (9) £200-250

221 Jacopo II da Carrara (d. 1350), Lead Medal, 1345, bust left in hooded hat, *rev* foliate helm above shield of arms, legends around, 71mm (Hill, Corpus 1243; Arm II, 16, 27). *A late restitution, cast from a pierced original, fine.* £70-90

Jacopo II da Carrara, *Capitano del Popolo* of Padua (1345), assuming power through forged documents and the murder of Marsigietto Papafava and, in turn assassinated in 1350.



- Minerva and a Maenad, cast Bronze Medal, after the Antique, helmeted and armoured bust of Minerva to right, rev draped bust of a Maenad to right, her hair tied with ribbon, 36mm x 35mm (Att 1231, reverse). A very fine old cast with dark patination. £80-120
- 223 Albericus Malaspina, Prince of Massa and Carrara (1534–1623), restitutional uniface Bronze Medal, bust left, hair long and wearing armour, ALBERICVS MALASPINA, 88mm. *Mid 18<sup>th</sup> Century, cast with a clear inverted image and 4mm border on reverse, very fine.* £120-150

Malaspina was married to Isabetta Della Rovere. Since 1557 the foundation of Massa has been celebrated with a joust called the *Quintana Cybea*.



224 Albericus Malaspina, Prince of Massa and Carrara (1534-1623), cast Bronze Medal, armoured bust right, ALBERICVS II S R I E MASSÆ DVX I E C, rev crowned Imperial eagle on pedestal, TVTÆ ET FIRME . Once gilt, fine.



225 Gabrieli Sinibaldi, cast Bronze Medal, unsigned and undated, bearded head right, short hair, scroll below bust, GABRIEL SINIBALDVS, *rev* shield of arms showing, in each half, two serpents divided, within wreath, 38.5mm. *Pierced*, *very fine*. £150-200



Vittoria Colonna (1490-1547), poet, wife of Francesco Ferrante d'Ávalos, Marquis of Pescara, cast Bronze Medal, post 1525, veiled bust left, D VICTORIA COLVMNA, rev sun shines on phoenix, rising from the ashes, within wreath, 42mm (Arm II, 108, 8; cf Pollard 565). Very fine.
£150-250

Betrothed at the age of four, she married Francesco Ferrante d'Ávalos at the age of 19, on the island of Ischia. In 1536 she met Michelangelo in Rome and formed a lasting friendship, with Michelangelo drawing her and addressing sonnets to her and, when she was away from Rome, corresponding with her.

227 Antonio Grimani (1434-1521-1523), Doge of Venice, small cast Bronze Medal, bust left wearing Venetian ducal cap, *rev* two female figures clasp hands, 31mm (Hill, Corpus 507; Arm II, 124, 4; Voltalina 197; T&V 725). *Very fine*.



228 Cardinal Pietro Bembo (1470-1538-1547), cast Lead Medal with traces of gilding, bust right, *rev* Pegasus rearing, right, on the fountain of Hippocrene, 57mm (Arm I, 146/1; Kress 484b; Pollard 562). *A fine cast with significant age.* £80-120



Cardinal Pietro Bembo (1470-1538-1547), cast Lead Medal, bust right, rev Pegasus rearing, right, on the fountain of Hippocrene, 57mm (Arm I, 146/1; Kress 484b; Pollard 562). A very fine cast, with significant age, neatly pierced at the top.

£400-500

A superb example of this medal may be found earlier in this collection (see lot 28)



Lucia Bertani, Bolognese poetess (1521-1567), Bronze Portrait Medal, bust right LVCIA BETANA, rev the Three Graces stand dispensing food to two admiring infants, NVLLI LARGIVS, within beaded border around (Arm I, 219/28; Kress 486; Pollard 563). A very fine later cast with dark patina, pierced to display the reverse.

£250-350



231 Matthias Corvinus, King of Hungary (1443-1458-1490), uniface Bronze Medal, bust right wearing oakwreath, MATHIAS REX HVNGARIAE, 82mm (Arm II, 187/a; Kress 492; Pollard 569). *A fine late cast, with un-trimmed edge.* £100-150

232 Laura Gonzaga Trivulzio, Bronze Medal, c 1550, bust right wearing veil LAURA GONZAGA, *rev* the rivergod Mincio reclining right, a hill-top town in the distance, 46mm (Arm II 206, 14; Kress 506; Pollard 580). *A fine, old cast, with light brown patina, neatly drilled at the top.* £400-600

Laura Gonzaga, daughter of Sigismondo Gonzaga, married, first Giovanni Trivulzio and second Giangiacomo Teodoro Trivulzio



Ferdinando de' Medici (1549-1587-1609), Grand Duke of Tuscany and Christine of Lorraine (1565-1636), Gilt-bronze Medal, 1592, armoured bust of Ferdinand to right, signed and dated [1588] below truncation, rev bust of Christine right, in elaborately decorated dress with high collar, dated below truncation, 42mm (Att 882; Arm I, 285, 11; Bargello II 442). The medal once mounted, with three separate attachment marks, gilding contemporary, very fine.

**Gaspare Morone-Mola** (d.1669) Goldsmith, medallist, armourer, Papal mint master in 1625



Vincenzo II Gonzaga, Seventh Duke of Mantua and Monferrato (1594-1627), struck Bronze Medallic copy of the Ducatone, 1627, armoured bust left, wearing ruff, VINCEN II D G DVX MANT VII ET M F V, rev dog to left, with ornamental collar, FERIS V TANTVM V INFENSVS V, 43mm (Salton 49; BDM IV, 156; Rosati 220; cf CNI 11; Davenport 3951). Sharply struck from slightly rust-marked dies, extremely fine.



Vincenzo II Gonzaga, Seventh Duke of Mantua and Monferrato (1594-1627), cast Bronze Medallic copy of the Ducatone, 1627, armoured bust left, wearing ruff, VINCEN II D G DVX MANT VII ET M F V, rev dog to left, with ornamental collar, FERIS V TANTVM V INFENSVS V, 43mm (Salton 49; BDM IV, 156; Rosati 220; cf CNI 11; Davenport 3951). Very fine.

Maria Magdalena, Archduchess of Austria (1589-1631), Lead Medal, undated, signed GASP, bust left wearing veil, *rev* a peacock flies over landscape with distant St Peter's, AETHERA, 44.5mm (BDM IV, 113, 114, illus). *Very fine, pierced*. £80-120

Maria Magdalena was the youngest daughter of the Archduke Charles, becoming Grand Duchess of Tuscany from her husband's accession in 1609 until his death in 1621.

#### **Further Unattributed Medals**



237 Maria Magdalena, Archduchess of Austria (1589-1631), uniface Lead Medal, undated, bust left with high ruff collar, engraved legend, MARIA MAG ARCI D'AVST MAG ETR, 56mm. *A crudely worked medal, perhaps derived from Selvi's portrait*. £40-60

Maria Magdalena was the youngest daughter of the Archduke Charles, becoming Grand Duchess of Tuscany from her husband's accession in 1609 until his death in 1621.

Vincenzo Mazzinghi, Florentine Patrician, cast Bronze Medal, 1620, three aligned maces, *rev* legend in seven lines, VINCENTIVS MAZZINGVS PAT FLORENTINVS A FVNDAMENTIS EREXIT AN SAL MDCXX, 42mm (Johnson 261). *Very fine*. £80-100

# **Giulio della Greca** (active 1618-1633) Neapolitan artist working in Rome



239 Allesandro Algardi (1595-1654), sculptor, cast Bronze Memorial Medal, 1654, bust left, wearing cross over his gown, *rev* legend in ten lines, PRAXITELIS AEMVLATOR ET FIDIAE ..., 84mm. *Very fine*. £200-250

Algardi is best remembered for the tomb of Pope Leo XI. In the latter decades of his life, he was the major rival of Bernini.



Paolo Giordano II Orsini (1591-1656), Duke of Bracciano, Principal of Piombino, Seigneur of Elba, antiquarian, numismatist and musical patron, large cast Bronze Medal, 1631, bust right wearing ruff collar over armour with Orsini bear's head decoration on breast- and shoulder-plates, PAVL IORD II BRACC DVX D G ANG COM S R I P, rev boat rowed hard to left by four oarsmen and a coxswain, Fame above and cherub blowing wind, CONTRA VENTOS ET VNDAS, dated in exergue between sprays of roses, 1631, decorative border to both sides of diminutive rose heads, 98mm (T&V, Bargello, 40-43, 19; Mazz II, pl.CXI, 6; Clifford 253). An exceptional cast, extremely fine and well patinated.

Pollard, in *La Medaglia con ritratto di epoca barocca in Italia*, was the first to identify the signature "Iul D Gra" below the truncation. The medal was at one time believed to have been by Bernini and then by Cormano. Clifford suggests that the reverse could represent a competition between the Orsini and their rivals the Colonna family. The use of the rose probably derives from the tradition established by Pope Leo IX in 1052, to present a rose to the Orsini family at each Pentacost. Further references may be found in Clifford.

**Johann Jakob Kornmann [Giovanni Jacobo Cormano]** (d. 1649) Born in Augsburg, he worked in Venice and as a Papal medallist; a rival to Gaspare Morone-Mola



241 Paolo Giordano II Orsini (1591-1656), Duke of Bracciano, Principal of Piombino, Seigneur of Elba, antiquarian, numismatist and musical patron, struck Bronze Medal, 1635, bust right, PAVL IORD II VRSINVS BRACC DVX P P, rev Fortune seen from behind, her right hand holding a veil which blows out into the wind, D G ANG COM ET SINE TE S R I PRINC, 33mm (BDM III, 208; Clifford 255; Gaetani II, p.51, pl. III). Sharp extremely fine, a die flaw extending from R of PRINC through Fortune's thighs. £120-150

Paolo Giordano was Count of Anguillara and a Prince of the Holy Roman Empire. In 1621 he married Isabella Appiani, Princess of Piontino, which provided him with the lands of Polulonia, Suvereto, Scarlino, Burriano, the Island of Elba, Pianosa and Montecristo.

Paolo Giordano II Orsini (1591-1656), Duke of Bracciano, Principal of Piombino, Seigneur of Elba, antiquarian, numismatist and musical patron, struck Bronze Medal, 1621, bust right, PAVL IORD II DG ANG C BRACC DVX SRI P, rev Athena stands by sapling, VT VTRVNQVE TEMPVS, 32mm (BDM III, 207; V&T 2005, 41, 327; Wurz 6996; Molinari 92). Good very fine.

# Later pieces



Girolamo Savonarola (1452-1498), Dominican priest, large oval, Bronzed-lead Plaquette, 19<sup>th</sup> century, derived from the image by Niccolo di Forzore Spinelli, called Niccolo Fiorentini, hooded bust left, holy spirit as dove to left, hand of God with dagger to right, F HIERONYMVS SAVONAROLA ORDINIS PRADICAT, 155mm x 125mm, rev inverted image, signed "RP". Very fine. £100-150

Savonarola, who preached against the moral corruption of the clergy, was the leader of Florence from 1494 until his execution in 1498. He is remembered for his destruction of "immoral art" and the burning of books.

Francesco Petrarca (1304-1374), known as Petrarch, scholar, poet and called the Father of Humanism, cast Bronze Medallic Roundel, bust left wearing hooded gown with laurel wreath, FRANCESCO PETRARCA, 154mm, raised border, suspension loop to reverse. *Very fine with green patination*. £70-90

#### **FRANCE**

A group of gilt-bronze impressions of early French seals



Louis X, le Hutin (1289-1314-1316), and Louis I of Navarre from 1305, Royal Seal, Gilt-bronze impression, the King enthroned holding staff and sceptre, LVDOVICVS DEI GRATIA FRANCORVM ET NAVARRE REX, 96mm (TN, Sceaux, pl VI, 1). The cast probably 16<sup>th</sup> century and the gilding contemporary, very fine.



Philip V, le Long (1292-1316-1322), and Philip II of Navarre, Royal Seal, Gilt-bronze impression, the King enthroned on draped throne, holding staff and sceptre, PHILIPPVS DEI GRATIA FRANCORVM ET NAVARRE REX, 96mm (TN, Sceaux, pl.VII, 1). The cast probably 16th century and the gilding contemporary, very fine.

Jean II, le Bon (1319–1350-1364), Royal Seal, Gilt-bronze impression, the King enthroned holding staff and sceptre, eagles and lions to either side, IOHANNES DEI GRATIA FRANCORVM REX, 101mm (TN, Sceaux, pl.VIII, 4). The cast probably 16<sup>th</sup> century and the gilding contemporary, very fine. £250-350



Jean II, le Bon (1319-1350-1364), Royal Seal, Gilt-bronze impression, the King enthroned holding staff and sceptre, eagles and lions to either side, IOHANNES DEI GRATIA FRANCORVM REX, 96mm (TN, Sceaux, pl.VIII, 4). The cast probably 16<sup>th</sup> century and the gilding bright and contemporary though high spots rubbed, very fine.

249 Charles V, le Sage (1338-1364-1380), Royal Seal, Gilt-bronze impression, the King enthroned holding staff and sceptre, dragons to either side, KAROLVS DEI GRATIA FRANCORVM REX, 102mm (TN, Scaux, pl.X, 1). The cast probably 16<sup>th</sup> century and the gilding contemporary though high spots rubbed, very fine.

(all four images reduced)



The Emperor Heraclius I (c.575-641), Gilt-bronze Medal, 1402, of the Byzantine Emperor, crowned bust right, twining his beard, resting on a waning moon, the rays of the sun above, *rev* Heraclius, carrying the True Cross, in a carriage of two restless horses, 96mm (BMC [Jones] vol I, 6; Arm II, 8, 6; Pollard 598; Kress 525). *A fine, later cast with drilled piecing at the top.*£400-600

This famous and well-published medal is a copy of a jewelled gold example acquired by Jean de France, duc de Berry (1340-1416) and first recorded in his possession in 1413.

# Nicolas Leclerc (active 1487-1507) and Jean de Saint Priest (fl.1490-1516)



251 Louis XII (1462-1498-1515) and Anne of Brittany (1477-1514), cast Lead Medal, 1500, crowned bust of Louis XII to right, wearing gown and Collar and Badge of the Order of Saint Michael, on a field of fleurs de lis, legend in wide border, + FELICE LVDOVICO REGNATE DVODECIMO CESARE ALTERO GAVDET OMNIS NACIO, rev crowned and veiled bust of Anne to left, wearing square-cut dress, pearl necklace and a double chain with a large jewel on her breast, the field filled with fleurs de lis to left and ermines to right, legend in wide border, LVGDVN RE PVBLICAGAVDETE BIS ANNA REGNANTE BENIGNE SIC FVI CONFL ATA 1499, lion at legend's end, below busts to either side, 112mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 15; Arm II, 141; Pollard [2007] 600-601; Kress 527; Maz 27; Middeldorf 149; T.N. I, 5, 1). An old cast of uncertain date, very fine, pierced below MO of DECIMO.

(both images reduced)

# **Attributed to Jean Marende** Goldsmith of Lyon



Philibert II, le Beau (1480-1497-1504), Duke of Savoy and Margaret of Austria (1480-1530), cast Bronze Marriage Medal, 1502, busts vis-à-vis, he to left in soft hat, she to right, veiled, behind palisade and background of knots of Savoy and marguerites, PHILIBERTVS DVX SABAVDIE VIII MARGVA MAXI CAE AVG FI D SA, rev shield of Savoy impaling Austria with knots and marguerites to either side and motto FE – RT, GLORIA IN ALTISSIMIS DEO ET TERRA PAX HOMINIBVS BVRGVS, 95.5mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I,16; Pollard [2007] 602-603; Kress 528). A later cast of uncertain date, very fine.

## Unattributed



Pierre Briçonnet, Chancellor of Languedoc 1494 and 1509, Gilt-lead Medal, bust right wearing bonnet, PETRVS BRICONNET MILES FRANCIAE GENERALIS MCCCCCIII, rev two infants holding a cornucopiae between them, DITAT SERVATA FIDES, 62mm (Armand II, 143, 18). A very fine early cast. £200-300



Pierre Briçonnet, Chancellor of Languedoc 1494 and 1509, Lead Medal, bust right wearing bonnet, PETRVS BRICONNET MILES FRANCIAE GENERALIS MCCCCCIII, rev two infants holding a cornucopiae between them, DITAT SERVATA FIDES, 62mm (Armand II, 143, 18). A fine old cast. £50-70

# Attributed to Regnault Danet (active c.1529-1538)



Francois I (1494-1515-1547), uniface cast Bronze Portrait Medal, bust left, in high relief, FRANCISCVS FR REX, 48.5mm (TN I, 10, 3). Well cast with good definition and rich patination, the blank reverse showing signs of casting sprue.

In style the medal resembles Danet's portrait of the Dauphin François (cf Pollard [2007] 617)

## **Attributed to Jacques II Rouaire** (before 1520-1571)



256 Henri II (1519-1547-1559), the Cession of Boulogne by the English to the French, solid cast Silver-gilt Medal, 1550, draped bust left, HENRICVS II FRANCORVM REX, rev Perseus rescuing Andromeda from the sea-monster, OLOΣ ΔΓΟ ΜΗΧΑΝΗΣ, 48mm (BMC Jones Vol I, 54-56; Pollard [2007] 626; Kress 545; Mazz II, 140; Arm II, 248, 2). An early and possibly contemporary cast, very fine. £200-300

Pollard leaves the attribution as "probably French with Italian or Netherlandish influence". Boulogne was sold to the French for 400,000 Crowns.

# **Étienne de Laune** (c.1518-?1583)



Henri II (1519-1547-1559), French Victories against the Holy Roman Empire, cast Bronze Medal, 1552, Henri II standing as Roman General, holding caduceus, Victory and Peace hover above, ET PACE ET BELLO ARMA MOVET, *rev* Fame holding the French flag, drives quadriga in which are Victory and Peace, OB RES IN ITAL GERM ET GAL FORTITER GESTAS, 57mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 62, this struck silver; TN I, XIII, 1 and 2; Maz II, 90). *A sharp cast on a flat flan, good very fine*. £150-200



Henri II (1519-1547-1559), French Victories against the Holy Roman Empire, struck Bronze Medal, 1552, laureate and armoured bust right, with high collar, HENRICVS II GALLIARVM REX INVICTISS PP, rev Victory and Plenty in a quadriga driven by Fame blowing trumpet with French flag, OB RES IN ITAL GERM ET GAL FORTITER AC FOELIC CESTAS, 56mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 64, 65; Maz II, 89; Arm III, 285; Pollard [2007] 871). An original striking, good very fine.



259 Henri II (1519-1547-1559), French Victories against the Holy Roman Empire, cast Bronze Medal, 1552, laureate and armoured bust right, with high collar, HENRICVS II GALLIARVM REX INVICTISS PP, rev Victory and Plenty in a quadriga driven by Fame blowing trumpet with French flag, OB RES IN ITAL GERM ET GAL FORTITER AC FOELIC CESTAS, 54.5mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 64, 65; Maz II, 89; Arm III, 285; Pollard [2007] 871). An early aftercast, perhaps contemporary, pierced, good fine. £100-150



Henri II (1519-1547-1559), cast Bronze Complimentary Medal, c.1552, laureate and armoured bust right, with high collar, HENRCIVS II REX CHRISTIANISSIMVS, rev Henry stands as Roman general, with sword, staff and bow, crowned by two Fames, LO ARMA MOVET ET PACE ET BEL, and across centre, HEN – II, 58mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, -). Good fine, legends weak and somewhat discoloured surface. £150-200

Commemorating French victories against the Holy Roman Empire



261 Henri II (1519-1547-1559), cast Bronze Complimentary Medal, 1556, laureate and armoured bust right, with high collar, HENRICVS II FRANCOR REX INVICTISS<sup>9</sup> PP, rev Victory and Plenty in quadriga driven by Fame, TE COPIA LAVRO ET FAMA BEARVNT, in ex, NVIA, 53mm (BMC[Jones] Vol I, 69; Pollard [2008] 619; Kress 542; Molinari 242). Pierced after final R of FRANCOR, very fine. £180-220

Commemorating French victories against the Holy Roman Empire



Henri II (1519-1547-1559), cast Bronze Complimentary Medal, c.1556, laureate bust right, mantle around shoulders, HENRICVS II GALLIARVM REX INVICTISS PP, rev two generals on horseback clasp hands, their cavalry lined up to either side, Fame with crown and palm branch flies overhead, 54.5mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 71/72; TN I, 13,7; Maz II, 341). Good very fine and well patinated.

## **Germain Pillon** (c.1537-1590)



- Henri III (1551-1573-1589) and Louise de Lorraine (1553-1601), Gilt-bronze Medal, undated, bust of each to right and left, he laureate, 42mm (BMC [Jones] 129, 130). Mid or late 18<sup>th</sup> century restrike, extremely fine.
- 264 René de Birague (1506-1583), Cardinal and Chancellor, restrike Silver Medal, bust right, RENATVS BIRAGVS FRANCIAE CANCEL, rev rudder and baton behind table, ARS IVS GVBERNAT, 40mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 135). Light cabinet wear, otherwise extremely fine. £40-60

## Guillaume Martin (active from before 1558-?1590)



- François (1544-1549-1560) and Mary Queen of Scots (1542-1587), Silver Medal, 1558, a 19<sup>th</sup> century restitution of a 17<sup>th</sup> century jeton, by Jean Baptiste Salmson, busts vis-à-vis, *rev* the arms of Dauphiné and Scotland FECIT VTRAQVE VNVM 1558 (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 78; MI I, 92/5; BDM V, 317). *Extremely fine*.
- 266 Charles IX (1550-1560-1574) and Marie de Medici, Silver Medal, 1565, busts right and left, later restrike, 37mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 83). *Fine.* £20-30



267 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), the Sons of Catherine de Medici, cast Lead Medal, laureate and armoured bust right, *rev* laureate heads of Henri III, and below, vis-à-vis, François II and Charles IX, 52.5mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 85, rev). *Integral suspension loop broken away, good fine.* £120-150



Catherine de Medici and her sons, cast Bronze Medal, bust of Catherine right, dressed as a widow, CATHAR HEN II VXOR FRAN II CAROL IX ETHEN III REG GALL MATER PIISS, rev heads of her sons, FRANCISC II CAROL IX REGES GALL HENRIC III GALL ET POLL REX, 56mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 85-86). A very fine contemporary cast.



269 Charles IX (1550-1560-1574), Bronze Medal 1568, attributed to Guillaume Martin, 19<sup>th</sup> century restrike, bust right, CAROLVS IX D G FRAN REX, *rev* Fame, SVA CIRCVIT ORBE FAMA (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 88). *Die flaw, extremely fine.* 

**270** Charles X (1523-1589-1590), Bronze Medal 1590, crowned bust left, CAROLVS DECIMVS FRANCORVM REX, rev crown, AVITA ET IVS IN ARMIS, 41mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 166). A good very fine early cast with acquisition number on edge. £80-100

## Antoine Brucher (engraver at the Paris Mint 1558-1568)



271 Charles IX (1550-1560-1574), Bronze Medal 1564, bust of Charles IX, wearing decorated armour, sash and order of St Michael, CAROLO NONO REGI PIISIMO, *rev* Piety and Justice raising crown over the king's head, QVAS COLIT LILIA FIRMAN, 40mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 93). *Extremely fine.* £80-120

Struck from the same dies as the British Museum's silver example.



272 Henri II (1519-1547-1559), Catherine de Medici and Charles IX, 1556, Bronze Medal struck on a cast flan, busts of Charles and Catherine vis-à-vis, *rev* bust of Henri right, 37mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 94). *Nearly extremely fine*.

Attributed to Brucher on the basis of style. This piece superior to the British Museum specimen.

273 Charles IX (1550-1560-1574), Coronation 1561, Silver Medal, laureate bust left, in decorated armour and ruff, CAROLVS IX D G FRAN COR REX 1561, rev dove, REMIS SACRA AC SALVTA IS MAII 1561, 30mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, p111). Toned extremely fine.

Presumed to be a later restrike.

The Danfries
Philip I (c.1531-1606) and Philip II (c.1572-1604)



Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), The Battle of Ivry, Copper Medal, 1590, laureate and armoured bust right, *rev* crown on sword, with trophies and shields, 48mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 179; Maz II, 268), unmarked edge. *Mid* 19<sup>th</sup> century restrike from broken obverse die, extremely fine.

£80-120



- 275 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), the Artillery commemorated, cast in Lead, 1601, laureate and armoured bust right, *rev* eagle over military trophies and two crossed cannon, IOVIS ARMIGER ALES, 49mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 189). *Fine*.
- Henry IV (1589-1610), restrike Copper Medal, the Artillery 1601, laureate bust cuirassed and with lion-skin draped draped across the shoulders, HENRICVS IIII D G FRAN ET NAR REX, rev eagle astride two cannons firing at towns in the distance, IOVIS ARMIGER ALES, 49mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 189). Extremely fine.



277 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), struck Bronze Medal, 1604, laureate bust of Henri right, wearing armour with lion's head shoulder-plate, HENRICVS IIII DG FRAN ET NA REX, rev clasped hands over scene of cavalry before city, below in reflective image, hands scatter coins and flowers onto a grateful public, MVLTIS HÆC CVNCTIS HÆ, 52mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, -). 18th / 19th century striking, sharp extremely fine.

The lion's head shoulder-plate represents the Nemean lion, thus likening Henri to Hercules



278 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), and Marie de Medici (1573-1642), struck Silver Medal, 1604, laureate bust of Henri right, wearing armour with lion's head shoulder-plate, HENRICVS IIII DG FRANCORVM ET NAVA REX, rev Henri and Marie seated vis-à-vis, clasping hands, MAIESTAS MAIOR AB IGNE, 58mm (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 197; TN II, 2, 4). 18th century striking, sharp extremely fine, graffiti collector's number "XVI" on edge.



279 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), and Marie de Medici (1573-1642), struck Bronze Medal, 1604, laureate bust of Henri right, wearing armour with lion's head shoulder-plate, HENRICVS IIII DG FRANCORVM ET NAVA REX, rev Henri and Marie seated vis-à-vis, clasping hands, MAIESTAS MAIOR AB IGNE, 58mm (BMC [Jones] 197; TN II, 2, 4). 18th century striking, sharp extremely fine. £150-200



280 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610) and Marie de Medici (1575-1642), Complimentary Copper Medal, 1604, laureate and armoured bust right, *rev* king and queen seated, hands clasped above flaming altar, 56mm, unmarked edge (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 197). *Mid* 19<sup>th</sup> century restrike, broken obverse die, extremely fine. £120-150

Guillaume Dupré (1574-1647)



281 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), Renewal of the Treaty with the Swiss, cast Bronze Medal, 1602, bust right wearing armour and sash, HENRICVS IIII DG FRANC ET NAVAR REX, rev two columns on plinth entwined with laurel and palm branches, supporting crown, REGIS SACRA FOEDERA MAGNI, 45.5mm, cast with integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones] Vol I, 194, & II, 12; Maz II, 281; Leu (1983) 59). An early and probably contemporary aftercast, very fine.

Gabrielle d'Estrées (c.1571-1599), uniface Copper Medal, 1597, after Dupré, bust left, her hair pulled up, GABRIELLE DESTREES DVCHESSE DE BEAVFORT – 1597 D, 58mm (cf BMC [Jones] Vol II, 1, 2). *An 18<sup>th</sup> century re-worked aftercast, extremely fine.* 

Gabrielle d'Estrées, duchesse de Beaufort et Verneuil, marquise de Monceaux, became the King's mistress at the age of 20 in 1591. The portrait should be the reverse of a medal of Henri IV by Guillaume Dupré, his earliest known medal.



François de Lesdiguières, soldier and constable of France, Gilt-copper Medal, bust in armour and ruff left, FRANCISCVS A BONA DESDIGVERIVS AN Æ 58, rev clasped hands, palm and olive branches around, IN AETERNVM MDC, 55mm (BMC [Jones] Vol II, 6). Some marks in field, very fine. £200-300

de Lesdiguières was a soldier of high rank during the French Wars of Religion and a Constable of France. A Huguenot, he converted to Catholocism in 1622.



- François de Bonne, Seigneur, then [1620] Duc de Lesdiguières, uniface cast Lead Medal, 1600, armoured bust left, wearing ruff collar, FRANCISCVS A BONA DESDIGVERIVS AN AE 58, signed below truncation, 56mm, integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones] Vol II, 6, obv; Maz II, 629). A contemporary cast, nearly very fine.
- 285 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), Marie de Medici (1575-1642), cast Gilt-bronze Medal, 1601, armoured bust of the King left, signed with monogram, dated on truncation, HENRICVS IIII D G FRANC ET NAVAR REX, rev bust of Marie left wearing elaborate dress and high collar, MARIA de' MediciS REG FRANC 1601, beaded border, 44mm (BMC [Jones] Vol II, 13, reverse, and note; Maz 631). The cast and gilding original, good very fine, pierced (outside of the border) and inked collection number "M 31" on reverse.
- 286 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610) and Marie de Medici (1575-1642), cast Bronze Medal, 1602, bust right with mantle over armour, HENRICVS IIII D G FRANC ET NAVAR REX, dated below truncation, rev bust of Marie left wearing elaborate dress and high collar, MARIA de' MediciS REG FRANC 1601, beaded border, 45mm, integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones], 13; Maz 631). Very fine. £120-150

The obverse taken from Dupré's medal for the renewal of the Treaty with the Swiss [1602]



287 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610) and Marie de Medici (1575-1642) and the Dauphin, cast Bronze Medal, 1603, conjoined busts right, he in decorated armour with sash and wearin the St Ésprit, she with hair high and lace collar, HENR IIII R CHRIST MARIA AVGVSTA, rev Henri as Mars and Marie as Minerva, clasp hands, the infant Dauphin stands between, foot on dolphin, placing helmet on head, PROPAGO IMPERI, beaded border to both sides, 67mm, integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones] II, 15; Kress 556; Maz II, 656). Extremely fine.



Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), Marie de Medici (1575-1642) and the Dauphin, cast Bronze Medal, 1603, conjoined busts right, he in decorated armour with sash and wearing the St Ésprit, she with hair high and lace collar, HENR IIII R CHRIST MARIA AVGVSTA, rev Henri as Mars and Marie as Minerva, clasp hands, the infant Dauphin stands between, foot on dolphin, placing helmet on head, PROPAGO IMPERI, beaded border to both sides, 66mm, integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones] II, 15; Kress 556; Maz II, 656). Extremely fine, the overall surface with stippled effect.



289 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), Marie de Medici (1575-1642) and the Dauphin, intaglio impression of the reverse, a cast Bronze Roundel, 1603, Henri as Mars and Marie as Minerva, clasp hands, the infant Dauphin stands between, foot on dolphin, placing helmet on head, PROPAGO IMPERI, beaded border to both sides, 66mm x 7.5mm thick, integral suspension loop (cf BMC [Jones] II, 15; Kress 556; Maz II, 656). *Very fine.* 

290 Philip William (1554-1618), Prince of Orange, Count of Breda, small cast Bronze Medal, 1605, bearded bust right with ruff collar, PHIL G D G PR AVRAICAE C NAS, rev ship in full sail buffeted by a storm, SVSTINENDO PROGREDIOR, beaded border, 39mm (BMC [Jones] Vol II, 18; vL I, 462; Maz II, 646). An old 'workshop' cast, very fine.
£150-200

Philip William was in France trying to gain support for recognition of his authority. This he secured by agreeing to marry Eléonore de Bourbon, daughter of the Prince de Condé.



291 Henri IV (1553-1589-1610), Marie de Medici (1575-1642), large uniface cast Bronze Medallic Plaquette, 1603, conjoined busts right, he turned almost full-face, in decorated armour with sash and wearing the St Ésprit, she with hair high and lace collar, HENRIC IIII R CHRIS MARIA AVGVSTA, signed and dated below truncation, 180mm, integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones] 19a; TN II, 20). An early, perhaps near contemporary cast, very fine and extremely attractive with light patination. £800-1200



Henri de Bourbon, third Prince of Condé (1588-1646) and Charlotte-Marie de Montmorency (1595-1650), cast Bronze Medal, 1611, bearded bust right, rising lace collar over armour, sash, and badge of the St Ésprit, H BORBON CONDÆVS PRIM REGIÆ FRANC DOMVS PRIONCEPS, date 1611 raised on truncation, rev bust of Charlotte-Marie right, pearl necklace and earring, high raised collar over elaborate dress, signed to left of truncation, DVPRE, date 1611 incised on truncation, CAR MARIA MOMMORANTIA PRINCIP CONDÆI VXOR, 60mm (Maz II, 666; Pollard [2007] 641; BMC [Jones] -). Very fine with guide lines visible, two edge 'nicks' by CO of CONDÆVS. £200-300

Henri de Bourbon had married Charlotte-Marie de Montmorency in 1609, they had three children.

Jean-Louis de la Valette, duc d'Eperon (1554-1642), Captain General, Admiral of France etc, uniface cast Lead Medal, 1607, draped and armoured bust of de la Valette, to right, I L A LAVALETA D ESPERN P ET TOT GAL PEDIT PRAEF, 54mm (BMC [Jones] II, 22; Pollard [2007] 639; Kress 557; Maz II, 656). Very fine and contemporary.

Usually found with the reverse depicting a lion, watched by a fox, in a wooded landscape, and turning towards the figure of Fury, who holds torches.



(image reduced)

294 Maximilien de Béthune, duc de Sully (1560-1641), soldier and statesman, a cast in iron of the Dupré medal, bust right in ruff collar, *rev* an eagle flies over landscape, QVO IVSSA IOVIS, 42.5mm (cf BMC [Jones] 25). *Good very fine*. £70-90

Perhaps early  $19^{th}$  century Berlin Iron, possibly earlier.

295 Louis XIII (1601-1610-1643), The Regency of Marie de Medici (1573-1642), Bronze Medal, 1611, conjoined busts right, he in armour and with Sash and Badge of the Order of St Ésprit, she a veil and high ruff, LVDOVIC XIII R CHRISTH MARIA MEDICEAAVGVST, rev Louis naked and radiate, as Apollo, holding orb, looks to the seated Marie, as Minerva, ORIENS AVGVSTI TVTRICE MINERVA, 46mm (BMC [Jones] 34; Maz II, 664; TN II, 5, 1). Good very fine.
£200-300

The reverse design is also found on an oval medal of Louis XIII.



296 Marie de Medici (1573-1642), The Stability of France, cast Bronze Medal, 1614, bust right, wearing widow's cap and gown with plain collar, MARIA MEDICEA FRANC ET NAVARR R REGENS, rev France reclines holding shield, Cardinal, Soldier and Bishop behind, CVNCTORVM VOTIS CLERIQ EQVITVMQ PATRVMQVE, in ex, GALLIA STABILIT / 1614, 42mm, cast with integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones] -). Good fine.



297 Christine de Lorraine, Grand Duchess of Tuscany, uniface Gunmetal Medal 1613, bust of Christina wearing widow's veil, CHRISTIANA PRINC LOTH MAG DVX HETRUR, 94mm (BMC [Jones] Vol II, 45). *A little solder on the reverse but a high quality early cast.* £400-600



Marie de Medici (1573-1642), Bronze Medal, 1615, bust right, wearing widow's cap and high open ruff, MARIA AVG GALLIÆ ET NAVARÆ REGINA, signed below truncation, rev Marie, as Cybele, steers the heavily laden ship of state through a violent storm, SERVANDO DEA FACTA DEOS, 61mm (BMC [Jones] 48; Pollard [2007] 645). Extremely fine with dark patination.



Marie de Medici (1573-1642), Lead Medal, 1615, bust right, wearing widow's cap and high open ruff, MARIA AVG GALLIÆ ET NAVARÆ REGINA, signed below truncation, rev Marie, as Cybele, steers the heavily laden ship of state through a violent storm, SERVANDO DEA FACTA DEOS, 61mm (BMC [Jones] 48; Pollard [2007] 645). Extremely fine though a rubbed spot on the highest point of her ruff.



300 Louis XIII (1601-1610-1643) and Marie de' Medici (1573-1642), Bronze Medal, c 1620, youthful bust of Louis right, wearing armour, ruff and sash, LVDOVIC XIII DG FRANCOR ET NAVARÆ REX, rev bust of Marie right, wearing widow's cap and high open ruff, MARIA AVG GALLIÆ ET NAVARÆ REGINA, signed and dated below truncation, 1615, 60.5mm (cf BMC [Jones] 52/48). Very fine, obverse with (?) casting marks in fields before and after face.



301 Louis XIII (1601-1610-1643) and Anne of Austria (1601-1666), cast Bronze Medal, 1620, youthful bust of Louis right, wearing armour, ruff and sash, LVDOVIC XIII DG FRANCOR ET NAVARÆ REX, rev bust of Anne right wearing high, open ruff, pearl necklace and earings, ANNA AVGVS GALLIÆ ET NAVARÆ REGINA, 60mm (BMC [Jones] 52/53; Maz II, 685; cf Pollard [2008] 648, - this with a bearded bust of Louis; Kress 565). Good very fine with dark patination.

On the British Museum specimen [52] the King sports a small beard and moustache, probably engraved on it a few years later.



François de Bonne, duc de Lesdiguières (1543-1626), cast Bronze Portrait Medal, 1623, bust right, wearing armour sash and ruff, FRAN A BONA D DESDIGVIERES P ET COMESTABILIS, *rev* crowned shield of arms within collars of Orders, GRADIENDO ROBERE FLORET, 49.5mm (BMC [Jones] 56; TN II, II, 4; Maz II, 691). *Extremely fine and sharp*. £150-250



303 Louis XIII (1601-1610-1643), cast Bronze portrait Medal, 1623, youthful bust of Louis right, with moustache and hint of beard, wearing armour, ruff and sash, LVDOVIC XIII DG FRANCOR ET NAVARÆ REX, rev Justice seated to right holding sword and scales, sign of Libra above, VT GENTES TOLLAT QVE PREMAT QVE, in ex, 1623, 60mm (BMC [Jones] 58; TN II, 6,3; Maz II 689; Pollard [2008] 647; Kress 566). Nearly very fine.

Louis, who was born under the sign of Libra, had taken the soubriquet Le Juste, though this does not seem to be the reason for this medal.



304 Louis XIII (1601-1610-1643), cast Lead portrait Medal, 1623, youthful bust of Louis right, free of facial hair, wearing armour, ruff and sash, LVDOVIC XIII DG FRANCOR ET NAVARÆ REX, rev Justice seated to right holding sword and scales, sign of Libra above, VT GENTES TOLLAT QVE PREMAT QVE, in ex, 1623, 60mm (BMC [Jones] 58; TN II, 6,3; Maz II 689; Pollard [2008] 647; Kress 566). Nearly very fine.



305 Louis XIII (1601-1610-1643), cast Bronze portrait Medal, undated, maturing bust of Louis right, with moustache and pointed beard, wearing armour, lace collar and sash, LVDOVIC XIII DG FRANCOR ET NAVARÆ REX, rev Justice seated to right holding sword and scales, sign of Libra above, VT GENTES TOLLAT QVE PREMAT QVE, date [1623] removed from the exergue, 58.5mm (BMC [Jones] -; cf Pollard [2008] 647). Nearly very fine, pierced and plugged (through AN of FRANCOR for the attachment of a suspension loop.

Jones 57 shows the youthful King wearing a lace collar, bur the style is quite different from the present medal



(image reduced)

Marie de Medici (1575-1642), uniface cast Bronze Medal, 1624, bust right, wearing tiara, large earring, necklace and elaborate robes with decorative lace ruff and large pectoral cross, retrograde legend, MARIA AVGVSTA GALLIÆ ET NAVARÆ REGINA, signed below truncation, G DVPRE F 1624, rev inverted image, beaded border, cast on thin flan, 102mm (BMC [Jones] 59; Kress 568). Good very fine, small piercing between I and Æ of GALLIÆ.

Marie de' Medici, the daughter of Francesco I, the Grand Duke of Tuscany and his wife Johanna, Archduchess of Austria, married Henry IV of France in 1600. Her life was a turbulent and difficult one: she had problems with Henry's mistresses and, after his assassination in 1610 when she became Queen Regent for the young Louis XIII, she was under the influence of Italian advisors to the detriment of French policies. She established a pro-Spanish, pro-Habsburg policy that was reversed by her son as soon as he took over the throne in 1617. He then exiled his mother and appointed Richelieu as his chief minister. She headed an unsuccessful revolt in 1619 but was reconciled with Louis and was part of the Royal Council in 1621. She tried another coup in 1630 and was once again exiled but escaped abroad in 1631, remaining outside France until her death in Cologne in 1642. Shown as a mature woman of great presence, the reversed legend that can be read in a mirror, is believed to symbolize the fact that her glory was reflected from that of her son.



307 Marie de Medici (1573-1600-1642), cast Gilt-bronze Medal bust right in court dress and elaborate collar, retrograde legend MARIA AVG GALLET NAVAR REGIN, rev the Queen standing depicted as mother of the gods, LAETA DEVM PARTV, 52mm (Kress 567; BMC [Jones] Vol II, 61). Good very fine, a high quality early cast with integral loop.



308 Marie de Medici (1573-1600-1642), cast Bronze Medal bust right in court dress and elaborate collar, retrograde legend MARIA AVG GALL ET NAVAR REGIN, rev the Queen standing depicted as mother of the gods, LAETA DEVM PARTV, 53mm (Kress 567; BMC [Jones] Vol II 61). A good very fine, original cast, the suspension loop broken.



309 Marie de Medici (1573-1642), cast Bronze Medal, c.1625, bust right wearing widow's cap, open ruff and pectoral cross, MARIA AVG GALL ET NAVAR REGIN (retrograde), rev Marie as Cybele, with figures around, LÆTA DEVM PARTV, 52mm (BMC [Jones] 61; Pollard [2007] 650). Very fine or nearly so, dark patination. £150-200

310 Armand-Jean Duplessis (1585-1642), Cardinal Richelieu, cast Bronze Medal, 1627, bust left wearing Cardinal's hat and robe, ARMAND SANCT ROM ECCL CARD DE RICHELIEV NVNCPATVS, rev hands from cloud hold wreath, legend on ribband, EX OPERE GLORIAM, 51mm (BMC [Jones] 64; Maz II, 701; TN I, 63, 4). A contemporary aftercast from a pierced example, very fine.

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Jean du Caylar de Saint Bonnet, Marquis de Toiras (1585-1636), cast Bronze Portrait Medal, 1634, bust right, with lace collar falling over armour and sash, wearing St Esprit, LE MARESCHAL DE TOYRAS, signed and dated below truncation, G DVPRE F 1634, rev the sun shines through clouds over a landscape with castle to left, ADVERSA CORONANT, 59mm (BMC [Jones] 67; TN II, 14, 3; Maz II, 705; Pollard [2008] 652; Kress 570). Extremely fine with guide lines visible around legends, pierced by second A of MARESCHAL.

de Toiras distinguished himself defending the Isle de Ré against the Duke of Buckingham in 1627. The medal was made during his exile (from Richelieu) at the Court of Savoy. He was killed shortly after his appointment as Lieutenant General of the Duke's army.



Jean du Caylar de Saint Bonnet, Marquis de Toiras (1585-1636), cast Bronze Portrait Medal, 1634, bust right, with lace collar falling over armour and sash, wearing the Order of the Holy Spirit, LE MARESCHAL DE TOYRAS, signed and dated below truncation, G DVPRE F 1634, rev the sun shines through clouds over a landscape with castle to left, ADVERSA CORONANT, 59mm (BMC [Jones] 67; TN II, 14, 3; Maz II, 705; Pollard [2008] 652; Kress 570). Very fine with guide lines visible around legends, pierced between "H" and "A" of MARESCHAL, with second (broken) piercing outside of the beaded border above.

313 Christine, Duchess of Savoy (1606-1663), cast Bronze Portrait Medal, 1634, bust right, wearing a falling lace collar and decorated mantle, CHRISTA A FRANCIA DVCISSA SAB REG CI, rev an unpolished diamond mounted on a pin, legend on entwined ribband, PLVS DE FERMETE QUE DECLAT, 51.5mm, with integral suspension loop (BMC [Jones] 70; TN II 8, 5; Maz II, 706; cf Pollard [2008] 653, uniface; Kress 571). Obverse very fine, reverse less sharp.

Christine, Duchess of Savoy, daughter of Henri IV and Marie de' Medici, had married Victor Amadeus of Savoy in 1619



Anne of Austria (1601-1666), cast Bronze Medal, 1642, cast Bronze Medal, bust right wearing decorative lace collar over dress with embroidered fleurs-de-lis, ANNA AVSTRICA FRANC ET NAVAR REGINA, rev legend in eleven lines, + D O M ANNA AVSTRIACA FRANC ET NAVAR REGINA ... ANNO DNI MDCXLII VRBANI VIII PONT XIX LVD XIII XXXII, beaded border both sides, 51mm. Extremely fine. £200-300

## Style of Guillaume Dupré



- 315 Henri de Rohan (1579-1638), soldier, writer and leader of the Huguenots, cast Bronze Medal, bust wearing armour and sash left, HENR ROH D FR PAR ARM REG MASC SOB NAV & SCOT PR, rev new shoot growing from a blasted oak, ET ADHVC SPES DVRAT AVORVM, 43mm (BMC [Jones] Vol II, 329). An old cast with integral suspension loop.
- 316 Charles d'Albert, duc de Luynes (1578-1621), Constable of France, cast Bronze Medal, 1620, armoured bust right with mantle and ruff collar, his hair curled, CAR DALBERT DVX LVINENSIS P FRANC, rev standing figures of Felicity and Fidelity, FIDELITAS FELICITAS, beaded borders, 43mm (BMC [Jones] Vol II 658). Good very fine.

## Abraham Dupré (1604-1647) son of Guillaume



317 Jacques Boiceau (1560-1633), Superintendent of the King's Gardens under Louis XIII, cast Bronze Medal, 1624, bust right wearing ruff, embroidered doublet and cloak, IACQUES BOICEAV SR DE LA BARRAVDERIE, rev Silk moths hovering above a landscape inhabited by silk worms, NATVS. HVMI. POST. OPVS. ASTRA. PETO, beaded border to both sides, 71mm (Jones 72; Maz 712; Kress 572). Extremely fine and a sharp cast.

The commission of this medal seems likely to have derived from Boiceau's friendship with the medallist Guillaume Dupré, to whose son Jacques he was godfather.



318 Louis XIV and Anne of Austria, 1643, Bronze Medal struck on a cast flan, conjoined busts right, he dressed as a Roman wears the Order of the Holy Spirit, LVDOVICVS XIV. R. CHRIST. ANNA AVSTRIACA AVGVST, rev Apollo driving the chariot of the sun towards the morning star above a landscape with town and castle, HAEC SOLEM PRAEVIA DVCIT, 50mm (BMC [Jones] Vol II 76). An extremely fine early cast with brown patina.

£120-150

## French School



Louis XIII (1601-1610-1643), Expedition to Béam in the Pyrenees, cast Copper Medal, 1620, laureate bust left, wearing ruff, LVDOVICVS XIII CHRISTIANSS GALLIAR ET NAVARR HENR MAGNI FIL PIVS, rev king on horseback to right, PROFECTIO BEARNVM, 38mm (Maz II, 815, var; TN II, 23). Extremely fine and retaining much original redness. £150-200