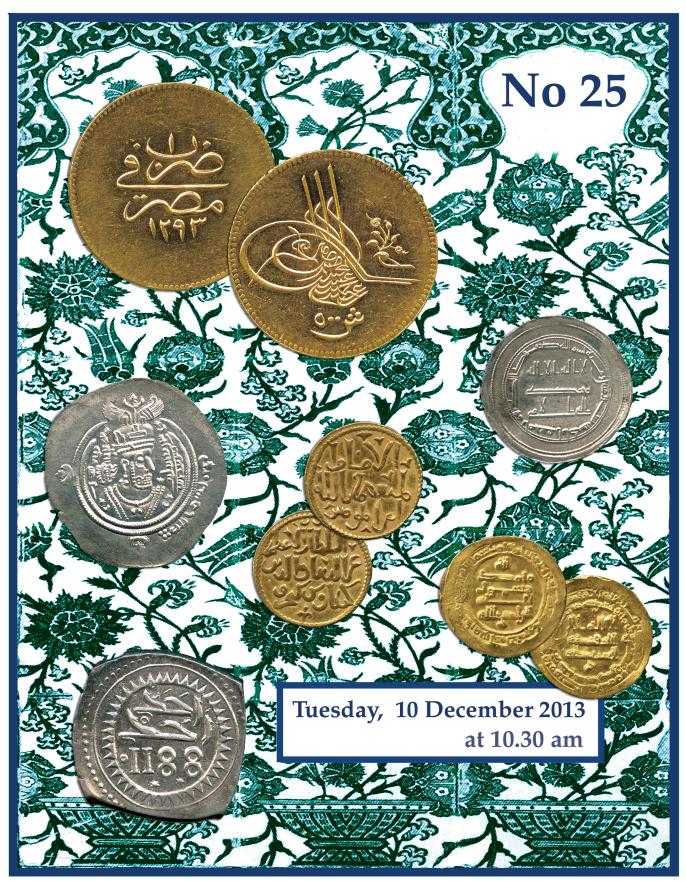
# **ISLAMIC COIN AUCTION**



conducted by

A. H. Baldwin & Sons Ltd and Arabian Coins and Medals (LLC) in The Council Chamber, CIPFA, 3 Robert St, London WC2N 6BH

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Seth Freeman Director

Seth@baldwin.co.uk Tokens and Banknotes

Steve Hill Director

> English hammered and milled Coins Steve@baldwin.co.uk

Dimitri Loulakakis

English, European and Latin American Coins, modern Greek Coins Dimitri@baldwin.co.uk

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Julie Lecoindre Numismatic Specialist Julie@baldwin.co.uk **Matt Curtis** Auction Office Manager Matt@baldwin.co.uk Sam Weedall Auction Co-Ordinator Sam@baldwin.co.uk Caroline Newton PR and Marketing Manager CarolineNewton@baldwin.co.uk

# **EXTERNAL CONSULTANTS**

Commemorative Medals Daniel Fearon Daniel@baldwin.co.uk Stan Goron **Indian Coins** Stan@baldwin.co.uk Peter Donald Peter@baldwin.co.uk **Byzantine Coins** 

#### WORLDWIDE REPRESENTATIVES

P O Box 64577, Unionville, Ontario, L3R 0M9 Mr Randy Weir

> Canada RandyWeir@baldwin.co.uk

Unit 2A, 9th Floor, China Insurance Building, 48 Cameron Road Mr Ma Tak Wo

> Tsim Sha Tsui, Kowloon, Hong Kong MaTakWo@baldwin.co.uk

Mr Peter Brooks Anzac Square Building, 218 Adelaide Street

> Brisbane QLD 4001, Australia PeterBrooks@baldwin.co.uk





# **Islamic Coin Auction 25**

Tuesday, 10 December 2013

Venue: CIPFA

The Council Chamber

3 Robert Street

Adelphi

London WC2N 6BH

10.30 am precisely

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Date of Sale: **Tuesday 10 December 2013** 

One Session 10.30 am Lots 1-842

Public View: Monday 9 December 2013

A H Baldwin and Sons Ltd

11 Adelphi Terrace, London WC2N 6BJ

10.00 am - 4.30 pm

Viewing at all other times **by appointment** at 11 Adelphi Terrace during the preceding one week 9.30 am - 4.00 pm, Monday to Friday

Order of Sale: Arab Sasanian / Abbasid Tabaristan / Arab Byzantine Lots 1-54

Umayyad	Lots 55-172
Abbasid Revolutionary / Kharijite Rebel / Bahri Mamluk / Burji Mamluk	Lots 173-209
Abbasid	Lots 210-396
Aghlabid / Zirid of Qayrawan / Al-Murabitid / Al-Muwahhid	Lots 397-409
Hafsid / Ziyanid / Merinid / Sa'dian Sharifs / 'Alawi Sharifs	Lots 410-425
Tulunid / Ikhshidid / Fatimid	Lots 426-520
Hamdanid / Burid / Crusader Imitations / Mirdasid / Ayyubid	Lots 521-556
Ayyubids in the Yemen / Rassid (First Period) / Amirs of 'Aththar	Lots 557-575
Ziyadid / Najahid / Sulayhid / Zurayhid	Lots 576-591
Rassid (Second Period) / Rasulid / Husaynid Sharifs / First Sa'udi Rule in al-Hijaz	Lots 592-596
Ottoman / Governors of Oman / Wajihid / Amirs of Oman / Mukramid	Lots 597-662
Rum Seljuq / Khujistanid / Dulafid	Lots 663-667
Saffarid / Samanid / Su'lukid / Justanid / 'Alid of Tabaristan	Lots 668-684
Ziyarids of Tabaristan / Buwayhid	Lots 685-710
Kakwayhid / Ghaznavid / Khwarazmshah / Great Seljuq	Lots 711-727
Seljuqs of Kirman / Iraq Seljuq / Ghurid of Bamiyan / Zangid of Mosul	Lots 728-734
Lu'luid of Mosul / Begteginid / Great Mongols / Sufid / Ilkhans	Lots 735-754
Safavid / Afsharid / Zand / Qajar / Shaybanid / Bukhara / Timurid / Safawid	Lots 755-769
Countermarked Coinage of the Hejaz and the Nejd	Lots 770-798
Nejd / Hejaz / Saudi Arabia / Muscat & Oman / Qayti State / Lahej / Kathiri	Lots 799-824
Qasimid / Mahdi of the Sudan / Bani Mismar / Morocco / Iran / Egypt / Tunisia	Lots 825-842

Currency: Pounds Sterling (GBP)

Buyer's Premium: 20% (plus VAT)

Catalogue Editor: André de Clermont

Cataloguers: André de Clermont, Graham Byfield

**Consultant:** Robert Darley-Doran

**Design and Layout:** Seth Freeman **Photography:** Sam Weedall







#### ARAB SASANIAN



1 YZKRT = Yazdigird III type, Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 20 = 31h, 3.61g (Walker, A Catalogue of the Arab-Sassanian Coins in the British Museum, p.4:3; Album, A Checklist of Islamic Coins, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 1). Extremely fine. £200-250



Yazdigird III, Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 20h = 31h, 3.30g (A 1). Good very fine. £150-200



**3 Khusraw II**, Silver Drachm, ST = Sistan 26h, with countermark, 3.59g (A 5). *Good very fine.* £120-150



- **Khusraw II,** Silver Drachm, NY = Nihavand 31h, 3.62g (A 4). *About extremely fine.* £120-150
- 5 **Khusraw II type,** Silver Drachm, YZ = Yazd 47h, 2.33g (Walker p.19:24; A 5); Silver Drachms (2), BYSh = Bishapur 50h, 2.50g and 49h, 2.75g (Walker p.21:33, 21:30; A 5, B6). *All clipped, very fine.* (3) £300-350
- 6 'Abd Allah b. Amir, Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 43h, 4.10g (Walker p.48:70; A 6); Ziyad b. Abi-Sufyan, Silver Drachms (2), DA = Darabjird 43h, 2.97g and NY = ? 52h, 2.54g (Walker p.40:58, 43:63; A 8). First clipped, all about very fine. (3)



**Ziyad b. Ali Sufyan (45-55h),** Silver Drachm, NY = Nihavand 52h, 2.55g (A 8). *Clipped, good* very fine. £150-200



**Ziyad b. Ali Sufyan,** Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 43h, 4.08g (A 8). *Good very fine.* £120-150



Samura b. Jundab (c.52-53h), Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 43 (frozen date) = 53-54h, 4.09g (Walker -; A -). Good very fine and extremely rare.



**al-Hakam b. Abi'l-'As (c.54-58h),** Silver Drachm, NAR = Narmashir 56h, 2.38g (Walker -; A 11). *Clipped, fine and rare.* £150-200

ex Islamic Coin Auction 10, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 20 July 2005, lot 10



**11 'Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad (55-64h),** Silver Drachm, BJRA = Basra 58h, 4.27g (A 12). *Extremely fine*. £120-150



**12 'Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad,** Silver Drachm, BJRA = Basra 59h, 4.15g (A 12). *Good extremely fine.* £150-200



**13 'Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad,** Silver Drachm, BJRA = Basra 60h, 4.27g (A 12). *Good extremely fine.* £150-200



**'Ubayd Allah b. Ziyad,** Silver Drachm, GD = Jayy 62h, 4.26g (A 12). *Good extremely fine.* £150-200



**Mu'awiya b. Abi Sufyan (41-60h),** Silver Drachm, DA = Darabjird 43h, 3.74g (Walker p.26: B3; A 14). *Good very fine.* £150-200



**Mu'awiya,** Silver Drachm, DA = Darabjird 43h, 4.02g (A 14). Scored surfaces from wire brush cleaning, otherwise extremely fine. £100-120

17 'Abd Allah b. al-Zubayr (60-73h), Silver Drachms (2), ART = Ardashir Khurra 66h, 2.96g, and DAP = Fasa 56 = 68h, 4.11g (Walker p.29: I.14, p.34:44; A 16, 15). First has edge broken away between 4 and 8 o'clock, otherwise very fine and rare, the second toned, good very fine. (2) £200-250



**18 'Abd Allah b. Zubayr,** Silver Drachm, ST = Istakhir 62h, 4.07g (A 16). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



**'Abd Allah b. Zubayr,** Silver Drachm, ST = Istakhir 66h, 4.13g (A 16). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



**20 'Abd Allah b. Zubayr,** Silver Drachm, TART = Tawwaj 67h, 3.95g (A 15). *Traces of mounting at top, very fine and rare.* £150-200



**21 'Abd Allah b. al-Zubayr (60-73h),** Silver Drachm, KRMANAHR = Narmashir 67h, 3.89g (A 16). *Very fine.* £150-200



**22 'Abd Allah b. al-Zubayr,** Silver Drachm, KRMAN? = Kirman 67h, countermark *lillah*, 3.51g (A 16). *Very fine and scarce*. £200-250



**Talha b. 'Abd Allah (64-66h),** Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 64h, 3.60g (A 26). *Clipped, very fine.* £150-200



**Salm b. Ziyad (c.61-65h),** Silver Drachms (2), MRW = Marw 63h, 3.97g and 64h, *obv* countermark, 3.52g (Walker p.78:125, p.79:133, countermark not listed; A 18). *Good very fine and clipped, about very fine.* (2) £200-250



25 'Abd Allah b. Khazim (c.62-72h), Silver Drachm, MRW = Marw 69h, obv Walker countermark 14, 4.07g (Walker p.93:178; A 19). Extremely fine. £200-250



'Abd Allah b. Khazim, Silver Drachm, MRW = Marw 69h, *obv* Walker countermarks 14 and 34 variety, 3.86g (Walker p.93:178; A 19). *Very fine.* £150-200



**'Umar b. 'Ubayd Allah (67-70h),** Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 68h, 3.89g (A 21). *Good very fine.* £120-150



**28 'Umar b. 'Ubayd Allah,** Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 70h, 4.03g (Walker p.100:198; A 21). *Extremely fine.* £120-150



**29 'Umar b. 'Ubayd Allah,** Silver Drachm, BJRA = Basra 66?h, 3.65g (A 21). Silver plated copper, possibly a contemporary copy, very fine and rare. £150-200



30 'Abd al-'Aziz b. 'Abd Allah (c.66-71h), Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 66h, 3.58g (Walker p.96:192; A 25). Pierced, about very fine and very rare.

ex Islamic Coin Auction 6, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, London, 7 May 2003, lot 7



31 Khald b. 'Abd Allah (73-75h), Silver Drachm, BJRA = Basra 73h, 2.56g (A 24). Clipped, very fine and rare. £250-300



**Muqatil b. Misma' (73-76h),** Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 73h, 4.04g (Walker p.105:208; A 22). *Good very fine and rare.* £200-250





**'Atiya b. al-Aswad (c.71-76h),** Silver Drachms (2), KRMANAN = Kirman (?) 72h, *obv* Walker countermark 48, 3.98g, 3.81g (Walker p.111:216; A 28). First good very fine and rare, the second about very fine and rare. (2) £300-350



**'Atiya b. al-Aswad,** Silver Drachm, KRMANNAR = Narmashir 75h, 3.54g (A 28). *Very fine and rare.* £250-300



35 'Abd Allah b. Umayya (75-77h), Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 75h, 3.22g (A 30). Corroded, jagged edge, surface erosion in places on both sides and faint traces of copper, suggesting a plated coin (possibly a contemporary imitation), otherwise about very fine and very rare. £250-300



al-Muhallab b. abi Sufra (c. 75-79h), Silver Drachm, BYSh = Bishapur 75h, 4.03g (A 31). Good very fine. £120-150



**'Ubayd Allah b. Abi Bakra (79-80h),** Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan 79h, 3.99g (Walker p.110:Th.14; A 37). *Toned, good very fine and rare.* £250-300



**38 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan (65-86h),** Silver Drachm, DAP = Fasa 60 YE = 72h, 3.41g (Walker p.28:Asc.1; A 32). *About very fine, rare.* £150-200



**al-Hajjaj b. Yusuf (75-95h),** Silver Drachm, ART = Ardeshir Khurra 76h, 3.99g (A 35.1). *Very fine, scarce.* £150-200



**Salih 'Imad,** Base Silver Drachm, SK = Sistan, undated, 2.53g (A 89c). *With countermark, very fine and rare.* £250-300



41 **Byzantine Imitation,** Copper Fals, Susa, undated, *obv* facing bearded head with blundered Greek inscription, *rev* M with cross above, officina *alpha*, 1.90g (Gyselen *Arab-Sasanian Copper* p.184, type α). *Pierced, about very fine and very rare.* £250-300



**Abzay(?),** Copper Fals, Bishapur, undated, *obv* Janusoid bust, *rev* human headed bull, 1.25g (Gyselen p.120, type 6). *Fine and scarce.* £150-200

facing bust, rev human headed bull, 1.07g (Gyselen p.122, type 7). About fine and rare.

#### ABBASID TABARISTAN





- 44 'Umar (b. al-'Ala), Silver Hemidrachms (2), TIPURSTAN 121 PYE = 156h, 1.97g (Walker p.134:262; A 55); TIPURSTAN 128 PYE = 163h, 1.85g (Walker p.138:271; A 56). Both extremely fine. (2) £120-150
- 45 Sa'id (b. Da'laj) (160-163h), Hemidrachms (2), TIPURSTAN 125 PYE = 160h, 1.71g, and 126 PYE = 161h, 1.56g (Walker p.140:ANS 19, 140:278; A 58). First extremely fine, the second fine. (2) £100-120





Jarir (169-172h), Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 135 PYE = 170h, obv name Jarir at 7 o'clock in margin, 1.81g (Walker -; A 64). Very fine and rare. £150-200



**Jarir,** Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 136 PYE = 171h, 2.17g (Walker p.145:289; A 63). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



48 Sulayman b. Musa (c.171-173h), Silver Hemidrachm, TIPURSTAN 137 PYE = 172h, 1.74g (Walker p.144:285; A 65); Muqatil (173-176h), Silver Hemidrachms (2), TPURSTAN 139 PYE = 174h, 2.03g, 1.82g, (Walker p.149:296, 149:298; A 68). Very fine, good very fine and about extremely fine. (3)

#### ARAB BYZANTINE

Two Standing Figures, Copper Fals (2), Dimashq, undated, 18mm, 2.51g and 17mm, 3.48g (Walker p.14:42; A 3513.1); Byzantine, Standing Emperor, Copper Fals (3), EMESIS, undated, 21mm, 5.07g (Walker p.10:29; A 3516b var), and DAMaskos (2), undated, 19mm, 2.94g and 19mm, 3.48g (Walker p.5:7; A 3517.1). Fine to good fine, second about very fine and rare, the others about extremely fine. (5)



- 50 Standing Emperor, Copper Fals (3), DAMaskos, undated, 19mm, 4.48g (Walker p.5:7; A 3517.1), and *obv* DAMaskos, *rev* Dimashq, undated (2), 19mm, 4.16g and 20.5mm, 5.40g (Walker p.6:12; A 3517.2). Generally very fine to extremely fine. (3)
- 51 Standing Emperor, Copper Fals (3), *obv* DAMaskos, *rev* Dimashq, undated, 19mm, 4.91g (Walker p.6:112; A 3517.2), Dimashq, undated, 20mm, 5.41g (Walker p.8:ANS 3; A 3517.3), and no mint, *rev* m, undated, 13mm x 16mm, 3.09g (A 3523A). *All good very fine.* (3) £150-200
- 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan, Copper Fals (6), no mint, rev M, undated, 15mm, 3.31g (Walker p.32:104; A -), Halab, undated (4), 19mm, 3.27g, 20.5mm, 2.37g, 19mm, 2.60g, 17mm, 3.07g, and (Halab), undated, 18mm, 3.75g (Walker p.33:106, 33:107; A 3529). The second about extremely fine, the others about fine to very fine. (6) £150-200



- 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals (2), Hims, undated, 17mm, 2.97g and 17mm, 2.52g (Walker p.36: ANS 8; A 3539); Anonymous, Copper Fals, Hims, undated, 16mm, 2.07g (Walker p.244:795; A 178.1). Second very fine, the others extremely fine.
  (3) £120-150
- 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals (3), 'Amman (2), undated, 16.5mm, 3.11g and 17mm, 3.69g (Walker p.38:126, 39:A.4; A 3542), Ma'arrat Misrin, undated, 19mm, 1.47g (Walker p.30:99; A 3544.1). All good fine. (3) £150-200

# Umayyad





55 A Set of the Umayyad Reform Gold Coinage, Dinars (55), anonymous, without mint name:

#### temp. 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan:

78h, 4.28g, extremely fine;

79h, 4.28g, good extremely fine;

80h, 4.29g, minor hairline graffiti on the reverse extremely fine;

81h, 4.24g, about uncirculated;

82h, 4.29g, hairline graffiti on both sides, about extremely fine;

83h, 4.28g, good, extremely fine;

84h, 4.27g, hairline scratch in obverse field, extremely fine;

85h, 4.24g, extremely fine;

#### temp. 'abd al-Malik/al-Walid:

86h, 4.26g, about uncirculated, one tiny piece of graffiti in the obverse field;

#### temp. al-Walid I b. 'Abd al-Malik:

87h, 4.23g, good extremely fine;

88h, 4.23g, extremely fine;

89h, 4.26g, extremely fine;

90h, 4.25g, extremely fine;

91h, 4.22g, scratch in lower field, extremely fine;

92h, 4.24g, good extremely fine;

93h, 4.23g, extremely fine;

94h, 4.27g, extremely fine;

95h, 4.25g, about uncirculated;

#### temp. al-Walid I/Sulayman:

96h, 4.22g, about extremely fine;

#### temp. Sulayman b. 'Abd al- Malik:

97h, 4.25g, good very fine;

98h, 4.25g, about uncirculated;

#### temp. Sulayman/'Umar II:

99h, 4.22g, extremely fine;

#### temp. 'Umar II b. 'Abd al-'Aziz:

100h, 4.23g, hairline graffiti in obverse field, extremely fine;

#### temp. 'Umar II/Yazid II:

101h, 4.22g, extremely fine;

#### temp. Yazid II b. 'Abd al-Malik:

102h, 4.24g, extremely fine;

103h, 4.25g, about uncirculated;

104h, 4.24g, about uncirculated;

#### temp. Yazid II/Hisham:

105h, 4.25g, extremely fine;

#### temp. Hisham b. 'Abd al-Malik:

106h, 4.26g, good extremely fine;

107h, 4.24g, good extremely fine;

108h, 4.23g, extremely fine;

109h, 4.20g, good very fine;

110h, 4.23g, good extremely fine;

111h, 4.22g, small piece of graffiti in obverse field, about extremely fine;

112h, 4.24g, good extremely fine;

113h, 4.25g, extremely fine;

114h, 4.22g, good extremely fine;

115h, 4.23g, good extremely fine;

116h, 4.22g, about extremely fine;

117h, 4.22g, extremely fine;

118h, 4.21g, extremely fine;

119h, 4.24g, good extremely fine;

120h, 4.22g, about uncirculated;

121h, 4.21g, graffiti in obverse field, extremely fine;

122h, 4.20g, good extremely fine;

123h, 4.24g, extremely fine;

124h, 4.21g, extremely fine;

#### temp. Hisham/al-Walid II:

125h, 4.22g, extremely fine;

#### temp. al-Walid II/Yazid III/Ibrahim:

126h, 4.23g, about extremely fine;

### temp. Ibrahim/Marwan II:

127h, 4.25g, about uncirculated;

#### temp. Marwan II b. Muhammad:

128h, 4.25g, good extremely fine;

129h, 4.23g, about uncirculated;

130h, 4.22g, extremely fine;

131h, 4.25g, good extremely fine;

132h, 4.24g, extremely fine.

An exceptional set of 55 Dinars from 78h to 132h, *virtually all extremely fine or better and, unusually, very few with graffiti.* It is also worth noting that the condition of two of the very rare dates, 107h and 127h, are of particularly high grade. £80,000-100,000



56 temp. 'Abd al-Malik b. Marwan (65-86h), Gold Dinar, no mint 79h, 4.21g. Slight edge damage, very fine. £250-300



58

temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Gold Dinar, no mint 85h, 4.17g. Very fine, a rare date. £500-600





temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Marwal-Rudh 79h, obv mint name in Arabic in margin and in Pahlawi in fourth line of field, 2.67g (Klat Umayyad -). Hairline crack across centre of field, otherwise very fine and of the highest rarity. £15,000-20,000

Marw-al-Rudh (meaning "Marw on the River" or "Little Marw") was a town on the Murgab River in northern Afghanistan, five or six stages up the river from the much better known city of Marw. This mint is known from only three examples, two of which are similar in that the name is Marw is in Arabic and Marw-al-Rudh in Pahlawi, while this coin has the name Marw-al Rudh in both languages



**'Abd al-Malik,** Silver Dirham, Jayy 79h, 2.82g (Klat 253.b). Surface scratches in obverse field, good very fine. £400-500



60 temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, al-Basra 79h, 2.65g (Klat 168). Good very fine. £150-200



61 temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Ramhormuz 79h, 2.72g (Klat 379). Small edge chip, very fine and rare. £800-1000



*temp.* **'Abd al-Malik,** Silver Dirham, Marw 80h, 2.59g (Klat 582b). *Very fine*. £250-300



*temp.* **'Abd al-Malik,** Silver Dirham, Manadhir 80h, 2.85g (Klat 611). *Very fine, rare.* £1500-2000



*temp.* 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, al-Sus 81h, 2.97g (Klat 475). *Extremely fine, rare.* £1000-1200



65 temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Suq al-Ahwaz 81h, 2.01g (Klat 435). Clipped, obverse very fine, the reverse fine, rare. £400-500



temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 81h, 2.62g (Klat, Catalogue of Post-Reform Umayyad Silver Dirhams, 46b). Very fine, rare. £1000-1200



67 temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Jayy 82h, 2.69g (Klat 256). Horn silver, about extremely fine. £300-350



68 temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Jayy 82h, 2.61g (Klat 256, different dies). About extremely fine. £350-400



temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Shaqq al-Taymara 82h, two dots on inner circle, 2.28g (Klat 204.2). Tiny edge break, horn silver, very fine. £250-300



temp. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Jayy 83h, 2.83g (Klat 257). Good very fine and very rare. £1500-2000



71 temp. 'Abd al-Walid I (86-96h), Gold ½-Dinar, 92h, 2.04g (A 127A). Some graffiti, otherwise fine and scarce. £300-500



temp. al-Walid I, Gold <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub>-Dinar, no mint 94h, 1.44g. Good very fine, though rather crude, rare. £350-400



73 † temp. al-Walid I, Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, 91h, 1.44g.(A.1276) A few scuffs, very fine and very rare. £1000-1200



temp. **al-Walid I,** Gold ½-Dinar, 1.40g (A 127B). Some graffiti and die rust, otherwise very fine and scarce. £300-500

75 **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirhams (4), Dimashq, 86h, 2.85g, 88h, 2.88g, 89h, 2.75g, 94h, 2.90g (Klat 330.2, 332.2, 333.a, 338.a). *About extremely fine or better.* (4) £150-200



76 temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Harrun 88h, 2.67g (Klat 276). About extremely fine and very rare. £3000-3500

temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Darabjird 90h, 2.81g (Klat 292). Extremely fine. £40-60



78 temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Ramhormuz 90h, 2.78g (Klat 383). Good very fine. £150-200



temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Surraq 90h, 2.82g (Klat 464). Good very fine. £200-250

83

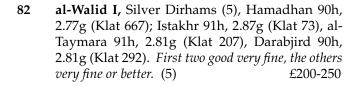
84



temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Hamadhan 90h,2.81g (Klat 667). Good very fine. £150-200



**81 al-Walid I,** Silver Dirhams (2), Suq al-Ahwaz 90h, 2.87g, 93h, 2.94g (Klat 487.a, 490). *Good extremely fine and extremely fine.* (2) £250-300





temp. **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Qumis 91h, 2.79g (Klat 518). About extremely fine £500-600

temp. **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Herat 91h, 2.91g (Klat 654b). Good very fine. £150-200



85 *temp.* **al-Walid I**, Silver Dirham, Hamadhan 91h, 2.79g (Klat 668b). *Good very fine*. £200-250



86 † temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, al-Taymara 91h, 2.78g (Klat 207). About very fine. £80-100



87† temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Surraq 91h, 2.88g (Klat 465). Attractively toned, extremely fine. £250-300



**88 al-Walid I,** Silver Dirhams (2), Harat 91h, 2.83g, 92h, 2.88g (Klat 654.a, 655b). First about extremely fine, the second with light graffiti in the obverse field, otherwise about extremely fine. (2) £200-250



89 temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, al-Rayy 91h, 2.28g (Klat 400.b). Clipped, very fine and rare. £400-500



al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, al-Rayy 91h, 2.84g (Klat 400.b). *Good extremely fine.* £200-250



**91 al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Sarakhs 91h, 2.83g (Klat 451). *Good very fine*. £200-250



92 al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (2), Dastawa 91h, 2.81g (Klat 310); Sabur 91h, 2.86g (Klat 422). Good very fine and extremely fine. (2) £200-250

93 temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (6), Sabur 91h, Marw 92h, Surraq 93h, al-Taymara 94h, Istakhr 94h, Junday Sabur 94h. Mixed grades, several extremely fine. (6) £200-250



**al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Manadhir 92h, 2.86g (Klat 616.b). *Good very fine, rare.* £250-300



**al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Surraq 93h, 2.88g (Klat 467). *Good very fine*. £200-250



96 † temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Surraq 93h, 2.83g (Klat 467). Slight bend to flan, attractively toned, extremely fine. £250-300

- 97 temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirham, Sarakhs 93h, 2.73g (Klat 453b). Very fine. £250-300
- 98 *temp.* **al-Walid I**, Silver Dirham, Sarakks 93h, 2.66g (Klat 453b). *Slightly clipped, very fine.* £150-200
- 99 *temp.* **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirhams (4), Manadhir 93h (Klat 617), Basra 100h, 101h, Wasit 126h. *Very fine and better.* (4) £150-200



**al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, al-Rayy 94h, 2.89g (Klat 403). *Extremely fine, scarce.* £200-250



*temp.* **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Kirman 94h, 2.91g (A 128; Klat 526). *Extremely fine.* £50-70

**102 al-Walid I,** Silver Dirhams (2), Manadhir 94h, 2.86g (Klat 618), Nahr Tira 94h, 2.88g (Klat 645). *Both very fine or better.* (2) £120-150

103 *temp.* **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirhams (2), Nahr Tira 94h, 2.95g, Sabur 93h, 2.92g (Klat 645, 424). *Both extremely fine.* (2) £80-120

104 *temp.* al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (7), Suq al-Ahwaz 94h, Mahay 95h, Dimashq 96h, al-Taymara 96h (2), Sabur 96h, Junday Sabur 96h. *Mixed grades, several extremely fine.* (7) £200-250



**al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Bizamqubadh 95h, 2.74g (Klat 166). *About very fine, rare.* £800-1000



*temp.* **al-Walid I**, Silver Dirham, al-Farat 95h, 2.82g (Klat 507). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



temp. **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Arminiya 95h, 2.77g (Klat 49). Graffiti in lower reverse field, good very fine. £200-250



*temp.* **al-Walid I,** Silver Dirham, Arminiya 95h, 2.55g (Klat 49). *Good very fine, scarce.* £200-250

temp. al-Walid I, Silver Dirhams (9), Wasit 95h
 (4), 96h (5). Generally extremely fine. (9) £180-220



**al-Walid I/Sulayman,** Silver Dirham, al-Rayy 96h, 2.82g (Klat 405). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



111 *temp.* **al-Walid I/Sulayman,** Silver Dirham, Armeniya 96h, 2.62g (Klat 50). *Very fine.* £250-300



**al-Walid I/Sulayman,** Silver Dirham, Maysan 96h, 2.81g (Klat 634). *Very fine, rare.* £400-500



113 † temp. Sulayman b. 'Abd al-Malik (96-99h), Silver Dirham, Istakhr 97h, 2.83g (Klat 79). Nearly extremely fine. £60-80



temp. **Sulayman**, Silver Dirham, Dastawa 97h, 2.89g (A 131; Klat 316). *About extremely fine*. £60-80



*temp.* **Sulayman,** Silver Dirham, Surraq 97h, 2.63g (Klat 471). *Good fine, rare.* £200-250



temp. **Sulayman**, Silver Dirham, Wasit 97h, obv no annulets, 2.85g (Klat 692a). Good very fine, a rare variety. £600-800



**Sulayman,** Silver Dirhams (2), Arminiya 96h, 2.38g, 97h, 2.81g (Klat 50, 51). *First heavily encrusted, about very fine, the second good very fine.* (2) £250-300



**Sulayman,** Silver Dirhams (2), Istakhr 97h, 2.83g, 98h, 2.88g (Klat 79, 80). Good very fine and extremely fine. (2) £150-200



*temp.* **Sulayman**, Silver Dirham, Baharusir 97h, 2.60g (Klat 191). *Slightly clipped, very fine and very rare.* £3000-3500



temp. **Sulayman**, Silver Dirham, Jayy 97h, 2.93g (Klat 265). *Good very fine, rare*. £300-350



*temp.* **Sulayman**, Silver Dirham, Maysan 97h, 2.85g (Klat 635). *Good very fine, very rare.* £300-350



**122** † *temp.* **Sulayman**, Silver Dirham, al-Rayy 98h, 2.81g (Klat 407). *Very fine*. £200-250

temp. Sulayman b. 'Abd al-Malik, Silver Dirham, Ardashir-Khurra 98h, 2.89g (Klat 42); temp. Yazid II b. 'Abd al-Malik (101-105h), Silver Dirham, Kirman 103h, 2.92g (Klat 534). Both extremely fine.
£80-120



124 *temp.* 'Umar II b. 'Abd al-Aziz (99-101h), Gold <sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub>-Dinar, no mint, 100h, 1.41g (Walker p.92:217). *Very fine.* £250-300

**125** *no lot* 



*temp.* **'Umar II,** Silver Dirham, Arminiya 100h, 2.58g (Klat 54). *Good very fine.* £200-250



temp. 'Umar II, Silver Dirham, Marw 100h, 2.98g (Klat 597a). Mounted with suspension loop, very fine and rare. £200-250



128 † temp. 'Umar II/Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Kirman 101h, 2.92g (Klat 532). Lightly toned, uncirculated. £150-200



temp. 'Umar II/Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Ameniya 101h, 2.86g (Klat 55). Good very fine. £250-300



130 † temp. 'Umar II/Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 101h, 2.54g (Klat 55). Surface deposit, very fine. £250-300

**Yazid II,** Silver Dirhams (2), Ifriqiya 103h, 2.89g, 105h, 2.66g (Klat 90.2, 92.a). *Extremely fine and about very fine.* (2) £300-350



**132** † *temp.* **Yazid II (101-105h),** Silver Dirham, Arminiya 104h, 2.74g (Klat 58). *Very fine, rare.* £400-500



133 † temp. Yazid II, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 104h, 2.90g (Klat 91). Extremely fine. £250-300

**134 Yazid II,** Silver Dirhams (3), Dimashq 104h, 2.88g, 106h, 2.87g; Kirman 103h, 2.75g (Klat 348.2, 350.a, 534). *First two extremely fine, the third about extremely fine.* (3) £120-150



135 † temp. Yazid II/Hisham, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 105h, 2.87g (Klat 92). Good very fine. £300-350



136 temp. Hisham b. 'Abd al-Aziz (105-125h), Gold Dinar, no mint 107h, 4.23g. Ghosting of double striking around date but clear, extremely fine and very rare. £6000-8000



*temp.* **Hisham,** Gold Dinar, no mint 114h, 4.22g. *About extremely fine.* £300-350



138 *temp.* **Hisham,** Gold Dinar, 119h, 4.24g (A 136). *Very fine.* £250-350



temp. **Hisham**, Silver Dirham, Adharbayjan 106h, 2.73g (Klat 25b). *Very fine*. £150-200



temp. **Hisham**, Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 107h, 2.78g (Klat 94). Very fine and very rare. £200-250



temp. **Hisham**, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 108h, 2.37g (Klat 62). Slightly clipped, about very fine and rare. £250-300



**142** † *temp.* **Hisham,** Silver Dirham, Marw 110h, 2.83g (Klat 600). *Good very fine.* £150-200



**143 Hisham,** Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 113h, 2.80g (Klat 100). *Very fine*. £150-200



**144 Hisham,** Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 114h, 2.69g (Klat 127). *Clipped, very fine.* £200-250

145 Hisham, Silver Dirhams (5), Wasit 116h, 2.90g, 117h, 2.71g, 118h, 2.91g, 120h, 2.88g, 121h, 2.89g (Klat 709, 710, 711, 713.a, 714). Generally extremely fine or better, the last very fine. (5) £120-150



**146 Hisham,** Silver Dirham, al-Mubaraka 118h, 2.88g (Klat 576.b). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



147 temp. Hisham, Silver Dirham, al-Andalus 120h, 2.79g (Klat 133). Reverse heavily encrusted, otherwise very fine and rare. £1000-1200



*temp.* **Hisham,** Silver Dirham, Balkh 122h, 2.41g (Klat 184). *Fine and rare.* £300-350



**149 Hisham,** Silver Dirham, al-Bab 123h, 2.64g (Klat 150). *About very fine and rare.* £200-250



temp. **Hisham**, Silver Dirham, al-Bab 124h, 1.67g (Klat 151). Heavily clipped, horn silver on the reverse, otherwise very fine and rare. £1500-2000



151 temp. Marwan II b. Muhammad (127-132h), Gold Dinar, no mint 129h, 4.23g. Extremely fine, rare. £400-450



temp. Marwan II, Silver Dirham, al-Jazira 128h, 2.88g (Klat 224). Extremely fine. £150-200



153 † temp. Marwan II, Silver Dirham, Dimashq 128h, 2.85g (Klat 372). Lightly lacquered, extremely fine and rare. £800-1000



*temp.* **Marwan II,** Silver Dirham, al-Jazira 128h, 2.90g (Klat 224). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



155 † temp. Marwan II, Silver Dirham, al-Jazira 128h, 2.84g (Klat 224). Good very fine. £150-200



156 temp. Marwan II, Silver Dirham, al-Bab 128h, 2.68g (Klat 154). Broken edge, very fine and rare. £1000-1200



157 † temp. Marwan II, Silver Dirham, al-Jazira 129h, 2.80g (Klat 225). Some deposit, very fine. £100-120



*temp.* **Marwan II,** Silver Dirham, Sijistan 130h, 2.55g (Klat 448b). *Very fine, rare.* £500-600



*temp.* **Marwan II,** Silver Dirham, al-Jazira 132h, 2.86g (Klat 228b). *Extremely fine*. £500-600



- 160 Marwan II / 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals, al-Iskandariya Misr, undated, 17mm, 4.35g (Walker p.230:KH.9; A 151). Good very fine and very rare. £250-300
- Marwan II / Finance Director 'Abd al-Malik, Copper Fals, Fustat Misr, undated, 18mm, 5.96g (Walker p.275:P.140; A 150); Anonymous, Copper Fals (2), no mint (Misr fabric), undated, 16.5mm, 5.64g, 17mm, 5.51g (A 147). Generally about extremely fine. (3) £300-350
- 162 Gold Dinars (7), Dimashq, 80h, 99h (2), 101h, 102h, 121h, 124h. The 101h clipped, fine and scarce, the others good very fine and better. (7) £80-120
- 163 Gold Dinars (37), Wasit (37), 85h, 87h, 89h, 90h, 91h, 92h, 93h, 94h, 95h, 96h, 97h, 99h, 104h, 105h, 106h, 107h, 108h, 109h, 110h, 111h, 112h, 113h, 114h, 115h, 116h, 117h, 118h, 119h, 120h, 121h, 122h, 123h, 124h, 125h, 126h, 127h, 129h. A few very fine but generally extremely fine and a few better, a nice run with no duplicate dates. (37) £1200-1500
- 164 Gold Dinars (10), Wasit, 85h, 86h, 87h, 88h, 89h, 92h, 94h, 95h, 96h (2). *The 89h pierced, the others good very fine to good extremely fine.* (10) £200-250
- 165 Gold Dinars (10), Wasit, 96h, 97h, 99h, 104h, 105h, 106h, 107h, 108h, 109h, 110h. The 108h severely clipped, the others very fine to extremely fine. (10) £100-150
- 166 Gold Dinars (10), Wasit, 111h, 113h, 115h, 116h, 117h, 118h, 119h (3), 120h. The 115h pierced, the 120h clipped, otherwise all generally very fine. (10) £60-80
- 167 Gold Dinars (8), Wasit, 121h, 122h, 124h, 125h, 126h (2), 127h, 131h. Very fine to extremely fine. (8) £80-120
- Gold Dinars (6), Ardashir Khurra 91h; Harat 90h; Jayy 96h; Kirman 101h; Suq al-Ahwaz (2), 91h, 94h; Abbsid, Gold Dinar, Istakhr 140h. *The 94h extremely fine, the others fine to very fine, some clipping, the last scarce.* (7) £350-450

- 169 Miscellaneous Silver Dirhams (5), Ardashir Khurra 97h, 2.80g (Klat 41); al-Basra (2), 80h, 2.79g, 82h, 2.61g (Klat 169, 171); Dimashq 80h, 2.61g (Klat 324.a); Mahay 91h, 2.81g (Klat 557.2). *All very fine or better.* (5) £180-220
- 170 Miscellaneous Silver Dirhams (19), Wasit, 85h, 95h, 104h, 105h, 110h, 113h, 114h, 115h, 116h, 117h, 118h, 119h, 121h, 122h, 123h, 124h, 125h, 126h, 129h. Fine to extremely fine, a few with acquisition numbers. (19) £180-220
- 171 Miscellaneous Silver Dirhams (13), 87h, 88h, 89h, 92h, 94h, 95h (3), 96h, 99h, 103h, 105h, 107h. *All very fine or better.* (13) £200-250

#### SPANISH UMAYYAD



**al-Hakam II,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Zahra 363h, 4.11g (Miles, *Spain*, 256 for variety; A 351 and 352.6, for silver). *Very fine and very rare*. £800-1000

#### ABBASID REVOLUTION



173 *temp.* 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya (127-129h), Silver Dirham, al-Taymara 128h, 2.81g (Klat 215; A 206.1). *About very fine and rare.* £350-400



*temp.* 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Jayy 128h, 2.71g (Klat 209). *Slightly clipped, very fine.* £250-300



175 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Istakhr 129h, 2.94g (Klat M:84; A 206.1). Very fine and very rare. £500-600

ex Baldwin's Auction 10, October 2001, lot 94



176 temp. 'Abd Allah b. Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Mahay 129h, 2.49g (Klat 567b2; A 206.1). About very fine and rare. £300-350

ex Sotheby's auction, 25 April 2000, lot 358



177 temp. 'Abd Allah Mu'awiya, Silver Dirham, Balkh 130h, 2.42g (Klat 187). Very fine and rare. £1200-1500



178 temp. Abu Muslim (130-136h), Silver Dirham, Marw 130h, 2.64g (Klat 604). Corroded surfaces, very fine and very rare. £1200-1500



*temp.* **Abu Muslim**, Silver Dirham, Marw 132h, 2.89g (Klat 606). *Very fine*. £250-300



**180 'Imran b. Isma'il (c.136h),** Copper Fals (60 per Silver Dirham), Sijistan 136h, 22mm, 3.44g (Lowick, Early Abbasid Coinage, 808; A B209\*). Good fine and very rare. £200-250

bought Stephen Album, List 167, no.92

#### KHARIJITE REBEL



al-Dahhak b. Qays (c.128-130h), Copper Fals, al-Mawsil, undated, 18mm, 3.35g (Wurtzel, "Coinage of the Revolutionaries in the Late Umayyad Period", in ANS *Museum Notes* 1978, 33; A 209\*). *Good very fine and rare.* £200-250

#### BAHRI MAMLUK



182 † al-Ashraf Abu'l-Fath Musâ (649-650h), Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 649h, 5.08g (Balog, Coinage of the Mamluks, 3). Good very fine and very rare.

All coins in the name of al-Ashraf Musâ II were actually struck by the Mamluk ruler Aybak who used the Ayyubid Musâ as a formal justification for his own *de facto* rule, while Musâ was really a son of al-Ma'sud Yusuf, the last Ayyubid ruler of the Yemen. The legends on this coin, however, make out that he was a son of al-Salih Ayyub, the last effective Ayyubid ruler of Egypt behind whose authority Aybak manipulated the ephemeral six-year-old puppet ruler, Musâ. While this coin is entirely Ayyubid in its form and legends it is emphatically one of the first Mamluk issues.



**183 al-Ashraf Abu'l-Fath Musâ,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 6xxh, 4.76g (Balog 3; A 831). *Very fine and extremely rare.* £2500-3000

bought Stephen Album, May 1992



**184 al-Zahir Baybars (658-676h),** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 662h, 4.03g (Balog 36; A 881). *Good very fine.* £400-500



185† al-Zahir Baybars, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandriya, date unclear, 6.23g (A 880). Weakly struck in part but with clear lion, about uncirculated. £350-400



**al-Zahir Baybars I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya, date off flan, 5.56g (Balog 36; A 881). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



**al-Zahir Baybars**, Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 7.81g (Balog 36; A 881). *Double stuck, very fine.* £250-300



**188** † **al-Mansur Qala'un (678-689h),** Gold Dinar, mint and date off the flan, 4.86g (A 893). *Good very fine.* £300-350



**al-Mansur Qala'un,** Gold Dinar, Dimashq, date off the flan, 5.35g (Balog 120; A 893). *Very fine*. £300-350



al-'Adil Kitbugha, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 7.22g (Balog 155; SICA 1209; A 904). *Good very fine.* £400-500



**191 al-Mansur Lajin (696-698h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 7.38g (Balog 162; A 908). *Good very fine.* £350-400



**al-Nasir Muhammad I (709-741h),** Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 7.29g (A 919). *Very fine*. £300-350



**193 al-Nasir Hasan (748-752h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 7.86g (A 944). *Good very fine.* £350-400



**Muhammad II (third reign, 762-764h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 4.34g (A 919). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



**195 al-Salih Hajji II (783-784h),** Gold Dinar, Halab 78xh, 7.24g (Balog -; A 964). *Partly flat, otherwise extremely fine and very rare.* £600-800

## Burji Mamluk



196 † al-Zahir Barquq (784-791h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya (79)1h, 8.59g (A 792). Soft strike, good very fine. £400-500



**Barquq**, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira, date off flan, 11.81g (A 972). *Good very fine*. £400-500



198 † al-Nasir Faraj (801-808h), Gold Dinar, Dimashq, date off the flan, 4.82g (A 977). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**al-Nasir Faraj**, Gold Dinar, Dimashq, date off flan, 12.99g (Balog 635 var; A 977). *Very fine and very rare*. £600-800



**al-Nasir Faraj,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 801h, date largely off flan, 10.66g (Balog, *Mamluks*, 613A). *About extremely fine and rare.* £500-600

The date on this coin is confirmed by Balog who states that its legends were only recorded from the year 801h, traces of which appear at the lower part of the obverse field.



**al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh (815-824h),** Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira (81)5h, 3.43g (Balog 677; A 988). Extremely fine and rare. £300-350



**al-Mu'ayyad Shaykh,** Gold Dinar, Ducat standard, al-Qahira, date off flan 816h, 3.48g (Balog 678; A 988). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



**al-Ashraf Barsbay (825-841h),** Gold Ashrafi, mint off flan, (8)4xh, 3.41g (Balog -; A 998). *Brockage, very fine and rare.* £150-200



**al-Aziz Yusuf (841-842h),** Gold Ashrafi, al-Qahira 84(1 or 2), 3.40g (Balog 722; A 1004). About extremely fine and very rare. £400-500



**al-'Adil Tomanbay (906h),** Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.43g (Balog 867; A 1040). *Very fine and very rare.* £400-500



**al-Ashraf Abu'l-Nasr Qansuh II al-Ghuri (906-922h),** Gold Ashrafi, Halab, date off flan, 3.26g (Balog 869; A 1041). *Very fine, very rare.* £150-200



**al-Ashraf Qansuh al-Ghuri,** Gold Ashrafi, Dimashq 917h, 3.36g (Balog 883; A 1041). *Very fine.* £150-200



**al-Ashraf Qansuh al-Ghuri,** Gold Ashrafi, Dimashq 921h, 3.28g (Balog -; A 1041). *Very fine and rare.* £200-250

209 Burji Mamluk, ruler uncertain, Gold Ashrafi, mint and date off flan, 3.43g, very fine; Bahri Mamluk, Silver Dirhams (6), al-Zahir Baybars, al-Qahira xx4h, 3.03g (SICA 1171; A 883), al-'Adil Salamish (678h), Dimashq (2), 678h, 3.16g, 2.87g (as Balog 114; SICA 1188; A 889), al-Muzaffar Baybars II (708-709h), mint off flan (70)8h, 3.57g, and Tarablus (70)9h, 3.75g (Balog 172; SICA -; A 916), al-Nasir Muhammad I, Hama, undated, 3.09g (as Balog 209; SICA 1231; A 920), al-Zahir Timurbugha, Copper Fals, no mint, undated, 6.00g (Balog 805; SICA 1510; A 1026). Generally fine to very fine, several rare. (8)

#### ABBASID CALIPHATE



**210 al-Suffah (132-136h),** Silver Dirham, Dimashq 133h, 2.68g (A 211). *Slightly clipped, very fine and rare.* £250-300



temp. al-Saffah, Silver Dirham, Suq al-Ahwaz 134h, 2.87g (Lowick 2021). Very fine and scarce. £100-120



212 *temp.* al-Saffah/al-Mansur, Silver Dirham, Adhashir Khurra 136h, 2.79g (Lowick 2029). *Very fine, rare.* £150-200



213 † temp. al-Mansur b. Muhammad (136-158h), Gold Dinar, 137h, 4.23g (A 212). Good very fine. £250-300



214 † temp. al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, no mint, 138h, 4.26g (Bern 52; Low 188). Light graffiti, good very fine. £200-250



215 † temp. al-Mansur, Gold Dinar, 144h, 4.17g (A 212). Edge a little sheared, otherwise extremely fine. £250-300



**216** *temp.* **al-Mansur,** Gold Dinar, 154h, 4.23g (A 212). *Extremely fine.* £200-300



217 temp. al-Mansur, Silver Dirham, al-Hashimiya 139h, 2.64g (A 213.1). Edge chipped, very fine and very rare. £200-250

**218 al-Mansur,** Silver Dirhams (2), Arminiya 143h, 2.85g, 146h, 2.54g (Lowick 657, 661). *About very fine, the second clipped.* (2) £150-200



**219** † *temp.* **al-Mansur**, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 145h, 2.91g (A 213). *A little deposit, very fine.* £120-150



**220** † temp. **al-Mansur**, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 146h, 2.90g (A 213). Slightly ragged flan, otherwise very fine. £100-120



**221** † *temp.* **al-Mansur,** Silver Dirham, Arran 149h, 2.91g (A 213; Low 756). *Good very fine, rare.* £200-250



*temp.* **al-Mansur,** Silver Dirham, al-Abbasiya 149h, *rev* without *ghulab*, 2.71g (cf Lowick 49 for type). *Clipped*, *very fine and very rare*. £200-250



*temp.* **al-Mansur**, Silver Dirham, Arran 149h, 2.76g (Lowick 756). *Good very fine, rare.* £150-200



*temp.* **al-Mansur**, Silver Dirham, Arran 151h, 2.80g (Lowick 758). *Very fine, rare*. £150-200



temp. al-Mahdi (158-169h), Gold Dinar, no mint, 163h, 4.25g (A 214). Some brilliance, extremely fine. £250-300



**226 al-Mahdi,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 164h, *obv* single pellet in upper field, 4.14g (A 214). *Small scratch in lower obverse field, otherwise brilliant, good extremely fine.* £250-300



**227** † *temp.* **al-Mahdi,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 165h, 4.22g (A 214; Bern C0074; Low 301). *Very fine.* £200-250



228 temp. al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, no mint 168h, 4.21g (A 214) Neat stylised calligraphy, very fine, scarce. £200-250



229 al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, 169h; al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, 183h citing Ja'far (A 214, 218.11); al-Mansur, Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 154h (A 213). First two ex-mount, very fine, the last with some deposit, otherwise extremely fine. (3) £200-250



**al-Mahdi**, Silver Dirham, Arminiya 161h, 2.93g (Lowick 678). *Very fine*. £120-150



231 † temp. al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, al-Yamama 166h, rev field: 'Abd Allah bin Sa'id, 2.96g (Low 573). Very fine. £500-600



temp. al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, al-'Abbasiya 167h, rev • o •/-/Yazid, 1.79g (Lowick 179 var). About extremely fine, an attractive piece with two seals of Soloman flanking the annulet. £250-300



233 temp. al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, al-Yamama 168h, rev 'Abd Allah/-/bin Sa'id, 2.93g (A 215.1).

Obverse heavily encrusted, otherwise good fine.
£350-400

234 temp. al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, Qasr al-Salam 168h, 2.86g (A 251.1). Very fine, rare. £120-150

235 † temp. al-Mahdi, Silver Dirham, Kirman 168h, 2.85g (A 215.1). Well struck up, about extremely fine. £120-150



*temp.* **al-Mahdi,** Copper Fals, Istakhr 167h, 2.57g (Lowick 725). *Very fine.* £60-80



237 temp. al-Mahdi / al-Hadi, Gold Dinar, no mint 169h, 4.13g. Slightly clipped, otherwise good very fine. £200-250



238 temp. Harun al-Rashid (170-193h), Gold Dinar, no mint 171h, obv name of the Caliph Harun as amir al-Mu'minin in field, 3.98g (Bernardi 58b; A 218.1). Only the slightest clipping, a full strike with complete outer legends, very fine, a superior example of this rare issue. £2500-3000



**Harun al-Rashid**, Gold Dinar, (Misr) 172h, gov 'Umar, 3.99g (A 218.8). *Very fine, scarce*. £180-220



**240 Harun al-Rashid**, Gold Dinar, (Misr) 172h, gov Musâ, 4.14g (A 218.7). Slightest edge clip, good very fine.



**241** † temp. **Harun al-Rashid,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 174h, 4.21g (A 218; Lowick 24). Spade mark at 3 o'clock, good very fine and very rare. £400-500



242 temp. Harun al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, (Misr) 174h, gov Da'ud, 4.16g (A218.9). Slightly ragged edge at top, good very fine and rare. £500-600



**243 Harun al-Rashid, Governor Ja'far,** Gold Dinar, no mint (Misr), 180h, 4.22g (A 218.11). *About extremely fine.* £200-250



244 *temp*. Harun al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, (Misr) 184h, citing Ja'far, 3.99g (A 218.11). *Fine*. £180-220



245 † temp. Harun al-Rashid, Gold Dinar, no mint, 188h, 4.26g (A 218). Red ink on the reverse, very fine. £200-250



**246**† *temp.* **Harun al-Rashid, as Harun ibn Khazim,** Silver Dirham, Sijistan, 173h, 2.72g. *Very fine.* £150-200



*temp.* **Harun al-Rashid**, Silver Dirham, Sijistan 174h, 2.74g (Lowick 2375). *Very fine.* £100-120



**248** † *temp.* **Harun al-Rashid,** Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 179h, citing Ja'far, 2.72g (A 219.9). *Good very fine.* £120-150



249 *temp.* **al-Rashid,** Silver Dirham, al-'Abbasiya 17?h, *rev* branch, *bakh/-/Yazid*, 2.10g (Lowick -). *About extremely fine and rare.* £250-300



250 † temp. Harun al-Rashid, Silver Dirham, Misr 181h, citing Ja'far, 2.74g (A 219.13; Lowick 501 var). Very fine, rare.

**251** † *temp.* **Harun al-Rashid,** Silver Dirham, Balkh 182h, 2.83g. *Very fine.* £80-100



**252** † *temp.* **Harun al-Rashid,** Silver Dirham, Balkh 189h, 2.69g. *About extremely fine.* £80-100



253 temp. Harun al-Rashid, Silver Dirham, San'a' 191h, 1.13g (Lowick 552). Good fine and very rare. £400-500

ex Emirates Coin Auction 2, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 28/29 March 2000, lot 395



254 temp. Harun al-Rashid, Silver Dirham, Arran
191h, rev Khuzayna in lower field, 2.98g (Lowick
811). Very fine.
£150-200



255 temp. Harun al-Rashid, heir al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Ma'dan Bajunays 191h, rev Umm, 2.92g (Lowick 905). Good very fine and rare. £250-300



256 temp. Harun al-Rashid, heir al-Amin, Silver Dirham, Ma'dan Bajunays 192h, rev Umm Ja'far Da'ud, 2.62g (Lowick 911). About very fine and rare.



257 † temp. Harun al-Rashid, heir al-Amin, Gold Dinar, no mint (Yemeni issue) 193h, 3.49g (A -; Lowick -). Clipped, very fine and very rare, an unrecorded issue. £1200-1500



258 temp. Zubayda bint Ja'far, Silver Dirham, Umm Ja'farabad 186h, obv field: la ilah illa ilah (sic)/Muhammad/al-nabi al-ummâ - "Muhammad, the (Miraculous) Unlettered Prophet", margin: mint name and date, rev field: salla al-malik/illa 'ali 'Ali/al-nabi al-Mustafa, below, vertically at 6 o'clock 'Ubayd - "Praise to the King, without equal, 'Ali, the Prophet of the Elect One" (ie Muhammad), margin: rabi' hamid majid, "my Lord, Praisworthy, Magnificent", die axis 3h, 26.5mm, 2.95g. Extremely fine and completely unrecorded.
£8000-10,000

This exceptionally beautiful and previously unrecorded Dirham is almost certainly a coin sponsored by Zubayda, the wife of the Caliph al-Rashid and mother of al-Amin Muhammad. Where the mint Umm Ja'farabad was located is unknown, but it was probably in one of her palace complexes. One clue to its location might be found in the word placed upright at 6 o'clock in the reverse field, 'Ubayd. It may have been related to her kinsman 'Ubayd Allah bin al-Mahdi, who is known to have been governor of Arran around this time, from whose silver mines, Zubayda derived much of her income.



**259 Harthama b. A'yan,** Silver Dirham, Madinat Zaranj 193h, *rev al-Hakim bin Sinan*, 2.71g (Lowick 2472). *Very fine and rare.* £400-500



**260 al-Amin (193-198h),** Silver Dirham, Ma'dan Bajunays 195h, 2.09g (Lowick 917; A 221.3b). *Good very fine, rare.* £300-350



261 al-Ma'mun (104-218h)/Tahir, Gold Dinar, no mint name 198h, rev inner margin: mimma amira bihi 'Abd Allah 'Abd Allah amir al-mu'minin ("among those things ordered by the servant of God 'Abd Allah (al-Ma'mun), Commander of the Faithful"), field fourth line: Tahir, 4.12g (Bern 87, four references; A 222.6T). Full flan, very fine and rare. £4000-5000

Tahir bin al-Husayn was the general in command of the caliphal troops at Madinat al-Salam in the closing year of al-Amin's reign. This coin was presumably struck in the city's mint after the defeat or death of al-Amin in 198h. It should be noted that Tahir does not give al-Ma'mun his caliphal name but only his personal name, 'Abd Allah, in the inner marginal legend on the reverse of this Dinar. Tahir was the founder of the Tahirid dynasty of semi-independent governors of Central Asia and this coin provides evidence of his lukewarm loyalty to the Abbasid dynasty.



**al-Ma'mun (194-218h)**, Gold Dinar, no mint 198h, *obv* al-Mattalib, 4.25g (A 222.4). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



*temp.* **al-Ma'mun,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 200h, rev lillah/-/Dhu'l-Riyasatayn, 4.14g (A 222.12). Uneven strike on border, good very fine. £200-250



264 † *temp.* al Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, no mint (al-'Iraq), 200h, *obv* al-Iraq in field, citing only Dhu'l-Ri'asatayn, 4.11g (A 222.12). *Very fine*. £200-250



265 *temp.* al-Ma'mun; Governor Muhammad, Gold Dinar, no mint (San'a') 203h, 3.52g (Lowick 166; Bernardi 112; A 1050.1). *Clipped, very fine and very rare.* £600-800



**al-Ma'mun**, Gold Dinar, Misr 214h, 4.14g (A 222. A.2). *Very fine and scarce.* £200-250



temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 214h, l'il khalifa al-ma'mun, 4.21g (A 222.11). Good fine, scarce. £250-300



temp. al-Ma'mun, Gold Dinar, Misr 216h, 3.89g (Lowick 161; A 222.A.2). Clipped, good very fine and a very rare date. £200-250

269 al-Ma'mun, as second heir, Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat Balkh 186h, 2.88g and Madinat Marw 186h, 2.94g (A 219.11); temp. al-Rashid/ Hamaway, Silver Dirham, Madinat Bukhara 193h, 2.94g (Lowick, Early Abbasid Coinage, 2534; A 219.2a). All very fine. (3) £150-200

**270 al-Ma'mun**, Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat Samarqand 196h, 2.77g, 197h, 2.78g (Low 2637, 2654; A 223.3). *Both good extremely fine*. (2) £150-200



**al-Ma'mun**, Silver Dirham, Naysabur 197h, obv 'Abdullah in outer margin, 3.08g (A223.4). Extremely fine, rare. £200-250



**al-Ma'mun**, Silver Dirham, Madinat Naysabur 198h, *obv 'Abdullah* in outer margin, 2.61g (Low 2337; A223.4). *Good very fine*. £180-200



**273** † *temp.* **al-Ma'mun**, Silver Dirham, Isfahan 198h, 2.92g (A 223.4). *Very fine*. £60-80



274 temp. al-Ma'mun, Silver Dirham, Madinat Zaranj 200h, obv field: al-Mashriq, rev field: lillah/dhu'lriyasatayn, 2.98g (Lowick 2485). Very fine and scarce. £120-150



275 † temp. al Ma'mun, Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 201h, 2.90g (A 223.4). Good very fine. £80-100



**al-Ma'mun,** Silver Dirham, Madinat Zaranj 201h, obv vizier Dhu'l-Riyasatayn and Kulthum, 2.69g (Low 2486). Good very fine, rare. £200-250



277 † temp. al Ma'mun, Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 204h, citing Humayd, 2.83g (A 223.7; Low 1443). Nearly extremely fine. £120-150



**al-Ma'mun**, Silver Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 218h, 2.95g (A 223.6). *Very fine, rare*. £150-200



**279** † **al-Ma'mun**, Silver Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 218h, 3.03g. *Good very fine, scarce.* £200-250

**280 Muhammad b. Yusuf,** Copper Fals, al-Rafiqa 217h, 21mm, 3.84g (Low 347; A 310). *About fine and rare.* £150-200



**281 al-Mu'tasim (218-227h),** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 223h, 4.27g (A 225). *Very fine.* £250-300



**al-Mu'tasim**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 224h, 4.12g (A 225). *Evenly struck, very fine*. £250-300



**al-Mu'tasim,** Gold Dinar, San'a' 224h, 3.63g (A 1051). *Clipped, about very fine and rare.* £350-400

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 March 1989, lot 376



**284 al-Mu'tasim,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 225h, 4.13g (A 225). *Good very fine.* £250-300



**al-Mu'tasim,** Gold Dinar, Misr 225h, 3.98g (A 225). *About extremely fine.* £300-350



**al-Mu'tasim,** Silver Dirham, Fars 219h, 2.98g (A 226). *Very fine and scarce.* £150-200

**al-Mu'tasim**, Silver Dirham, Isfahan 225h, 2.92g (A 226); **al-Wathiq**, Silver Dirham, Isfahan 227h, 2.97g (A 228). *First about extremely fine, the second reverse weakly struck, very fine.* (2) £150-200



**288** † **al-Mu'tasim** Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 225h, 2.92g (A 226). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



**al-Mu'tasim**, Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 225h, 2.91g (A 226). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



**290 al-Wathiq (227-232h),** Gold Dinar, Misr 227h, 4.08g (A 227). Obverse struck from rusty dies, otherwise good very fine and scarce. £250-300



**291 al-Wathiq** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 228h, 4.10g (A 227). *Rough edges in parts, otherwise very fine and scarce.* £250-300



**292 al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 233h, 3.98g (Bernardi 155De; A 229.1). *Good very fine and scarce.* £250-300



**293 al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 233h, 3.96g (A 230.1). *Very fine, rare*. £200-250



**294 al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 237h, 4.16g (A 229.2). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**295 al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 238h, 4.12g (A 229.2). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



**296 al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 244h, 4.20g (A 229.3). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**297 al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 245h, 4.22g (A 229.3). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**298 al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 246h, 4.14g (A 229.3). *Good very fine*. £250-300



299 † al-Mutawakkil, Gold Dinar, Arminiya 246h, 4.21g (Bernardi 158 Kb, two references). Some scratches in the fields, otherwise very fine and very rare.



**300** † **al-Mutawakkil** Gold Dinar, small flan type, al-Mutawakkiliya 247h, 4.20g (A 229.4). *About extremely fine, rare.* £1200-1500



**al-Mutawakkil**, Gold Dinar, Misr 247h, 4.16g (A 229.4). *Very fine and very rare*. £1000-1500



**302 al-Mutawakkil**, Silver Dirham, Isfahan 243h, 3.48g (A 230.3). *Extremely fine*. £150-200



al-Mutawakkil, Silver Donative Dirham, Surra man ra'a 245h, obv field: al-Mutazz billah, 2.65g (Ilisch, Donative Coins, DI10). Very fine and very rare. £500-600



**304** † **al-Mutawakkil,** Silver Dirham, Dimashq 247h, 2.80g (A 230.3). *Very fine, rare.* £250-300



**al-Mutawakkil,** Silver Dirham, Misr 247h, 2.83g (A 230.4). *Very fine.* £200-250



**306** † **al-Musta'in (248-251h),** Gold Dinar, Marw 248h, 4.23g. *Die rust, about very fine*. £400-450



**307 al-Musta'in,** Gold Dinar, Surra man Ra'a 249h, 4.17g (Bernardi 161Jc; A 233). *Slightly crimped, very fine and rare.* £350-400



**al-Musta'in**, Gold Dinar, Surra man ra'a 250h, 3.90g (A 233.2). *Clipped, good very fine.* £250-300



**al-Musta'in**, Gold Dinar, al-Shash 250h, 4.00g (Bernardi 161Qf; A 233.2). *Very fine*. £250-300

**al-Musta'in**, Silver Dirham, al-Muhammadiya 248h, 3.00g (A 234); **al-Mu'tazz**, Silver Dirhams (2), Isfahan 251h, 2.92g and Fars 252h, 3.06g (A 236.1). *First fine, the others very fine*. (3) £150-200



311 Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad al-Mu'tazz billah (251-255h), Gold Dinar, Misr 252h, 4.14g (A 235.1). Edge knock at 9 o'clock on the obverse, otherwise very fine.



**312** † **al-Mu'tazz**, Gold Dinar, al-Shash 253h, 3.97g (Bern 162Qf). *Very fine*. £300-350



**al-Mu'tazz,** Gold Dinar, al-Shash 253h, 4.23g (A 235.1). *Very fine*. £250-300



*temp.* **Abu-Ishaq Muhammad al-Muhtadi billah (255-256h),** Gold Dinar, Misr 255h, 4.10g (Bern 164De, four refs; A 237). *Very fine.* £500-700



315 *temp.* **al-Muhtadi,** Gold Dinar, Misr 255h, 4.10g (Bern 164De, four refs; A 237). *Fine.* £400-500



**al-Mu'tamid (256-279h),** Gold Dinar, Misr 257h, 4.23g (A 239.1). *Softly struck, otherwise good very fine.* £300-350



**al-Mu'tamid/mint official Nahrir,** Gold Dinar, Misr 258h, 4.23g (A A241). *Good very fine and rare.* £400-500



**318 al-Mu'tamid**, Gold Dinar, Misr 260h, 3.97g (Bernardi 173De; A 239.1). *Very fine*. £200-250



**al-Mu'tamid,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 263h, 4.18g (A 239.2). *Crimped, otherwise good very fine.* £350-400



**al-Mu'tamid,** Gold Dinar, San'a' 271h, 2.93g (A 1055; date for this mint not recorded by Bernardi). Slightly crimped, extremely fine and very rare. £350-400



**321 al-Mu'tamid,** Gold Dinar, Samarqand 275h, 4.07g (A 239.5). *Good very fine.* £300-350



**al-Mu'tamid,** Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 277h, 4.28g (Bernardi -, an unrecorded mint for this ruler; A 239.7). Slight edge weakness, good very fine and very rare. £2000-2500



**323** † **al-Mu'tamid,** Silver Suds, San'a' (27)8h, 0.46g (A 1055a). *Very fine and very rare.* £400-500



**324 al-Mu'tamid,** Silver Dirham, Samarqand 279h, with *al-Mu'tadid* and letter *sin* (for the Samanid *Isma'il*), 2.86g (A 240.8). *Good very fine and very rare*. £250-300



**al-Mu'tamid,** Silver Dirham, Banijurid issue, Andaraba 280h (*sic*), 4.23g (A 240.10). *Off centre, very fine and very rare.* £150-200



**326 al-Mu'tadid (279-289h),** Gold Dinar, Samarqand 280h, 4.28g (A 241; Bern 211Qe). *Edge marks, good fine.* £250-300



**327 al-Mu'tadid,** Gold Dinar, San'a 283h, 2.93g (Bern 211El; A 261). *Very fine*. £200-250



**al-Mu'tadid,** Gold Dinar, Qumm 288h, 3.05g (Bern 211Mm, 1 ref; A 241). *Very fine and very rare.* £800-1000

ex Sotheby's auction, 10 April 1992, lot 370 (part)

**329 al-Mu'tadid,** Silver Dirhams (2), Madinat al-Salam 281h, 2.57g and Wasit 282h, 2.86g (A 242). *Both about extremely fine.* (2) £150-200



**al-Muktafi (289-295h),** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 292h, 3.92g (A 243.1). *Good very fine.* £350-400



**al-Muktafi,** Gold Dinar, Misr 293h, 4.08g (Bern 226De; A 243.1). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



**al-Muktafi,** Gold Dinar, Misr 293h, 4.24g (A 243.1). *Good very fine.* £300-350



**al-Muktafi,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 294h, 4.11g (Bernardi 226.Jh; A 243.1). *Good very fine*. £500-600

334 **al-Muktafi,** Silver Dirhams (5), Madinat al-Salam (2), 291h, *obv wali al-dawla*, 2.80g (A 244.2), and 293h, 2.32g, Nisibin 293h, 5.47g, Wasit (2), 290h, 3.10g, 295h, 2.74g (A 244.1). *Generally about extremely fine, the third very fine*. (5) £200-250

**al-Muktafi,** Silver Dirham, Harran 295h, 2.93g (A 244.1). *Good very fine and rare.* £120-150



**al-Muktadir (295-320h),** Gold Dinar, Antakiya 2(9?)9h, 4.14g (Bern 242Ga, date not recorded; A 245.2). The decade of the date blundered, otherwise good very fine and very rare. £6000-8000



**337 al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinars (2), Misr 301h, 4.14g, 302h, 3.90g (Bern 242De; A 245.2). *Good very fine and extremely fine.* (2) £350-400



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 306h, 3.90g (Bern 242Jn; A 245.2). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 307h, 3.77g (A 245.2). *Good very fine*. £300-350



340 † al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, Qumm 308h, 3.11g (Bern 242 Mn). Flatly struck in parts, otherwise good very fine. £400-500



**al-Muqtadir,** Gold Dinar, Qumm 308h, 3.69g (Bern 242Mn; A 245.2). Flatly struck around border, good very fine. £400-500



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 310h, 4.31g (Bern 242Mh; A 245.2). *Good very fine, rare.* £350-400



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinars (2), Hamadhan 310/11h, 2.94g, 313h, 2.57g (Bernardi 242Mu; A 245.2). *Second weakly struck, both about very fine*. (2) £350-400



**344 al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 311h, 3.62g (Bernardi 261Mh; A 245.2). *Very fine*. £200-250



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 312h, 4.03g (Bernardi 242MH; A 245.2). *Very fine*. £250-300



**346 al-Muqtadir,** Gold Dinar, Mad al-Kufa 313h, 4.14g (Bern 242Mr; A 245.2). *Good very fine and rare.* £350-400



**al-Muqtadir,** Gold Dinar, Mah al Basra 313h, 4.16g (A 245.2). Somewhat double struck, very fine. £250-300



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 313h, 3.41g (Bern 242 Mu; A 245.2). *Very fine*. £250-300



**al-Muqtadir,** 'amiri' Gold Dinar, San'a 314h, 1.27g (A 1058.2). Extremely fine, rare. £500-600

Extremely low weight but the full strike on both sides suggests that this coin may be a fractional issue.



**al-Muqtadir,** Gold Dinar, San'a' 314h, 1.92g (Bern 241El; A 1058.2). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 314h, 4.20g (A 245.2; Bern 242ND). *Very fine*. £180-220



352 † al-Muqtadir, Gold Dinar, al-Kharaj 315h, 577g (Bernardi 242 Jf). *Unevenly struck, good very fine.* £500-600



**al-Muqtadir,** Gold Dinar, mint and date unclear, Hamadhan 315h(?), 3.27g (A 245.2; cf Bernrdi 242Mu). *About very fine.* £200-250



**al-Muqtadir**, Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 316h, 3.68g (A 245.2; Bern 242Nd). *Chipped, very fine.* £180-220



**al-Muqtadir,** Gold Dinar, Misr 317h, 4.13g (A 245.2). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



**al-Muqtadir,** Silver Dirham, Ras al-'Ayn 304h, 3.47g (A 246.2). *Uneven striking, very fine and rare.* £100-120



**al-Muqtadir,** Silver Dirham, al-Rahba 313h, 2.46g (A 246.2). *Good very fine, rare.* £120-150



**al-Muqtadir**, Silver Dirham, Antakiya 313h, 4.40g (A 245.2). *Unevenly struck, good very fine, rare.* £150-200



**al-Muqtadir,** Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 319h, 3.95g (Bern 242Nd; A 245.2). *Very fine*. £350-400



**al-Qahir (320-322h),** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 321h, 4.10g (Bern 277Jn; A 250.2). *Good very fine.* £250-300



**al-Qahir,** Gold Dinar, Mah al-Basra 321h, 2.14g (Bern 277Mq; A 250.2). Weakly struck in parts, very fine. £200-250



**al-Qahir,** Gold Dinar, Suq al-Ahwaz 321h, 4.35g (Bern 277Nf; A 250.2). Double struck, good very fine. £250-300



**al-Qahir**, Gold Dinar, Suq al-Ahwaz 322h, 4.17g (Bern 278Nf; A 252). Good very fine. £250-300



**al-Qahir**, Silver Dirham, Ra's al-'Ayn 320h, 3.03g (A 251.1). *Crimped, good very fine, rare.* £120-150



**al-Radi (322-329h),** Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 322h, 4.24g (Bern 285Nd; A 254.1). *Good very fine.* £250-300



**al-Radi,** Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 324h, 4.34g (Bern 285 Mu; A 254.1). *Good very fine.* £350-400



**367** † **al-Radi,** Gold Dinar, Makka 325h, 5.20g (Bern 285Ef). *Crude, otherwise very fine and very rare.* £10,000-12,000



368 † al-Radi, Gold Dinar, Mah al-Basra 326h, 3.41g (A 254.1; Bern 285 Mq). Good very fine and very rare. £800-1000



**369** † **al-Radi**, Gold Dinar, al-Maragha 327h, 2.96g (A 254.1; Bern 285 Ke). *Very fine, rare.* £800-1000



**al-Radi**, Gold Dinar, Qumm 327h, 2.68g (Bern 285Mn; A254.1). *Crimped, weak in parts, about very fine and rare.* £300-350



**371** † **al-Radi**, Gold Dinar, Qumm 328h, 3.12g (A 254.1; Bern 285 Mn). *A crude striking, good very fine and rare.* £500-600



372 temp. al-Muttaqi (329-333h), with Hamdanid Sayf al-dawla and Nasir al-dawla, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 331h, 4.51g (A A260). Good very fine.



al-Mustakfi, as Imam al-Haqq, with heir Abu'l-Hasan Muhammad, Silver Dirham, Madinat al-Salam 334h, 3.86g (A 263). Good very fine and rare. £150-200



374 † al-Muti' (334-363h), Donative Silver Dirham, without mint or date, a hare within a hexagon and legend surrounding on both sides, 2.58g (Ilisch -). Edge segment broken away, otherwise about very fine, extremely rare. £500-600



**375** † **al-Muqtafi (530-555h),** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 552h, 1.97g (A F266). *Clipped, very fine, very rare.* £600-800



**376** † **al-Mustanjid** (555-566h), Gold Dinar, al-Hilla 557h, 1.92g (A 266). *Faint hairline crack, good very fine, extremely rare.* £4000-5000



377 † **al-Mustanjid**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 561h, 1.38g (A 266). *A crude striking, extremely fine, very rare.* £800-1000



378 † al-Mustanjid, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 564h, 1.36g (A 266). Struck off-centre, about extremely fine, very rare. £600-800



379 Abu-Muhammad al-Hasan al-Mustadi bi-amr Allah (566-575h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 567h, 2.00g (A 267). Crudely struck, very fine and very rare. £1200-1500

ex Emirates Coin Auction 1, Baldwin's and Arabian Coins & Medals, Dubai, 21 March 1999, lot 248



**Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad al-Nasir li-din Allah (575-622) with heir,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 599h, 4.40g (A 268). *Very fine and rare.* £400-500



**al-Nasir,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 608h, 657g (A 268). Clipped, good very fine. £250-300



**al-Nasir,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 613h, 2.76g (A 268). Edge weakness, about extremely fine for issue. £250-300



al-Nasir, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 613h,
 4.52g (A 268). Edge weakness, otherwise good very fine.



**al-Nasir**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 615h, 4.09g (A 268). Extremely fine. £300-350



**al-Nasir**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 615h, 3.24g (A 268). Slightly crimped, otherwise good very fine. £200-250



386

**al-Nasir, with heir,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 620h, 6.65g (A 268). *Good very fine.* £350-400



387 al-Nasir, with heir, Gold Dinar, Madinat-al-Salam 620h, 6.69g (A268). A little weakly struck in parts, but good very fine with traces of original brilliance.



**al-Nasir, with heir,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 621h, 4.04g (A 268). *Crimped, very fine.* £200-250



**al-Nasir,** Gold Dinar, Daquqa, date unclear, 2.60g (A 268). *About fine and a very rare mint*. £800-1000 ex OGN, Paris, March 2002



**390 al-Musta'sim (640-656h)**, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 640h, 10.98g (A 275). *Slightly crimped, about extremely fine.* £500-600



**391** † **al-Musta'sim,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 647h, 8.75g (A 275). *Good very fine, a scarce date.* £400-500



**392** † **al-Musta'sim,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 648h, 5.58g (A 275). *About extremely fine, a rare date.* £500-600



393 † al-Musta'sim, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 655h, 7.23g (A 275). Outer legends weak in places, good extremely fine, a rare date. £800-1000

394 Miscellaneous Silver Dirhams (32), al-Abbasiyah 160h, 170h; Basra 133h, 136h; Damascus 199h; Madinat al-Salam 153h, 156h (2), 157h (3), 158h, 160h, 161h (5), 162h (3), 163h (3), 164h (4), 167h, 188h, 329h; al-Muhammadiya 161h. *Mixed grades, many extremely fine*. (32) £200-300

395 Miscellaneous Silver Dirhams (25), al-Basra 134h, 143h, 146h; al-Kufa 137h, 145h, 147h; Madinat al-Salam, 148h, 150h (3), 156h, 157h (3), 160h (3), 161h (4), 162h, 163h, 164h (3), 166h. *Mixed grades, several extremely fine.* (25) £120-150

### ABBASID (THIRD PERIOD)



396 al-Mustazir billah, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 493h, 1.96g (Jafar, Y, Seljuq Period in Baghdad, 493; A B266). Extremely fine and thus extremely rare. £2500-3000

> This is a rare variety of this mint and date, struck only in the names of the Caliph and his heir Abu-Mansur, when dynastic struggles could not resolve the question of who was the Caliph's Saljuq overlord.

### **A**GHLABID

397 Ibrahim I (184-196h), Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 186h, 2.87g (A 435.1). Good very fine. £120-150 ex Spink-Zurich auction, April 1992, lot 112



**Ibrahim I,** Silver Dirham, Ifriqiya 189h, 2.80g (al 'Ush 182; A 435.2). *Small edge crack, good very fine.* £120-150



**399 Abu'l-'Abbas 'Abd Allah I b. Ibrahim (197-201h),** Gold Dinar, 197h (A 437h). *Good fine, scarce.* £250-300



**400 'Abd Allah I,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 198h, 3.96g (al-'Ush, Monnaies Aglabides, 6; A 437). Clipped, very fine and rare. £400-500



**401 Ziyadat Allah (201-223h),** Gold Dinars (3), no mint, 204h, 4.16g, 209h, 4.29g, 216h, 4.09g (al-'Ush 14, 19, 27; A 438). *All about very fine, the second and third very rare.* (3) £700-800



**Muhammad II (250-261h),** Gold Dinars (2), no mint, 255h, 4.20g, 260h, 4.11g (al-'Ush 74, 82; A 446). Both very fine. (2) £450-500



**403** † **Muhammad II,** Gold Dinar, no mint 260h, 4.14g (Bernardi 137; A 446). *Slightly crimped, very fine.* £200-250



404 Abu-Ishaq Ibrahim II b. Ahmad (261-289h), Gold Dinars (2), no mint, 261h, 4.13g, 267h, 4.06g (al-'Ush 86, 99; A 447). Very fine and about very fine. (2) £400-500



**Ibrahim II,** Gold Dinar, no mint, 297h, 4.15g (A 447). Light scratches to reverse, good very fine and scarce. £300-350

# ZIRID OF QAYRAWAN



406 † temp. al-Mu'izz b. Badis (406-454h), Gold Dinar, Madina 'Izz al-Islam wa'l-Qayrawan 442h, waw in the field on both sides, 4.08g (A 458). Extremely fine.

# AL-MURABITID (ALMORAVID)



**407** † **Yusuf b. Tashufin (480-500h),** Gold Dinar, Sijilmasa 493h, 4.13g (Hazard 85). *Good very fine.* £700-900



**408** † **'Ali b. Yusuf (500-537h), heir Tashufin,** Gold Dinar, al-Mariya 534h, 4.18g (Hazard 397). *Extremely fine.* £600-800

# AL-MUWAHHID



**Abu Hafs 'Umar al-Murtada b. Ishaq (646-665h),**Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.63g (Hazarf 533; A 491). *Extremely fine.* £400-500

### HAFSID



410 Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad I (647-675h), Gold ½-Dinar, no mint, undated, 0.51g (Hazard 561; A 403A); Abu-'Amr 'Uthman (839-893h), Gold Dinar, Jaza'ir, undated, 4.67g (Hazard 637 var; A 513.1). Both very fine, first rare, the second with margins illegible but very rare. (2) £400-500



411 † Abu Bakr II as Amir al-Mu'minin (718-747h), Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.72g (Hazard 588). *Good very fine*. £400-500



**412** † **Abu'l-'Abbas al Fadl (749-751h),** Gold Dinar, Fas, undated, 4.44g (A B509). *Unevenly struck around borders, very fine and rare.* £450-550



413 † Abu-Ishaq Ibrahim II (751-770h), Gold Dinar, Fas, undated, 4.72g (as Hazard 606 but unlisted mint for ruler). About very fine and very rare. £800-1000



414 † Abu'l 'Abbas Ahmad II (first reign, 755-758h), Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.64g (Hazard 608). Slightly double struck, good very fine and rare. £500-600



**Abu'l 'Abbas Ahmad II,** Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.77g (Hazard 608 var; A 510). *Double struck, fine and rare.* £300-350



416 Abu Amr 'Uthman (859-893h), Gold Dinar, Tanas, undated, 4.37g (Hazard 640; A 513.3). Partially struck flat but very fine and very rare. £1000-1200

### ZIYANID



417 † Abu-'Abd Allah Muhammad IV (first reign, 827-831h), Gold Dinar, Madinat Tilmsan, undated, 4.44g (Hazard 663; A 518). A little weak on the borders, about extremely fine, very rare. £700-800

# MERINID



418 † temp. Abu Yahya Abu Bakr (642-656h), Gold Dinar, without mint or date, 4.28g (A 520). Slightly crimped, very fine. £300-350



temp. Abu-Yahya Abu Bakr, Gold ¼-Dinar, no mint, undated, 1.18g (Hazard 704; A 522). About extremely fine and rare.



**420** † **Anonymous**, *temp*. **Abu'l-Hasan 'Ali (731-749h)**, Gold Dinar, no mint, undated, 4.57g (Hazard 757). *About very fine*. £300-350



**421** † **Abu-'Iman Faris (749-759h),** Gold Dinar, Madinat Fas, undated, 4.48g (A 531). *Good very fine.* £400-500

### SA'DIAN SHARIFS OF MOROCCO



422 † Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad II (986-1012h), Gold Dinar, Hadrat Sijilmasa 1004h, 4.53g (mint unrecorded by Lavoix but legends as 1053). *Good very* fine. £600-800



423 † Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad II, Gold Dinar, Marrakush 1012h, 4.57g (A 565.2). About extremely fine. £800-1000



424 † Abu'l-Mahalli (usurper, 1021-1022h), known on his coinage as Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad al-Mahdi, Gold Dinar, Marrakush 1021h, 4.56g (Album K573). Weakly struck in parts, otherwise about extremely fine and very rare. £2500-3000

"Abu Mahalli" claimed descent from the Prophet Muhammad's uncle al-'Abbas. He devoted his life to Allah, named himself the *Mahdi* (Messiah) and waged holy war to end the rule of the Sa'adian Sharifs. Abu Mahalli led his followers to confront the Sa'adian ruler, who put up no resistance. He took on all the trappings of royalty, won great popularity and took advantage of the available gold to strike beautiful coins with elegant Maghribi ornamentation in his own name. However, having assured his followers of his divine power, he was killed in battle by a single shot, and Marrakesh returned to Sa'adian rule.

# 'ALAWI SHARIFS



**425** † **Isma'il al-Samin (1082-1139h),** Gold Bunduqi, Fas 1120h, 3.42g (A 583; Eustache -, date not recorded for this mint). *Weakly struck, very fine, rare.* £250-300

### TULUNID



**426 Abu'l-'Abbas Ahmad b. Tulun (265-270h),** Gold Dinar, Misr 267h, 4.17g (Grabar 4; A 661). *Extremely fine.* £350-400



**Abu-Jaysh Khumarawayh b. Ahmad (270-282h),** Gold Dinar, Misr 271h, 4.14g (Grabar 20; A 664.1). *Polished, good very fine.* £200-250



**Abu-Musa Harun b. Khumarawayh (283-292h),**Gold Dinar, Misr 285h, 4.10g (Grabar 74; A 667.1). *Good very fine.*£200-250



**429** † **Abu-Musa Harun**, Gold Dinar, Hims 285h, 3.70g (Grabar 75; A 667). Two indented stamps in central field between legends on the reverse, otherwise good very fine and very rare. £1000-1200

### ABBASID IKHSHIDID



**al-Radi**, Gold Dinar, Misr 329h, 3.97g (Bacharach 15; A 254.1). *Fine and scarce*. £250-300

### **I**KHSHIDID



**Abu-Bakr Muhammad b. Tughj, known on his coins as al-Ikhshid (323-334h),** Gold Dinar,
Filastin 333h, 3.44g (Bacharach 42; A 674). *Ex- mount, very fine.* £200-250



**Abu'l-Qasim Unujur b. al-Ikhshid (334-349h),**Gold Dinar, Filastin 335h, 4.60g (Bacharach 68; A 676). *About extremely fine.* £300-350



**Abu'l-Qasim Unujur,** Gold Dinar, Filastin 335h, 2.91g (Bacharach 68; A.676). *Crude Strike, good very fine.* £250-300



**Abu'l-Qasim Unujur,** Gold Dinar, Filastin 337h, 3.74g (Bacharach 72;A.676). *Slightly clipped crude, good very fine.* £250-300



**Abu'l Qasim Unujur**, Gold Dinar, Misr 339h, 4.03g (Bacharach 57; A 676). Good very fine. £200-250



**436** † **Abu'l-Qasim Unujur,** Gold Dinar, Filastin 341h, 3.84g (Bacharach 83). *Very fine.* £250-300



**Abu'l-Qasim Unujur**, Gold Dinar, Filastin 341h, 3.18g (Bacharach 83; A 676). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



**Abu'l-Qasim Unujur,** Gold Dinar, Filastin 341h, 3.11g (Bacharach 83; A 676). *A crude weak flat strike, very fine.* £200-250



**439** † **Abu'l-Qasim Unujur,** Gold Dinar, Misr 344h, 3.93g (Bacharach 62). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



**440 Abu'l-Qasim Unujur**, Gold Dinar, Misr 344h, 2.56g (Bacharach 62; A 676). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



**441 Abu'l Qasim Unujur**, Silver Dirham, Dimashq 345h, 3.13g (Bacharach -; A 677). *Weak uneven strike, very fine.* £120-150



**442 Abu'l-Qasim Unujur**, Gold Dinar, Filastin 347h, 3.97g (Bacharach 88; A 676). *A little weak in parts, good very fine, rare.* £350-400



**Abu'l-Qasim Unujur,** Gold Dinar, Filastin 349h, 3.29g (Bacharach 89; A 676). Flat in parts, good very fine. £300-350



**Abu'l-Misk Kafur (355-357h),** Gold Dinar, Misr 353h, 4.06g (Bacharach -; A 680.1). *Extremely fine and rare.* £600-800

This variety of Dinar omits the name of the titular Ikhshidid governor of Egypt 'Ali bin al-Ikhshid, but includes the initial ka for Kafur, who was the actual ruler of Egypt at this time.

# **F**ATIMID



**al-Mahdi**, Gold Dinar, al-Qayrawan 320h, 4.09g (Nicol -). *About extremely fine, rare.* £1000-1200



**446 al-Qa'im billah (322-334h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qayrawan 334h, 4.12g (Nicol 147; A 691). *Polished, about very fine and very rare.* £1500-2000



**al-Qa'im,** Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, mint and date unclear, 1.03g (Nicol type A2). *Very fine.* £600-800



448 Abu-Tamim Ma'add al-Mu'izz li-din Allah (341-365h), Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 343h, first type of reign, 3.96g (Nicol 390; A 697.1). Good very fine and extremely rare. £2500-3000



**al-Mu'izz**, Gold Dinar, (Sijilmasa) 357h, 4.08g (Nicol 279; A 697.2). *Good very fine*. £400-500



**al-Mu'izz**, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 361h, 4.17g (Nicol 421; A 697.1). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**al-Mu'izz,** Gold Dinar, Misr 364h, 4.05g (Nicol 370). *Very fine*. £200-250



**452** † **al-Mu'izz**, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 364h, 4.03g (Nicol 428). *Very fine*. £250-300



**453 al-Mu'izz,** Gold Dinar, Misr 365h, 4.15g (Nicol 371). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



**454 al-Mu'izz**, Gold Dinar, Misr 365h, 4.15g (A 697.1; Nicol 371). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**455 al-Mu'izz,** Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 365h, 4.11g (A 697.1). *Very fine.* £250-300



**456** † **al-Mu'izz**, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, al-Mahdiya 364h, 0.94g (Nicol 480). *Small edge chip, very fine and rare.* £150-200



**457 al-Mu'izz**, Silver ½-Dirham, al-Mansuriya 357h, 1.40g (Nicol 451). *Good very fine*. £150-200

449



458 † al-'Aziz (365-386h), Gold Dinar, Makka 366h, 3.67g (Nicol 745, one reference). Weakly struck, about extremely fine and rare. £35,000-40,000



459 † al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Sijilmasa 374h, 4.01g (Nicol 566, two recorded). Slightly clipped, very fine and extremely rare. £4000-5000



**460 al-'Aziz**, Gold Dinar, Misr 375h, 4.16g (Nicol 711). *Very fine*. £200-250



al-'Aziz, Gold Dinar, Filastin 376h, 3.99g (Nicol678). Fine and rare.£1200-1500



**462 al-'Aziz,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira al-Mahrusa 383h, 4.05g (Nicol 696; A 703). *Very fine and extremely rare.* £4000-5000

ex Baldwin's Auction 18, October 1998, lot 559



**al-Hakim (386-411h),** Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 387h, first type of reign, 3.95g (Nicol 1128A; A 709.1). *Very fine and extremely rare.* £2000-2500



**464 al-Hakim,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira al-Mahrusa 394h, 4.22g (Nicol 1067; A 709.2). Extremely fine and very rare. £2500-3000



**al-Hakim**, Gold Dinar, al-Mansuriya 394h, 3.98g (Nicol 1137; A 709.2). *About very fine*. £200-250



**al-Hakim,** Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya 395h, 4.10g (Nicol 1221; A 709.2). *Very fine, very rare.* £300-400



**Abu'l-Hasan 'Ali al-Zahir li-A'zaz din Allah (411-427h),** Gold Dinar, al-Mahmadiya, date off flan, 4.21g (A 714.1). *Very fine.* £150-180



**468 al-Zahir,** Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 421h, 0.91g (Nicol 1421; A 715). *Very fine*. £120-150



**469** † **al-Zahir,** Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 425h (Nicol 1428). *Slightly off centre, very fine.* £120-150



**470** † **al-Zahir,** Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Misr 425h or 426h, 1.04g (Nicol 1535 or 1537). *About very fine and very rare.* £350-400



**471 al-Zahir**, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqiliya 426h, 0.95g (Nicol 1429). *Good very fine*. £200-250



**472 al-Zahir,** Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Misr 427h, 1.03g (date not listed in Nicol). *Very fine, extremely rare.* £700-900



473 † al-Zahir, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Siqilliya 427h, 0.96g (Nicol 1430). Weakly struck in centre, very fine. £100-120



**Abu-Tamim Ma'add al-Mustansir billah (427-487h)**, Gold Dinar, Misr 418h, 4.09g (Nicol 2101; A 719.1). *Crimped, good very fine.* £250-300



**al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 431h, 3.79g (Nicol 1985). *About extremely fine*. £300-400



**al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 431h, 4.04g (A 719). *Good very fine*. £300-400



**al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 431h, 4.06g (A 719.1). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



**478 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Filastin 436h, 3.85g (Nicol 2065). *Good very fine*. £1500-2000



**479 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 439h, 4.05g (Nicol 2119). *About extremely fine*. £250-300



**480 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 439h, 4.14g (Nicol 2119). *About uncirculated*. £300-350



481 al-Mustansir, Gold Dinars (2), Misr 440h, first type, 3.80g, 4.09g (Nicol 2121). First on small flan, second on broad flan, both good very fine.

(2) £400-500



**482 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 440h, 4.28g (Nicol 2122; A 719.A). Extremely fine with some original brilliance. £300-350



483 † al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Misr 440h, 4.16g (Nicol 2121). Good very fine. £250-300



484 † al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 442h, 3.42g (Nicol 1922). Good very fine, a little weak in parts. £300-350



**485 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 442h, 4.16g (Nicol 2124; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



**486 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Sur 443h, 3.98g (Nicol 1923). *Very fine*. £250-300



**487** † **al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Sur 443h, 3.67g (Nicol 1923). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



**488** † **al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Sur 444h, 4.33g (Nicol 1924). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



**489 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Sur 446h, 4.32g (Nicol 1925; A 719A). *About extremely fine*. £300-350



**490 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 446h, 3.88g (Nicol 2001; A 719.A). *Very fine*. £250-300



**491 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 446h, 3.94g (Nicol 2129; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



492 † al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Dimashq 446h, 3.81g (Nicol 1731, two recorded). About extremely fine and extremely rare. £2000-2500



**493** † **al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Sur 447h, 4.19g (Nicol 1926; A 719A). *Good very fine*. £300-350



**494** † **al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 449h, 3.51g (Nicol 2004). *Lightly struck, about extremely fine, rare.* £300-350



**495 al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 451h, 4.22g (Nicol 2134; A 719.A). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



**496 al-Mustansir,** Gold Dinar, Sur 451h, 4.41g (Nicol 1930; A 719A). About extremely fine and rare. £300-350



**497** † **al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Sur 452h, 3.90g (Nicol 1931). *Softly struck, about extremely fine.* £300-350



498 † al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, Sur 454h, 3.81g (Nicol 1933). A crude strike, about extremely fine. £350-400



**499** † **al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Sur 455h, 3.41g (Nicol 1934). *Extremely fine*. £400-500



500 **al-Mustansir,** Gold Dinar, al-Mahdiya al-Muharram 458h, 4.23g (Nicol 2235; A 719M). Good very fine and very rare. £500-700



**al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Misr 459h, 4.24g (Nicol 2134; A 719.2). *Crimped, good extremely fine with original brilliance.* £300-350



**502 al-Mustansir,** Gold Dinar, Misr 461h, 4.34g (Nicol 2146; A 716A). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



**al-Mustansir,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 465h, 3.85g (Nicol 1667; A 719A). *Extremely fine*. £350-400



**al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, Tarablus 471h, 3.99g (Nicol 2017). *Very fine*. £300-350



505 † al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, 'Aththar 474h, 4.23g (unrecorded by Nicol for this ruler). *Good very fine, very rare.* £6000-8000

This previously unrecorded dinar from the Red Sea port of 'Aththar in the Tihama shows the continuation of Fatimid control in the south-western Arabian peninsula. This is the only known example of the coinage of al-Mustansir from this mint.



**al-Mustansir**, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 4(8)1h, 4.28g (Nicol 1688). *Very fine*. £200-250



507 † al-Mustansir, Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 484h, 3.77g (Nicol 1691). *Edge clip, otherwise extremely fine.* £300-350



**al-Mustansir,** Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Misr 454h, 0.61g (Nicol -; A 721). *Very fine and rare.* £300-400



509 † al-Mustansir, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Sur 481h, 1.38g (Nicol 1948, 2 recorded). Very fine, extremely rare. £500-600



**510 al-Mustansir**, Gold ¼-Dinar/Tari, Misr 483h, 1.01g (Nicol 2169a; A 721). *Very fine and very rare*. £300-350



511 † al-Mustansir, Gold 1/8-Dinar, no mint, undated, 0.51g (Nicol type G5). Extremely fine and very rare. £350-400



**al-Musta'li (487-495h),** Gold Dinar, Misr 489h, 4.24g (Nicol 2416; A 725.1). *Good extremely fine and extremely rare.* £1800-2200



**al-Musta'li,** Gold Dinar, Misr 493h, 4.08g (Nicol 2421; A 725.2). Partly flat, about very fine and very rare. £400-500



**al-Musta'li,** Gold Dinar, mint and date unclear, 4.19g (A 725.1). *About very fine, rare.* £200-250

**515** *no lot* 



**al-Amir,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 521h, 4.66g (Nicol 2466, only one example recorded). *Good very fine and very rare.* £600-800



**517 al-Amir,** Gold Dinar, al-Mu'izziya al-Qahira 522h, 3.90g (Nicol 2564; A 729). *Crimped, good very fine and very rare.* £800-1000



518 Abu'l-Qasim al-Muntazar bi-amr Allah ("The Expected" - fictive caliph, 524-526h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 525h, 4.12g (Nicol 2589; A 734.1). Good very fine and very rare. £4000-6000

ex Credit de la Bourse, 1993



**al-Hafiz (526-544h),** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 535h, 3.92g (Nicol 2605; A 735.3). *Very fine.* £250-300



524 Nasir al-dawla and Sayf al-dawla, Silver Dirham, Halab 336h, citing al-Muti, 2.29g (Bikhazi 87; A748). Some edge weakness, good fine, rare. £120-150



**520 al-Hafiz,** Gold Dinar, Misr 541h, 4.26g (Nicol 2636; A 735.3). Edge damage, about extremely fine. £300-350



**Nasir al-dawla and Sayf al-dawla,** Silver Dirham, al-Mawsil 347h, 2.98g (A 748). *About extremely fine*. £150-200



526 'Uddat al-dawla Abu Taghlib/alGhadanfar (358-369h), Silver Dirham, Nisibin 361h, 4.13g (A 750.1). Flatly struck in part, very fine and rare.

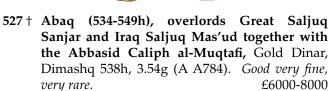
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521 Nasir al-dawla and Sayf al-dawla (330-356h), Silver Dirham, al-Mawsil 330h, 1.85g (A 748). Extremely fine, rare. £250-300





522 Nasir al-dawla and Sayf al-dawla, Silver Dirham, al-Jazira 332h, citing al-Mutaqi and heir Abu Mansur, 5.43g (A 748). Weakly struck in parts, about very fine and rare. £300-350





Damascus was the westernmost extension of Saljuq power. The Burids were an ephemeral dynasty which lasted for no more than half a century. Surprisingly their coinage, while resembling that of their contemporaries the Fatimids, bore legends that were purely Sunni, acknowledging the Abbasid Caliph al-Muqtafi and their Great Saljuq overlords Sanjar and Iraq Saljuq Mas'ud.

523 Nasir al-dawla and Sayf al-dawla, Silver Dirham, Hims 335h, citing al-Mutakfi (*sic*), 2.30g (Bikhazi -; A 748). About very fine, rare. £150-200

### **CRUSADER IMITATION**



**Anonymous, al-'Amir type,** Gold Bezant, mint and date blundered, 4.00g. *Good very fine.* £300-350



**Anonymous**, Silver Dirham, in imitation of al-She Ismail of Damascus, *obv* small cross in field, 2.22g (see A.823C for type). *Very fine, rare.* £500-600



530 Uncertain Issue, possibly Crusades of Yemeni, Gold Dinar, unread with stylised legends, 4.43g. Very fine, rare. £450-550

# **M**IRDASID



**Shibl al-dawla (420-429h),** Gold Dinar, Halab 429h, 3.86g (cf Nicol 1704; A N767). *Extremely fine and very rare*. £4000-5000

### AYYUBID



**al-Nasir Yusuf (567-589h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 580h, 4.73g (Balog 40; A 785.2). *Good very fine and rare.* £300-350



**al-Nasir Yusuf I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 580h, 2.83g (Balog 53; A 785.2). *Very fine*. £250-300



**3.98g** (Balog 41; A 785.2). About very fine and very scarce.



**al-Nasir Yusuf,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 582h, 5.25g (Balog 42; A 785.2). *Good very fine.* £350-400



**al-Nasir Yusuf I**, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 587h, 3.83g (Balog 47; A 785.2). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**537 al-Nasir Yusuf,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 588h, 5.44g. Extremely fine, rare. £400-500

believed to be one of only three known



**338 al-'Aziz 'Uthman (589-595h),** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 589h, 3.94g (Balog 191; A 794). *About extremely fine.* £300-350



539

**al-'Aziz 'Uthman,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandaria 590h, 4.40g. *Possibly ex-mount, otherwise very fine.* £150-200



540 al-'Aziz 'Uthman, Gold Dinars (2), al-Qahira 590h, 4.63g, 591h, 4.25g (Balog 185, 186; A 794). Both very fine, the second rare. (2) £450-550



**541 al-Aziz 'Uthman,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 592h, 3.89g (Balog 187; A 794). Slightly crimped very fine. £200-250



**al-'Aziz 'Uthman**, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 594h, 3.97g (Balog 189; A 794). *Good very fine*. £300-350



**543 al-'Aziz 'Uthman,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 594h, 4.10g (Balog 189; A 794). *About extremely fine.* £250-300



**al-'Adil Sayf al-din Abu Bakr Muhammad I (596-615h),** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 597h, 3.65g (Balog 253; A 801.1). *Extremely fine.* £300-350



**al-'Adil Abu Bakr I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 602h, 5.19g (A 801.1). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



**al-'Adil Abu Bakr I**, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 607h, 4.01g (Balog 242; A 801.1). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**al-'Adil Abu Bakr I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 610h, 4.44g (Balog 268; A 801.1). Good very fine and rare. £250-300



**al-'Adil Abu Bakr I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 615h, 3.59g (Balog 251; A 801.2). *Good very fine and rare.* £250-300



**549** † **al-'Adil Abu Bakr I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 615h, 4.66g (A 801.2). *Full flan, good very fine.* £300-400



550 † al-Kamil Muhammad (615-635h), Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 618h, with Qaramanid Lion countermark, 3.54g (Balog 387). Coin and countermark both extremely fine, very rare. £500-600

This countermark is recorded for silver and copper coins, but not on gold coins



**al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 622h, 4.69g (Balog 368; A 811.1). Good very fine and rare. £300-350



552 al-Kamil Muhammad I, Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 623h, with caliph al-Zahir, 4.86g (Balog 370; A 811.2). Weak in parts, about extremely fine and very rare.



**al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 624h, 2.94g (Balog 371; A 811.3). *Good very fine and very rare.* £400-500

This very rare coin witnesses the introduction of Naskhi calligraphy to the Ayyubid coinage



**554 al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Iskandariya 625h, 4.47g (Balog 392; A 811.3). *Crude, very fine and scarce.* £200-250



**al-Kamil Muhammad I,** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 629h, 5.34g (Balog 376; A 811.3). *Good very fine.* £250-300



**al-Salih Ayyub (636-647h),** Gold Dinar, al-Qahira 645h, 4.20g (Balog 527; A 822.2). Edge weakness, about extremely fine and very rare. £400-500

# AYYUBID OF THE YEMEN



Ayyubid Silver Coins from the Yemen (7), al-Mu'izz Isma'il, Dirhams (2), Zabid 595h, 1.81g, and San'a' 595h, 2.07g (A 1092); al-Mu'izz Isma'il as al-Hadi, Dirhams (2), Ta'izz 597h, 2.05g, 598h, 2.05g (A 1093); al-Nasir Ayyub, ½-Dirham, Ta'izz (5)98h, 1.07g (A 1095), Dirhams (2), al-Dumluwa (59)9h, 2.01g, 600h, 2.12g (A 1094.1, 1094.2). All good very fine or better, a very rare and attractive group, the ½-Dirham being of exceptional rarity. (7)

# RASSID (FIRST PERIOD)



558 † **al-Hadi ilâ'l Haqq (284-298h),** Gold Dinar, San'a' 288h, 2.82g (A 1065). *About extremely fine and very rare.* £2500-3000



**559** † **al-Hadi ila'l-Haqq**, Gold Dinar, Sada 298h, 2.88g (A 1065). *Good very fine.* £200-250



560 † al-Hadi ilâ'l-Haqq, Silver Sudaysi, Tukhla, undated, 0.49g (A 1066). *Uncirculated and extremely rare.* £400-500



**561** † **al-Hadi ilâ'l-Haqq**, Silver Sudaysi, Sa'da, undated, 0.48g (A 1066). *Extremely fine*. £100-120



562 † 'Ubayd Allah al-Mahdi (297-322h), Silver Sudaysi, Ibb, undated, 0.29g (Nicol, Fatimid, 7; A 1067.1). Good very fine. £300-350



563 † 'Ubayd Allah al-Mahdi, Silver Sudaysi, al-Jaththa, undated, 0.44g (Nicol 8). Clipped, extremely fine, extremely rare. £300-350



**564** † **'Ubayd Allah al-Mahdi,** Silver Sudaysi, 'Aththar 300h, 0.49g (Nicol 20; A 1067.1). *About extremely fine, extremely rare.* £500-600

565 † 'Ubayd Allah al-Mahdi, Silver Sudaysi (5), 'Aththar, undated, 0.45 to 0.48g (Nicol 22; A 1067.1). Extremely fine. (5) £250-300



566 † Muhammad b. al-Qasim (c.300h), Silver Sudaysi, San'a', undated, 0.36g (A 1067Q). About extremely fine and previously unrecorded. £300-350



**567** † **al-Nasir li-din Allah (301-325h),** Silver Sudaysi, Sa'da, undated, 0.53g (A 1068). *Extremely fine.* £100-120



568 † al-Nasir li-din Allah, Silver Sudaysi, 'Aththar, undated, 0.22g (A 1068). Very fine and extremely rare. £200-250



**569** † **al-Nasir li-din Allah,** Silver Sudaysi, Nu'man, undated, 0.24g (A 1068). *Good very fine and extremely rare.* £300-350



570 **al-Nasir li-din Allah,** Silver (½) Dirham or 3-Sudaysi, A'sa'da undated, 1.42g (A -). Lightly double struck, very fine, a previously unrecorded denomination for this dynasty. £400-500



571 † al-Mansur billah (389-393h), Silver Sudaysi, Dhamar, undated, 0.35g (A 1069N). *Good very* fine, extremely rare. £300-350



**572** † **al-Mansur billah,** Silver Sudaysi, San'a' (39)3h, 0.31g (A 1069N). *About extremely fine, extremely rare.* £250-300



573 † al-Mahdi al-Husayn (393-404h), Silver Sudaysi, Zabid, undated, 0.30g (A 1069R). *Very fine and* very rare. £100-120



**574** † **Mahdi li-din Allah,** Silver Sudaysi, San'a', undated, 0.35g. *Good very fine, very rare.* £150-200

### AMIRS OF 'ATHTHAR



575 † Bushri b. 'Abd Allah (c.393-400h), Gold Dinar, 'Aththar (3)94h, 2.66g (A G1070). Pierced, good very fine, very rare. £1500-2000

### ZIYADID



576 † Ishaq b. Ibrahim (caliph al-Muti') (343-362h), Silver Sudaysi, Zabid, undated, 0.44g (A A1071). Very fine, extremely rare. £150-200



577 † **al-Muzaffar b. 'Ali (c.371-435h),** Gold Dinar, Madinat 'Aden 403h, 3.81g (A 1071). *Extremely* fine and very rare. £3000-3500



578 † al-Muzaffar b. 'Ali, Gold Dinar, Madinat 'Adan 406h, 5.15g (as Album 1071). Extremely fine and extremely rare. £3000-3500

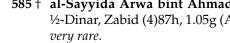
This previously unrecorded coin copies the design of a Fatimid dinar of al-'Aziz in having two concentric circles of legends. It is also unusual in being from the mint of 'Adan while nearly all other Ziyadid coins were struck in Zabid.



579 † 'Ali b. al-Muzaffar (c.430s-440s), Fractional Gold Dinar, Zabid (4)34h, 2.03g (A 1072). Good very fine and scarce. £120-150



£150-200





586 † al-Amir/Malik al-Sa'id, Fractional Gold Dinar, no mint name, (5)19h, 0.95g. About extremely fine, £300-350 very rare.

Najahid



580 † Jayyash b. al-Mu'ayyad (465-482h), Gold Dinar, Zabil, frozen year 465h, 2.36g (A 1074). Good very £250-300 fine, rare.



581 al-Fatik II b. al-Mansur (521-531h), Gold Dinar, Zabid, date blundered, 4.44g (A C1075). Crude, fine and extremely rare. £300-350

**Z**URAYHID



587 Anonymous, Gold Dinar, 'Adan 525h, 2.37g (A 1079). About extremely fine. £300-350



588 † Muhammad b. Saba' (533-550h), Gold Dinar, 'Adan (5)41h, 2.34g (A 1080). Good very fine, £250-300 rare.



589 † Muhammad b. Saba', Gold Dinar, 'Adan (5)43h, £250-300 2.35g (A 1080). Good very fine, rare.



590 † Muhammad b. Saba', Gold Dinar, 'Adan (5)47h, £250-300 2.34g (A 1080). Good very fine, rare.

# SULAYHID



Abu-Kamil al-Da'i 'Ali b. Muhammad (439-582 473h), Gold Dinar, Zabid 451h, 2.41g (A 1075.2). Extremely fine. £150-200



583 † 'Ali b. Muhammad, Gold Dinar, Zabid 451h, £180-200 2.12g (A 1075.2). Very fine.



584 † al-Mukarram Ahmad (473-484h), Gold Dinar, 'Adan 480h, 2.35g (A 1076). Very fine and rare. £200-250



**591** † **Imran b. Muhammad,** Gold Dinar, 'Adan 557h, 2.15g (A 1080I). *Good very fine and extremely rare.* £400-500

### RASSID (SECOND PERIOD)



592 al-Mansur 'Abd Allah b. Hamza (583-614h), Silver Dirham Mansuri, Zafar 604h, 1.76g (A 1083). Extremely fine and rare. £100-120

### RASULID



593 † al-Mujahid Sayf al-Islam 'Ali (721-764h), Gold Dinar, 'Aden 735h, obv sword at centre, 4.20g (A M1108). Pierced and plugged twice, otherwise very fine and extremely rare. £2500-3000



**594 al-Mansur Ayyub (rival, 721-722h),** Silver Dirham, al-Mahjam 722h, 1.77g (A 1106). *Good very fine and very rare.* £250-300

### THE HUSAYNID SHARIFS IN THE TIHAMA



**Nural-din Muhammad**, Silver Dirham, al-Mahjam 764h, 1.83g (A 1113, third variety, unrecorded type). *Very fine and very rare*. £120-150

# FIRST SA'UDI RULE IN AL-HIJAZ



596 Anonymous, Copper Fractional Mahmudi, Makka 1240h, 3.29g (KM 5). About fine and rare. £150-200

### **O**TTOMAN



**597** † **Salim I (918-926h),** Gold Sultani, Qustantiniyya 918h, 3.53g (A 1311; Pere 116). *Some deposit, very fine.* £800-1000



**598** † **Suleyman I (926-974h),** Gold Sultani, Amid 926h, 3.49g (Pere 156). *Extremely fine*. £250-300



599 Sulayman I, Gold Sultani, Ruhâ 926h, 3.41g (Artuk, Kanuni Sultan Süleyman Adina Basilan Sikkeler, 184; Pere 185; A 1317). Very fine and extremely rare.



**Sulayman I,** Gold Sultani, Qustantiniya 926h, 3.39g (A 1317). *Good very fine*. £180-220



**Sulayman I,** Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 926h, 3.45g (Pere 177; A 1317). *Extremely fine*. £200-250

**Sulayman I**, Gold Sultani, Qustantiniyya 926h, 3.47g (Pere 177). *About extremely fine.* £180-220

**Sulayman I,** Gold Sultani, Qustantaniyya 926h, 3.49g (A 1317; Pere 177); **Mahmud II,** Gold Hariye Altin 1223h/23 (KM 638). *First very fine, second pierced.* (2) £120-180



**Suleyman I,** Gold Sultanis (4), Qustantiniya 926h (Pere 176ff). *Generally fine*. (4) £400-500



**Sulayman I,** Gold Sultani, Sidra Qapsi 926h, 3.50g (Artuk 209; Pere 186; A 1317). Extremely fine. £250-300



**Sulayman I,** Gold Sultani, Siruz 926h, 3.50g (Pere 189; A 1317). *Very fine*. £250-300



**Sulayman I,** Gold Sultani, Armasya 926h, 3.15g (Pere 155). *About very fine.* £180-220



**Sulayman I,** Gold Sultani, Dimashq 926h, 3.48g (Pere 168). *Good very fine*. £200-250



**Suleyman I,** Gold Sultanis (8), Misr 926h (Pere 180-181). *Some possibly ex-mount, generally fine to very fine.* (8) £550-650



**Salim II (974-982h),** Gold Sultani, Amid 974h, 3.50g (Pere 227). *Some weakness, good very fine.* £250-350



**Salim II**, Gold Sultani, Amid 974h, 3.50g (Pere 227). *About extremely fine*. £250-350



**Salim II,** Gold Sultani, Jaza'ir 974h, 3.43g (Pere 232; A 1324). *Crimped, good very fine.* £200-250



**613** † **Salim II,** Gold Sultani, Halab 974h, 3.43g (Pere 235). *Good very fine*. £180-220

**Salim II**, Gold Sultanis (2), Haleb 974, Misr 974h (Pere 235, 239). *Ex-mount, fine*. (2) £180-220



**615** † **Murad III (982-1003h),** Gold Sultani, Halab 982h, 3.43g (Pere 268). *About extremely fine*. £180-220



**Murad III,** Gold Sultani, Misr 982h, 3.43g. *Good very fine*. £180-220



**617** † **Murad III,** Gold Sultani, Misr 982h, 3.14g (Pere 273). *Extremely fine*. £180-220



**Murad III,** Gold Sultani, Misr 982h, 3.41g (Pere 274; A 1332.2). *Good very fine*. £200-250



619 † Murad III, Gold Sultani, Sidreqapsi 982h, 3.46g (Pere 278). Very fine. £180-220



**Murad III,** Gold Sultani, Amid 984h, 3.48g (Pere 260). *About very fine*. £120-150



**Murad III,** Gold Sultani, Misr 984h, 3.49g (Pere 273). *Nearly extremely fine.* £200-250



**Mehmet III (1003-1012h),** Gold Sultani, Dimashq 1003h, 3.43g (A 1340). *About extremely fine.* £200-250



**Mehmet III,** Gold Sultani, Amid 1003h, 3.41g (A 1340). *Good very fine.* £250-300



**Muhammad III,** Gold Sultani, Tuqat 1003h, 3.45g (Pere 309; A 1340.1). *About extremely fine and rare.* £250-300



625 † Mehmet IV (1032-1045h), Gold Sultani, Qunstantiniyya 1058h, 3.46g (Pere 446). Partial flatness, extremely fine. £250-300



**626 Ibrahim (1049-1058h),** Gold Altin, Misr 1049h, 3.49g (KM 44; Pere 429). *Some weakness, good very fine and scarce.* £200-250



**627 Ibrahim,** Gold Altin, Misr, undated, 3.40g (KM 44; Pere 429). *Some weakness, very fine and scarce.* £150-200



**Mustafa II b. Muhammad IV (1106-1115h),** Gold Sultani/Sharifi, Misr 1106h, 3.42g (Pere 487). *Partly flat, good very fine and rare.* £400-500



629 † Ahmad III b. Muhammad IV (1115-1143h), Gold ½-Zeri, Istanbul 1115h, 1.71g (KM 162). Good very fine, rare. £200-250



630 Ahmad III, Gold Funduq/Zinjirli Altun, Islambul 1115h, mim dal, 3.47g (Pere 499). Extremely fine. £200-250

This coin is an example of the successful monetary reform introduced by Ahmad III. The weight was that of the Venetian Sequin or Ducat, but the coin was affectionately known as *funduq*, the very popular name for a hazelnut, and for its association with the commercial dominance of Venice. The word *zinjirli* (ie chain-like) refers to the fine-linked border on these coins. During this period the Ottomans in both Constantinople and Cairo added small isolated letters to distinguish the coins from one another. After years of speculation by Turkish and foreign numismatists no satisfactory explanation for these mysterious letters has been given. One clue might be that they were originally related to the origin of the metal used to strike the coins, a custom which was frequently encountered in western Europe at this time.



**Mahmud I,** Gold Funduq, Misr 1143h, *m-m*, 3.46g (Pere 559). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



**Mahmud I,** Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, sad, 2.59g (Pere 562). Extremely fine. £250-300

633 Mahmud I, Gold Zar-i Mahbub (2), Misr 1143h, kha, 'ayn, 2.60g, 2.54g (Pere 562). About extremely fine and extremely fine. (2) £350-400



**Mahmud I,** Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1143h, knot, 2.55g (Pere 563). *Extremely fine*. £200-250



**'Uthman III b. Mustafa II (1168-1171h),** Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1168h, *sad*, 2.63g (Pere 594). *Extremely fine.* £250-300



636† 'Uthman III b. Mustafa II, Gold 1½-Funduq, Islambul 1168h, 5.05g (Pere 592). Lightly creased, pierced, otherwise very fine and rare. £350-400



Funduq, Islambul 1171/81, 3.51g (Pere 613). Edge damage and scratched in reverse field, otherwise about extremely fine and rare. £250-300

The reign of Mustafa III saw the abandonment of isolated letters on the coinage of Constantinople. While the accession date continued to appear, a second set of numerals identified the annual date of striking. For example the 81 found on this coin shows that it was struck in the year 1181, ten years after Mustafa's accession.



**Mustafa III,** Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1171h, mim-sad, 2.57g (Pere 622). Extremely fine. £200-250



639 Mustafa III, Gold Zar-i Mahbub, Misr 1171h, 6 mim-dal, 2.60g (Pere 622). About extremely fine. £180-220

**Mustafa III,** Gold Zer-I Mahbubs (3), Misr 1171h (Pere 622). *Generally good very fine.* (3) £200-250



**641 'Abd al-Hamid I (1187-1203h),** Gold Zar-i-Mahbub, Misr 1187h, ry 2, 2.59g (Pere 666). Brilliant, good extremely fine. £250-300



**'Abd al-Hamid I**, Gold 100 Ghurush, Misr 1203h, ry 12, 8.99g (Km 297). *Good very fine*. £200-250



643 Mahmud II b. 'Abd al-Hamid I (1223-1255h), Gold Sultani, Jaza'ir 1238h, 2.96g (Pere 739). Good very fine and rare. £400-500



**Ottoman Egypt,** 10-Qirsh, 1277/4 (KM 257). *Extremely fine.* £100-150

# GOVERNORS OF OMAN



**645** † **'Abd al-Halim b. Ibrahim (313h),** Silver Dirham, 'Uman 313h, 3.65g (A H1160). *Unevenly struck,* good very fine, extremely rare. £1000-1200

# WAJIHID



**646** † **Yusuf b. Wajih (314-332h),** Silver Dirham, 'Uman 319h, 4.09g (A 1160). *Good very fine and very rare.* £800-1000



**647** † **Yusuf b. Wajih,** Silver Dirham, 'Uman 320h, 3.28g (A 1160). *Very fine and very rare.* £800-1000



648 † Yusuf b. Wajih, Silver Dirham, 'Uman 328h, with heir Muhammad b. Yusef, 2.63g (A 1161). Extremely fine, very rare. £1000-1200

# Amirs of Oman



649 † Hallaj b, Hatim (358-361h), Silver Dirham, 'Uman 359h, 3.01g (A 1164). Slightly ragged borders, about extremely fine and extremely rare. £1500-2000

### Mukramid



**650** † **Nasir al-din 'Ali (401-427h),** Gold Dinar, 'Uman 411h, 4.40g (A 1164). *Extremely fine and rare*. £1200-1500



**651** † **Nasir al-din 'Ali,** Gold Dinar, 'Uman 416h, 4.10g (A 1164). *Very fine, rare.* £1500-2000



652 † Nasir al-din 'Ali, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 417h, 4.02g (A 1164). Crudely struck, very fine and rare. £800-1000



653 † Nasir al-din 'Ali, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 420h, 4.92g (A 1164). Outer legends weakly struck, extremely fine, rare. £1200-1500



654 † Nasir al-din 'Ali, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 421h, 4.80g (A 1164). Crudely struck, very fine and rare. £1200-1500



**655** † **Nasir al-din 'Ali,** Gold Dinar, 'Uman 422h, 5.03g (A 1164). *About extremely fine, rare.* £1200-1500



656 † Nasir al-din 'Ali, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 423h, 3.60g (A 1164). Crudely struck, very fine and rare. £1200-1500



**657** † **Nasir al-din 'Ali,** Gold Dinar, 'Uman 424h, 4.20g (A 1164). *Good very fine, rare.* £600-800



658 † Nasir al-din 'Ali, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 427h, 4.35g (A 1164). Parts of outer legend weakly struck, otherwise extremely fine, rare. £1000-1200



659 † Abu'l Hasan b. Nasir al Din (427-430h), Gold Dinar, 'Uman 429h, 4.39g (A A1166). Crudely struck, good very fine and very rare. £1200-1500



660 † Abu'l Hasan b. Nasir al Din, Gold Dinar, ('Uman) 4xxh, 3.70g (A A1166). Good very fine, rare. £400-500



661 † **Abu'l Hasan b. Nasir al Din,** Gold Dinars (2), ('Uman) date off flan, 4.66g, 4.13g (A A1166). *Good very fine and about very fine.* (2) £500-600



**662** † **Abu'l Hasan b. Nasir al Din,** Gold Dinar, 'Uman 430h, 6.04g (A 1166). *About very fine and rare.* £500-600





663 † Kaykawus II (first reign 643-647h, second reign 655-658h), Gold Presentation Dinar, without mint name, undated, 4.20g. Good very fine and very rare.

The names of the Sultan Kaykawus II appear on the obverse and that of the Abbasid Caliph al-Musta'sim on the reverse of this Dinar. It is an unpublished piece that is unusual in that it lacks both mint name and date, which suggests that it was intended for presentation to members of the Sultan's court. It is uncertain to which of the two reigns of Kaykawus the coin belongs as al-Musta'sim was on the throne during both.

# KHUJISTANID



664 † Ahmad b. 'Abd Allah (c.261-268h), Broad Silver Dirham, Nishapur 268h, 5.83g (A 1396). *Good very fine, rare*. £150-200

### **DULAFID**



665 † Ahmad b. 'Abd al-'Aziz (265-280h), Gold Medallion Dinar, Hamadhan 275h, without name of caliph, 2.78g (Bernardi 203 Mu; A 1397P). Crimped, otherwise good very fine, very rare.

The legends on this traditional Abbasid style donative dinar are interesting because the name of the caliph is omitted and that of the issuer, Ahmad, is placed in the lower line of both the obverse and reverse fields. This emphasises the personal nature of the donative, presumably given only to members of his own family and high-ranking administrators.



**Ahmad b. 'Abd al-'Aziz,** Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 278h, 4.64g (Bernardi -; A 1397). *About very fine and extremely rare.* £2000-2500



667 † 'Umar b. 'Abd al-'Aziz (280-284h), Gold Dinar, Mah al-Basra 281h, 4.09g (A 1399). Good very fine and very rare. £1200-1500

### SAFFARID





**Ya'qub b. al-Layth,** Silver Dirham, al-Basra 2(63?)h, without name of caliph, 3.00g. *Edge weakness, very fine and unrecorded.* £500-600

This coin was issued when Ya'qub, the Saffarid commander from Sistan, attacked the Abbasid Caliphate from his base in Khuzistan in 262 H/872 CE. He advanced into Iraq but was decisively defeated at Dayr al-'Aqul thirty miles south of Baghdad. He was able, however, to make his escape to return to Khuzistan. It is unclear when this previously unrecorded Dirham was issued. In spite of its shadowy, lightly-struck date it was probably struck before Ya'qub's advance northward into Iraq. On the coin he entitles himself Ya'qub bin al-Layth, a self-granted promotion from simply calling himself Ya'qub on his previous coinage. Not surprisingly he omitted the name of the Caliph al-Mu'tamid, whom he was keen to overthrow.

### SAMANID





669 † Nasr II b. Ahmad (301-331h), Gold Dinar, Samarqand 303h, 4.14g (Bern 269Qe, one example recorded). Very fine, rare. £300-350





670 † Nasr II b. Ahmad, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 314h, 3.47g (Bernardi 269 Mh). *A little deposit, about extremely fine.* £250-300





**671** † **Nasr II b. Ahmad,** Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 318h, 3.01g (Ber 269 Mh). *Extremely fine.* £250-300





672 Nasr II b. Ahmad, Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 318h, plain style, 3.25g (Miles Rayy 162a var; A 1449). Good extremely fine. £250-300



**Nasr II b. Ahmad,** Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 319h, plain style, 4.29g (A 1449). *Weak in parts, but as struck.* £250-300



**Nasr II b. Ahmad**, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 329h, 4.18g (A 1449). *About very fine*. £200-250



**Nasr II b. Ahmad**, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 330h, 4.37g (A 1449). *Very fine*. £200-250



Nur II b. Nasr (331-343h), Silver Dirham, Naysabur 342h, obv Muzaffar, rev al-Mustakfi (A 1456). Good extremely fine. £120-150



**al-Malik al-Sadiq Mansur I b. Nuh (350-365h),**Gold Dinar, Naysabur 352h, 3.72g (A 1464). *Very fine.*£200-250

# Su'lukid



678 † Ahmad b. 'Ali (304-311h), Mule Gold Dinar, al-Shash 308h, with a Samanid reverse die, 2.55g. Weakly struck, fine to very fine and rare. £400-500



**679** † **Ahmad b. 'Ali,** Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 310h, 3.79g (A 1481). *Good very fine.* £300-350



680 Muhammad b. 'Ali (second reign, 314-316h), Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 315h, 4.09g (A A1483). About extremely fine, rare. £300-350

# **JUSTANID**



**681 Ja'far (338-349h),** Silver Dirham, Huzu 346h, 4.07g (A 1586). *Good very fine, very rare.* £400-500

# 'ALID OF TABARISTAN



**al-Hasan b. Zayd (250-270h),** Silver Dirham, Amul 254h, 2.71g (A 1523). *Extremely fine and rare.* £300-350



**al-Hasan b. Zayd,** Silver Dirham, Jurjan 269h, 4.75g (A 1523). *Good very fine*. £250-300



684 † temp. Harun b. al-Qasim (second reign, 314-316h), Gold Dinar, al-Muhammadiya 316h, 3.38g (A E1524). An exceptional example of this issue, good very fine, rare. £400-450

### ZIYARIDS OF TABARISTAN



685 Mardawij b. Ziyar (315-323h), Gold Dinar, Mah al-Basra 318h, 3.11g (Bernardi 242Mq; A 1530). A weak strike, about very fine. £200-250



**Mardawij b. Ziyar,** Gold Dinar, Mah al-Basra 322h, with the name of the Caliph al-Qahir, 3.99g (A 1530; Bern 280Mq). *Creased, very fine.* £250-300



**Mardawij b. Ziyar,** Gold Dinar, Mah al-Basra 322h, with the name of the Caliph al-Qahir, 3.99g (A 1530; Bernardi 280Mq). *Very fine.* £250-300



688 † Mardawij b. Ziyar, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 322h, citing the Caliph al-Qahir and his heir Abu'l-Qasim, 3.50g (A 1530; Bern 280Mu, two examples recorded). Good very fine and very rare.



689 Mardawij b. Ziyar, Silver Dirham, Hamadhan 322h, 2.88g (no silver coins recorded by Album for this ruler). Weakly struck in parts, about very fine and extremely rare. £350-400



**Mardawij b. Ziyar,** Gold Dinar, al-Karaj 322h, 2.84g (A 1530). About extremely fine and rare. £500-600

### BUWAYHID



691 † Rukn al-dawla (335-366h), as independent ruler, Gold Dinar, Sawa 345h, 2.41g (A 1546A). *Nearly extremely fine, rare.* £500-600



692 Shirdil b. 'Adud al-dawla (c.361-372), Silver Dirham, Bardasir 363h, obv field: Rukn al-dawla/abu-'Ali, rev field: al-Ta'i' lillah/al-Amir 'Adud al-dawla/abu-Shuja'/Shirdil bin 'Adud al-dawla, 3.49g (Treadwell, Buwayhid, Br363). About extremely fine and rare. £250-300



**al-Marzuban (367-372h),** Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 368h, 4.28g (Treadwell Su368G; A 1567). *Good very fine*. £250-300



694 † al-Marzuban, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 369h, 4.40g (A U1567). Struck from rusty dies, good very fine, rare. £800-1000



**al-Marzuban**, Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 369h, 4.28g (Treadwell Su 369G). *Good very fine*. £250-300



696 † al-Marzuban, Silver Dirham, 'Uman 367h, 2.53g (A U1568). Slight edge chip, very fine. £120-150



697 Abu'l-Fawaris b. 'Adud al-dawla (372-379h),
Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 374h, 4.41g
(Treadwell Su 374G). Good very fine and
rare. £300-350



**Fakhr al-dawla**, Gold Dinar, Hamadhan 377h, 4.91g (Treadwell Ha 377G). Flat borders in places, very fine and very rare. £300-350



699 † Baha' al-dawla (379-403h), Gold Dinar, 'Uman 397h, 3.49g (A 1573). Struck from a rusty die, very fine, a rare mint. £600-800



700 Baha al-dawla, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 400h, 4.24g (Treadwell Um400G; A 1573). Weak in parts, about very fine, very rare. £800-1000



**701 Baha al-dawla,** Gold Dinar, Suq min al-Ahwaz 400h, 4.21g (Treadwell Su 400G). *Extremely fine and very rare.* £350-400



702 † Baha' al-dawla, Gold Dinar, 'Uman 401h, 4.04g (A 1573). Struck from rusty dies, good very fine, a rare mint.



**Baha al-dawla,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 404h, 2.99g (Treadwell Ms 404Ga). *Good very fine.* £300-350



704 † Samsam al-dawla (380-387h), Gold Dinar, 'Uman 386h, 4.37g (A T1570; TR Um 386g). Weakly struck on part of border, good very fine and very rare. £800-1000



**705** † **Samsam al-dawla,** Silver Dirham, 'Uman 382h, 2.81g (A 1570). *Very fine*. £150-200



**706** † **Samsam al-dawla,** Silver Dirham, 'Uman 382h, 5.09g (A 1570). *About very fine*. £150-200



**707** † **Samsam al-dawla**, Silver Dirhams (2), 'Uman 383h, 2.77g, (38)4h, 3.00g (A 1570). *First pierced, very fine, the second fine*. (2) £250-300



708 † Abu Kalijar (fl 432h), Gold Dinar, 'Uman 432h, 6.56g (TR Um 432g; A 1578D). About extremely fine and very rare. £800-1000

**Abu-Kalijar,** Gold Dinar, 'Uman 432h, 5.45g (A 1504). *Very fine and rare.* £1200-1500



710 † al Malik al-Rahim Khusrawfinz (440-447h), Gold Dinar, al-Ahwaz 445h, 3.83g (A B1585). Extremely fine. £300-350

### KAKWAYHID



711 temp. Muhammad b. Dushmanzar, Silver Dirham, Isfahan (40)6h, 2.96g (A 1591A var). Ex-mount, edge weakness which makes reading of date difficult, otherwise very fine and very rare.



712 † Faramurz b. Muhammad, Overlord Tughril Beg (433-443h), Gold Dinar, Isfahan 433h, citing overlord Abu Kalijar, 2.71g (A 1592.1). Flatly struck in parts, otherwise extremely fine. £250-300



**713 Faramurz b. Muhammad,** Gold Dinar, Isfahan 434h, 2.96g (A 1592.2). Weak strike, good very fine and rare. £250-300



**Farawurz b. Muhammad,** Gold Dinar, Isfahan 435h, 2.32g (A 1592.2). *Extremely fine.* £250-300

### **G**HAZNAVID



715 **Mahmud (389-421h),** Gold Dinar, Yemeni, Naysabur 394h, 4.04g (A 1602). *Very fine*. £150-200



**716**† **Mahmud**, as independent ruler, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 405h, 3.63g (A 1606). *Good very fine*. £200-250



717 † Mahmud, as independent ruler, Gold Dinar, Ghazna 407h, 4.00g (A 1607). Flan split to centre, very fine. £180-220

718 Mahmud, Gold Dinars (2), Ghazna 405h, 3.33g, 414h, 4.22g (A 1607); Nasir al-din Ma'sud b. Mahmud, Gold Dinar, Naysabur 422h, 3.62g (A 1618). First two very fine, third clipped, a crude strike, about extremely fine. (3) £500-600

# KHWARAZMSHAH



719 'Ala al-din Muhammad b. Takash (596-617h), Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 3.41g (A 1712). Very fine. £200-250

# GREAT SELJUQ



**Tughril Beg b. Mika'il (429-455h),** Gold Dinar, al-Rayy 440h, 2.91g (A 1665). *Extremely fine*. £300-350



**721 Alp Arslan (455-465h),** Gold Dinar, Jurjan 459h, 3.88g (A 1670). Slightly clipped, otherwise good very fine and rare. £600-700



722 Alp Arslan, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 462h, obv citing the Caliph al-Qa'im bi-amr Allah Amir al-Mu'minin, rev Abu'l-Qasim and Uddat al-Din, 3.91g (Jafar S.MS462A). Extremely fine for issue.



**723** † **Barkiyaruq (486-498h),** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 487h, 4.45g (A 1682.1). *Good extremely fine.* £350-400



**724** † **Ghiyath al-din Muhammad (492-511h),** Gold Dinar, Isfahan 493h, 2.69g (A 1683). *Very fine.* £200-250



725 † Ghiyath al-din Muhammad, Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 500h, 3.58g (A 1683; Jafar, Y. Baghdad S.MS 500). Brilliant, good extremely fine. £250-300



**726** † **Ghiyath al-din Muhammad,** Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 503h, 3.08g (A 1683; Jafar S.MS 503). *Brilliant, good extremely fine.* £250-300



**727 Malik Shah,** Gold Dinar, Jurbadhqan 480h, 2.75g. Double struck, about very fine and unrecorded. £500-600

Jurbadhqan in the Jibal is a previously unknown mint for the Great Saljuqs. Although weakly struck, the *naskhi* calligraphy and Saljuq *tamgha* are remarkably elegant.

### SELIUOS OF KIRMAN



**728** † **Qara Arslan Qawurd b. Da'ud (440-465h),** Gold Dinar, Jiruft 448, 3.18g (A 1697.1). *Extremely fine.* £400-500

# IRAQ SELJUQ



729 † Mughith al-din Mahmud (511-525h), Gold Dinar, Madinat al-Salam 523h, 3.20g (A 1688; Jafar S.MS 523). *Crimped, very fine.* £200-250

### GHURID OF BAMIYAN



730 Shams al-din Muhammad b. Mas'ud (558-588h), Gold Dinar, Balkh, date off flan (c.586-588h), 4.10g (A K1802.2). Partly flat, about very fine and extremely rare.



**731 Jalal al-din 'Ali (602-611h),** Gold Dinar, mint and date off flan, 5.43g (A V1806). *Partly flat, fine and very rare.* £200-250

### ZANGID OF MOSUL



**Nasir al-din Mahmud (616-631h),** Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 619h, 4.50g (A 1869). *Crude, good very fine.* £200-250



733 † Nasir al-din Mahmud, Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 620h, 7.07g (A 1869). Normal crude strike, very fine. £250-300



**Nasir al-din Mahmud,** Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil 621h, 4.35g (A 1869). Crude, good very fine. £250-300

# Lu'luid of Mosul



735 † **Rukr al-din Isma'il (657-660h),** Gold Dinar, al-Mawsil, date off flan (A 1877). *Good very fine, very rare.* £350-400

### **B**EGTEGINID



736 Muzaffar al-din Kukburi b. 'Ali (563-630h), Gold Dinar, Irbil 613h, 4.42g (A 1887.2). Flan clipped, good very fine and rare. £250-300

### **GREAT MONGOLS**



737 Chingiz Khan (603-624h), Silver Dirham, Ghazna type with name *Chingiz Khan*, but without mint, undated, 3.10g (A 1967). *About extremely fine, rare*. £300-350

# SUFID



738 Anonymous, temp. Husayn (762-777h), Gold Fractional Dinar, Khwarazm 773h, 0.91g (A 2063). About extremely fine, rare. £800-1000

# SALGHURID / ILKHAN



739 Abish bint Sa'd (663-684h) / Abaqa (663-680h),
Gold Dinar, Shiraz 672h, 5.97g (Diler, Ilkhans,
Coinage of the Persian Mongols, p.274, A-113;
A 1928.1). Mounted, good very fine and very
rare.
£300-350

### **I**LKHANS



**740** † **Kinjin Turji/Gaykhatu (690-694h),** Gold Dinar, Tabriz (69)1h, 4.18g (Diler Gy.231; A 2158.1). *Very fine.* £250-300



**741** † **Ghazan Mahmud (694-703h),** Gold Dinar, Tabriz 699h, 4.25g (Diler 281; A 2170). *Good very fine*. £350-400



742 Uljaytu (703-716h), Gold Heavy Dinar, type B, mint unclear (Baghdad) 709h, 14.72g (A 2182; Diler U1365). Weakly struck on borders, otherwise good very fine and rare. £2000-2500



**743** † **Abu Sa'id (716-736h),** Gold Dinar type C, Qays (720h), 8.72g (A 2198; Diler 488). *Crude strike with weak borders, very fine.* £350-400



744 Abu Sa'id, Gold Dinar, type C or "Mihrab" type, Baghdad 719h, 10.63g (Diler Ab 488; A 2198). Partially flat struck, good very fine. £350-400



**Abu Sa'id**, Gold Dinar, type D, Baghdad 722h, 9.41g (Diler Ab 502; A 2202). *Partly flat struck, good very fine.* £350-400



**Abu Sa'id,** Gold Dinar type D, Jujarm 722h, 8.40g (A 2202). Slightly crimped, good very fine. £500-600



**Abu Sa'id**, Gold Dinar, type G, Baghdad 729h, 10.33g (Diler Ab 525; A 2212). *Very fine*. £400-500



**Abu Sa'id**, Gold Dinar, type G, Baghdad 729h, 10.33g (Diler Ab 525; A 2212). Struck off centre, very fine. £350-400



**Abu Sa'id**, Gold Dinar, type G, Tabriz 7xxh, 8.17g (Diler Ab 525; A 2212). *Very fine*. £300-350



750 † **Abu Sa'id,** Gold Dinar, type G (729-733h), without mint and date, 3.58g (A 2212 for type). *About uncirculated, very rare.* £350-400

Album states in his *Checklist* that this coin is a contemporary Anatolian imitation, very rare in gold (p.236:554)



**Abu Sa'id**, Gold Dinar, mint and date blundered, Nishapur(?) c.717h, 8.37g. *Very fine*. £300-350



**Sulayman Khan (739-746h),** Gold Dinar, Bazar 741h, 4.41g (Diler type C, 5u773). *About very fine and rare.* £750-950



**Sulayman,** Gold Dinar type C, Maragha 74xh, 8.91g (A F2248; Diler 773). Flatly struck in parts, very fine, rare. £500-600



754 Anonymous, temp. Taghay Timur Khan (737-754h) or Sulayman Khan (739-746h), Gold Dinar, Shaykh Kabir (Shiraz) 740h, 4.45g (type unrecorded in gold by Diler). About extremely fine and very rare. £1500-2000

# SAFAVID



**Tahmasp II (1135-1145h),** Gold Ashrafi, Tabriz 1136h, 3.46g (A 2688). *Extremely fine, scarce.* £400-500

# **A**FSHARID



756 Shah Rukh (third reign(?), 1168-1210h), Gold Mohur, Mashhad, date missing, 10.99g (A 2782?). *Very fine and very rare.* £500-700

### ZAND



**Karim Khan (1166-1193h),** Gold ½-Mohur, Rasht 1180h, 5.43g (A 2789). *Good very fine.* £250-300



**Karim Khan,** Gold ½-Mohur, Isfahan 1184h, 5.39g (A 2789). *Very fine.* £250-300



**759 Karim Khan,** Gold ½-Mohur, Rasht 1190h, 5.42g (A 2789). *Good very fine*. £250-300



**760 Karim Khan,** Gold ¼-Mohur, Kashan 1190h, 2.72g (A 2791). *About extremely fine*. £180-220

# **Q**AJAR



**761 Fath'Ali Shah,** Gold ½-Toman, Kashan 1227h, 2.39g (A 2866). *Good very fine and rare.* £180-220



**Nasir al-din Shah,** Gold Toman, Qazwin 1273h, 3.47g (A 2921). *About extremely fine*. £180-220

# SHAYBANID



**'Abd Allah II (991-1006h),** Gold ½-Mithqal, mint and date off flan, 2.30g (A 2993). *Very fine and rare.* £300-350

# JANID OF BUKHARA



764 **Abu'l-Fayz Khan (1117-1160h),** Gold Tilla/Mithqal, no mint, or date, 4.65g (A 3022). *About extremely fine and rare.* £250-300

# Manghit of Bukhara



**765 'Abd al-Ahad (1886-1910),** Gold Tilla, Bukhara 1309h, 4.56g (A 3041). *Extremely fine.* £200-250

# **T**IMURID



**Timurid/Mughal, Shah Rukh III b. Ibrahim (983-987h),** Gold <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub>-Ashrafi, no mint, (Badakhshan), undated(?), 0.91g (A 2466). *Good very fine and rare.* £300-350

# **S**AFAWID



**767 'Abbas I (995-1038h),** Gold Mithqal, Urdu 99xh, 4.61g (A 2627). *About very fine*. £200-250



**768 'Abbas III (1145-1148h),** Gold Ashrafi, Meshad 1148h, 3.41g (A 2693). *Good very fine and rare.* £800-1000

### AQ QOYUNLU



**769** † **Hasan (857-882h),** Gold Ashrafi, without mint or date, 3.37g (A 2511). *Good very fine and rare.* £300-350

HEJAZ



**770** † **Egypt**, Silver 5-Qirsh, 1327/6, *obv* countermarked *al-Hijaz* (KM 12). *Coin and countermark very fine.* £200-250



771 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1886, *obv* countermarked *al-Hijaz* (KM -). *Coin good very fine, countermark very fine.* £200-250



772 † Austria, Maria Theresa, Silver Thaler, 1780, obv countermarked al-Hijaz (KM 18a). Coin and countermark extremely fine. £250-300



773 † Austria, Maria Theresa, Silver Thaler, 1780, obv countermarked al-Hijaz (KM 18a). Coin fine, countermark good very fine. £250-300



774 † Egypt, Silver 20-Qirsh/Talari 1293/29, obv countermarked al-Hijaz (KM 16). Coin about very fine, countermark crude good very fine. £150-200



775 † Egypt, Silver 5-Qirsh/Talari 1327/6, obv countermarked al-Hijaz (KM 12a). Coin very fine, countermark crude good very fine. £150-200



776 † Egypt, Silver 5-Qirsh/Talari 1916/1335h, obv countermarked al-Hijaz (KM 12a). Coin and countermark very fine. £200-250



777 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1893, *obv* countermarked *al-Hijaz* (KM -). *Coin and countermark very fine*. £200-250



778 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1900, obv countermarked al-Hijaz (KM -). Coin and countermark good very fine. £200-250



779 † Ottoman, Silver 5-Qirsh, 1293/13, obv countermarked Nejd (KM -). Coin good very fine, countermark very fine, not listed on this host coin.



**780** † **Egypt**, Silver 5-Qirsh, 1327/2, *obv* countermarked *Nejd* (KM 1). *Coin and countermark very fine.* £200-250



781 † Austria, Maria Theresa, Silver Thaler, 1780, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 14). Coin and countermark good very fine. £300-350



**782** † **Austria, Maria Theresa**, Silver Thaler, 1780, *obv* countermarked *Nejd* (KM 14). *Coin very fine, countermark good very fine.* £300-350



**783** † **Austria, Maria Theresa**, Silver Thaler, 1780, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 14). Coin very fine, countermark very fine. £200-250



784 † Egypt, Silver 20-Qirsh/Talari 1293/20, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 12). Coin about very fine, countermark very fine. £300-350



**785** † **Egypt,** Silver 20-Qirsh/Talari 1293/30, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 12). Coin very fine, countermark good very fine. £300-350



**786** † **Egypt,** Silver 20-Qirsh/Talari 1293/31, rev countermarked Nejd (KM 12). Coin fine, countermark very fine. £250-300



**787** † **Egypt,** Silver 20-Qirsh/Talari 1327/6, *obv* countermarked *Nejd* (KM 12). *Coin very fine, countermark good very fine.* £300-350



788 † Egypt, Silver 20-Qirsh/Talari 1916/1335, rev countermarked Nejd (KM 12a). Coin and countermark good very fine. £300-350



**789** † **Egypt,** Silver 5-Qirsh/Talari 1327/3, rev countermarked Nejd (KM 1). Coin fine, countermark very fine. £150-200



790 † Egypt, Silver 5-Qirsh/Talari 1327/6, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 1). Coin very fine, countermark good very fine. £200-250



**791** † **Egypt,** Silver 5-Qirsh/Talari 1916/1335, *obv* countermarked *Nejd* (KM2). *Coinfine, countermark very fine.* £150-200



792 † Egypt, Silver 5-Qirsh/Talari 1917/1335, rev countermarked Nejd (KM 2). Coin very fine, countermark good very fine. £200-250



793 † India, East India Company, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1840, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 6). Coin fine, countermark good very fine. £200-250



794 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1862, *obv* countermarked *Nejd* (KM6). *Coin and, countermark* good very fine. £200-250



795 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1862, *obv* countermarked *Nejd* (KM 6). *Coin and countermark* good very fine. £200-250



796 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1862, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 6). Countermark struck over earlier countermark, both good very fine, unusual. £250-300



797 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1900, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 8a). Coin and countermark good very fine. £200-250



798 † India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1900, obv countermarked Nejd (KM 8a). Coin and countermark good very fine. £200-250

### AMIRS OF NEID



799 † Anonymous, temp. Ghalib b. Ma'Sud, Copper Mahmudi, Makka, 121(9)h, 21.43g (KM 1). Good very fine, rare. £600-800



800 † Anonymous, temp. Yahya b. Surer/Abdul Muttalib and Ibn Awn, Copper ¼-Mahmudi, Makka, 12xxh, 4.17g (KM 5). Good very fine, very rare.

# KINGDOM OF AL-HEJAZ



801 † al-Husayn b. 'Ali, Silver 20-Qurush, 1334/8, Makka al-Mukarrima (KM30). Attractively toned extremely fine. £200-250

802 † al-Husayn b. 'Ali, Silver 5-Qurush, 1334/8, Makka al-Mukarrima (KM28). Extremely fine. £80-100

803 † al-Husayn b. 'Ali, ½- and ¼-Qurush, Makka al-Mukarrima, 1334/5h (KM 23, 22). Both about extremely fine. (2) £80-100



804 † al-Husayn b. 'Ali, Copper ½-Qurush, 1334/5, Makka al-Mukarrima (KM21). Extremely fine, very rare. £500-600

### SAUDIA ARABIA

**Sharifs of Mecca,** Anonymous ½-Mahmudi, 124[0]h (KM A5). *Good, rare.* £150-200



806 † temp. 'Abd al-'Aziz al-Sa'ud, Gold Four Pounds, Philadelphia mint, undated (c.1945-1946), 31.95g (KM34). Bagmarked extremely fine. £1200-1500



807 † temp. 'Abd al-'Aziz al-Sa'ud, Gold One Pound, Philadelphia mint, undated (c.1945-1946), 7.98g (KM35). Extremely fine. £500-600



**808 Faysal b. 'Abd al-'Aziz,** Gold Guinea, 1370h (KM 36). *Uncirculated*. £180-220



**Faysal b. 'Abd al-'Aziz,** Gold Guinea, 1377h (KM 43). *Good extremely fine.* £180-220



810 † Faysal b. 'Abd al-'Aziz, Gold Commemorative Medal, 1364/1395h, obv bust of King Faysal, rev mosque, 50.15g. Proof, brilliant mint state.



811 † Faysal b. 'Abd al-'Aziz, Gold Commemorative Medal, 1964-1975, obv bust of King Faysal, rev flag and Coat of Arms, 32.03g.

\*Uncirculated.\*\*
£800-1000



812 † Faysal b. 'Abd al-'Aziz, Gold Commemorative Medal, 1906-1975, obv ¾ facing bust to left, rev arms within wreath, 31.63g. Proof striking uncirculated. £800-1000

813 † Faysal b. 'Abd al-'Aziz, Gold Commemorative Medal, 1906-1975, obv ¾ facing bust to left, rev arms within wreath, 7.82g. Extremely fine. £200-250



814 † Fahd b. 'Abd al-'Aziz, Gold Commemorative Medal, 9 Safar 1409h, 49.96g. *Proof, brilliant mint state.* £1200-1500



815 † King Fahd/Shaykh Isâ, Gold Commemorative Medal, for the opening of the Saudi-Bahrain Causeway, 1406/1986, obv facing busts, rev view of the causeway, 31.10g. Proof, slightly scuffed, uncirculated. £800-1000

# Muscat & Oman



**816** † **Faysal b. Turki,** Copper ¼-Anna/Baysa (2), Muscat 1311h. *Both about very fine.* (2) £60-80

# **Q**AYTI **S**TATE



817 † Salah b. Muhammad, Bronze Khumasi and ½-Khumasi, 1276h (KM 2.1); 'Awadh b. 'Umar, 5-Khumasi, 1318h (KM 46). *All good very fine*. (3) £150-200



818 † Munasir b. 'Abd Allah, East India Company, Copper ¼-Anna (3), 1835, with one and two countermarks, 1370h (KM 6, 7). First poor, countermark good very fine, second good very fine, countermark very fine, third coin and countermark extremely fine. (3)

819 † Munasir b. 'Abd Allah, Zanzibar, Copper Baisa 1299, with countermark, 1307h. Coin and countermark very fine, rare. £120-150



820 † Munasir b. 'Abd Allah, India, Victoria, Copper ½-Anna, double countermark, 1307h (KM 17). Coin fine, countermarks very fine, rare. £120-150



821 † Munasir b. 'Abd Allah, East India Company, William IV, Silver Rupee, 1835, countermark, 1370h (KM 31, this coin William IV). Coin and countermark very fine, very rare. £300-350



822 † Munasir b. 'Abd Allah, India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1862, countermark, 1307h (KM 30). *Coin* very fine, countermark extremely fine, rare. £300-350

# SULTANATE OF LAHEJ



**823** † 'Ali b. Muhasan, Copper ½-Baisa, Hawta Lahej, undated (1277h) (KM 1); Fadl b. 'Ali al-'Abdali, Copper ½-Baisa, Lahej 1291 (KM2). Good extremely fine and very fine. (2) £100-120

# KATHIRI STATE

**824** † **Anonymous**, Copper 3-Khumasi and 1-Khumasi, Tarim 1258h (KM 6.5); Silver 16-Khumasi, 1270h (KM 12), 24-, 12- and 6-Khumasi, 1315h (KM 17, 16, 15). *Generally about very fine*. (6) £100-120

### HADHRAMUT STATE



825 † Anonymous, Shaykh Sa'id Town (on the Yemeni Red Sea coast facing Eritrea), India, Victoria, Silver Rupee, 1862, obv countermark (KM -). Coin and countermark extremely fine, very rare. £300-350

# **Q**ASIMID



826† al-Mutawakkil Yahya, Silver 'Imadi Riyal (2), Dar al-Khilafa San'a al-Yaman 1344h (KM 77). Both uncirculated. (2) £150-200

### MAHDI OF THE SUDAN



827 † Anonymous, temp. al-Mahdi (1298-1317h), Gold "Guinea", "Misr" 1255h, ry 2, 7.14g, the normal weight of an Egyptian Guinea is 8.50g (KM 3). Scuffed surfaces and lightly polished, otherwise about extremely fine. £5000-6000

It is recorded that when the Mahdi seized power in the Sudan he used an Egyptian Guinea bearing the *tughra* of the Ottoman Sultan 'Abd al-Majid as a pattern for his gold coinage. It is clear that this coin is a reasonable copy, but that it would only fool those who had to accept it in Umdurman (Khartoum), the Mahdi's capital. The weight of this coin matches that of the Ottoman Lira (7.2g) rather than that of the Egyptian Guinea (8.50g). It is said that fiscal difficulties caused the Mahdi to withdraw his initial good coinage from circulation before his death.

### BANU MISMAR



**828** † **Mismar b. Salm (c.273h),** Fractional Dirham, no mint visible, 27(3)h, 1.10g (A F1166). *Very fine, extremely rare.* £300-350

### DYNASTY UNCERTAIN



**829 al-'Abbas b. Ja'far,** Silver Dirham, Marw 336h, *obv* field: name of governor, *rev* field: *al-Muti' lillah*, 3.46g (unrecorded, see A 1437). *Edge weakness, good very fine and extremely rare.* £400-500

No coinage is recorded from Marw at this time, and the status of its political governance is unclear. Searching for a clue to the origins of al'Abbas, he might have been the son of Ja'far bin Ahmad who is known to have struck coins in Khuttal between the years 310h and 313h. Ja'far himself had an uncertain relationship with the Banijurid or Abu-Da'udid dynasty.

**Ruler Uncertain,** Caliph appears to be al-Qa'im, Gold Dinar, 'Aththar, date illegible, 2.45g. *Exmount, very fine and rare.* £250-300



**No Ruler,** Gold Jewellery Piece, probably of Yemeni origin, no mint, no date, 0.77g. *Mounted, extremely fine and rare.* £500-600

### Могоссо



**Muhammed III (1171-1204h),** Silver Square Mitqal, Rabat 1188h (KM 41). Extremely fine. £300-400



**Muhammed III,** Silver Square Mitqal, Rabat 1188h (KM 41). *Toned, good very fine.* £200-300



**Muhammed III,** Silver Mitqal, Rabat 1191h (KM 43). *Good very fine.* £200-250

**Muhammed III,** Silver Mitqal, Rabat 1191h (KM 43). *Darkly toned, good very fine.* £200-250



**Muhammed III,** Silver Mitqal, Marrakesh 1190h (KM 42). Once cleaned, otherwise about extremely fine. £300-400



837 Muhammed III, Silver Mitqal, Tetuan, 1195h (KM 36). Attractively toned, extremely fine, an exceptional piece. £1800-2200

### **I**RAN

838 Nasir al-Din Shah (1264-1313h), Gold Toman, date not struck up, 2.83g (KM 933), very fine; Egypt, 2-Milièmes (2), 1916, uncirculated. (3) £80-100

### **E**GYPT



**839** 'Abd al-Hamid II (1293-1327h), Gold 5-Guineas/500-Ghurush, Misr 1293h/1, 42.47g (KM 286). Lightly scuffed, edge filed in places, possibly as a result of a ring mount, otherwise brilliant about uncirculated and rare. £3000-4000

**4840 'Abd al-Hamid II,** Gold 100-Qirsh (2), 1293/12 (KM 297). *Both ex-jewellery, very fine.* (2) £400-500

841 Order of the Republic, First Class Set of Insignia in Silver, Silver-gilt and Enamels, c.1972, sash badge with later eagle suspension and original sash for wear, and breast star, both bearing Egyptian silver marks for Bichay of Cairo, complete in original blue box with miniature award and lapel rosette. Orders toned, extremely fine, box a little faded and scuffed in parts. (4) £300-400

Sold with small handwritten note 'Dr Wolfgang Kiesewetter' suggesting a possible attribution to a German Economist & Telecommunications Specialist of the same name.

### **TUNISIA**

order of Glory (Nichan Iftikhar), First Class Set of Insignia, Bey Sidi Ahmed II (1929-1942) Issue, comprising Grand Cross Breast Star (85mm) and Sash Badge (95mm, including suspension), in silver, silver-gilt and enamels, the first with original sash ribbon, the second with reverse pin for wear, of good quality, but believed to be of local Tunisian manufacture. Toned, a minor loss of surface gilding and 'silvered finish' in parts, otherwise good very fine. (2) £250-300

Illustrated on the back cover

# **CONDITIONS OF SALE**

### 1. APPLICATION AND CONTRACTUAL RELATIONSHIP

- 1.1. By making a bid, a Bidder acknowledges his acceptance of these Conditions and will be bound by them.
- 1.2. Baldwin's acts as agent for the Seller for the sale of a Lot to the Buyer unless Baldwin's is the owner of the Lot. As such, Baldwin's is not responsible for any default by the Seller or the Buyer.
- 1.3. The contract for the sale of a Lot is between the Seller and the Buyer and is subject to these Conditions and the Seller's Conditions.

### 2. PRE-SALE AND DESCRIPTIONS

- 2.1. Statements made by us in a Catalogue, during the course of the Auction or elsewhere, describing a Lot including its authorship, origin, age, size, condition, genuineness, authenticity or value are intended as a guide for interested Bidders. These are statements of opinion only and should not be relied on as statements of fact. Illustrations of the Lots are for general identification only.
- 2.2. Lots by their nature are usually aged and varied in condition. The absence of any description of a defect, damage, modification or restoration in any Catalogue does not imply that there are none.
- 2.3. Coins are graded to accepted UK standards to the best ability of our specialists. You acknowledge that the grading of coins is subjective and may vary from specialist to specialist, as the process is by nature an art and not a science. For this reason, we do not automatically accept and are not bound by the opinions of third party coin grading services for any purposes including before and after the sale of a Lot.
- 2.4. If you are interested in a Lot, we strongly recommend that you view it in person before the Auction and form your own opinion of the description of the Lot.
- 2.5. We reserve the right to change any aspect of the published description of a Lot prior to the auction. Any change may be published on our website, displayed at the auction, announced by the auctioneer prior to the sale and/or communicated in any other manner.
- 2.6. All copyright in Catalogues including images belongs to Baldwin's.

### 3. ABSENTEE COMMISSION BIDS

- 3.1. If you are unable to attend the Auction personally, you may submit a Commission Bid and we will endeavour to purchase the Lot on your behalf for the lowest price possible. You must submit this in writing using the Commission Bid Form and send it to us by post, fax, email or delivery to our offices at least 24 hours prior to the Auction.
- 3.2. For all Commission Bids, you must supply your name and address, contact telephone number and email. You must also provide the Lot number and description of the Lot, the amount of your Bid and any other information requested in the Commission Bid Form or by us. It is your responsibility to provide the correct information and to ensure that we have received your Commission Bid.
- 3.3. We do not charge for this service and therefore we will not incur any liability for executing (or failing to execute) the Commission Bid.
- 3.4. If you submit a Commission Bid verbally (whether by telephone or otherwise), we shall not be responsible for any misunderstandings (by either us or our agents or you) in relation to your Bid. All bids made in this way must be confirmed in writing before the auction
- 3.5. If we receive two Commission Bids for equal value for the same Lot, the Bid received first by us shall take precedence.
- 3.6. "Buy" commissions [and unlimited Commission Bids] will not be accepted.

### 4. AUCTION SALE

- 4.1. Before the auction, all potential Bidders must notify their name and address to the auctioneer and if required provide proof of identity to our satisfaction and bank or other credit references.
- 4.2. The highest Bidder for each Lot shall be the Buyer. If there is a dispute, the auctioneer shall have absolute discretion to determine the dispute including re-offering the disputed Lot for sale.
- 4.3. A Bidder must submit a bid for an entire Lot and each lot constitutes a separate sale. The auctioneer shall however have an absolute discretion to divide any Lot, to combine any two or more Lots, or to withdraw any Lot from the auction without giving any reason (including after the hammer has fallen). Bidding shall be regulated at the absolute discretion of the auctioneer. The auctioneer has the right to refuse any bid.

- 4.4. Subject to Condition 4.2, the contract for the sale of the Lot is concluded on the fall of the hammer.
- 4.5. All Lots are offered for sale subject to any Reserve.
- 4.6. You cannot cancel your purchase of a Lot once the hammer has fallen.

### 5. PAYMENT

- 5.1. The Purchase Price payable by a Buyer is the Hammer Price plus a Buyer's Premium of 20% of the Hammer Price. VAT is payable in addition unless the Lot is exempt or zero-rated.
- 5.2. The symbol 'G' appearing next to a lot in this catalogue denotes the item is 'Investment Gold' and, therefore, a VAT-registered trader can submit a claim to H M Revenue and Customs to recover the VAT element of the Buyers' Premium
- 5.3. Any lot marked with a dagger (†) is subject to import VAT at 5%, this will be added to the hammer price and is payable by the buyer if resident in the EU. If the lot is being exported outside the EU, this import VAT can be waived or refunded on proof of export.
- 5.4. The Buyer of a Lot shall pay the Purchase Price in full before the Lot can be delivered to the Buyer.
- 5.5. Except where Condition **5.4** applies, any part of the Purchase Price outstanding after the Auction shall be payable by you within 14 days of the date of the auction, the due date.
- 5.6. The Purchase Price is payable by you in full. You are not entitled to set-off any amounts that you claim are due from us or anyone else or make any other deductions.
- 5.7. Unless we have agreed in writing otherwise, you shall act on your own account as principal in respect of the sale and therefore if you accept a commission from a third party to bid on their behalf, you do so at your own risk and will remain personally liable (jointly with your principal) to us for the Purchase Price in accordance with these Conditions.
- 5.8. The methods of payment and surcharges are set out in the Catalogue.
- 5.9. If the Purchase Price has not been settled within 30 days of the auction date a £50 late payment fee will be added and interest will be charged at 2% per month from the due date of payment to the date that cleared funds are received whether that is before or after any legal judgment. This is without prejudice to any other rights that we have for non-payment.
- 5.10. If you fail to comply with your obligations under these Conditions, the Lot, in respect of such non-compliance, may at our discretion be put up for sale at auction or privately and resold. In this case, you will be liable in full and will indemnify us for all losses, costs and expenses (including legal costs) incurred as a result, including the costs of the resale and the amount (if any) by which the Hammer Price obtained on the resale is less than the Hammer Price obtained on the original sale of the Lot to the Buyer.

### 6. RISK, TITLE AND DELIVERY

- 6.1. The risk of damage/loss to the Lot will pass to the Buyer on the fall of the hammer. Title in a Lot will not pass to the Buyer until the Purchase Price has been paid in full.
- 6.2. Unless agreed by us, you should collect the Lot within 7 days of the date of the auction. We reserve the right to charge for storage and to resell by auction or privately without notice to you, if a Lot is not collected. Alternatively we will send the Lot to you by recorded post. Postage and insurance costs will be charged as additional costs.
- 6.3. Except in relation to Forgeries, you must satisfy yourself that the correct Lot has been delivered to you at the time of collection/delivery. We will not be responsible for any discrepancy which might be discovered after the Lots have been collected. If we have shipped the Lot to you, we will not be responsible for any discrepancies if you fail to notify us within 24 hours of receipt.
- 6.4. It is the Buyer's responsibility to obtain any necessary import, export or other licences required in relation to a Lot.

### 7. GUARANTEE FOR FORGERIES

- 7.1. Baldwin's is a member of the International Association of Professional Numismatists and in accordance with the conditions of membership, provide a guarantee to the Buyer for all Lots against Forgeries on the terms set out in these Conditions ('Guarantee').
- 7.2. For the purposes of these Conditions, a 'Forgery' means an imitation that has been created with the fraudulent intent to deceive in respect of the authorship, origin, date, age, period and the correct

description does not correspond with the description in the Catalogue and as a result has a value significantly less than it would have been had it been genuine.

7.3. You must notify us in writing within one month of you becoming aware that the Lot may be a Forgery. The Lot must be returned to us in the same condition as at the time of sale and you must submit evidence that the Lot is a Forgery, the onus being on you to prove that it is a Forgery.

### 7.4. You acknowledge that:

- (a) we reserve the right to re-assess the Lot or engage at our expense any expert or authority considered by us at our sole discretion to have the necessary expertise to undertake a re-assessment of the Lot;
- (b) following our re-assessment of the Lot, you agree to be bound by our decision as to whether or not the Lot is a Forgery.
- 7.5. You shall not be entitled to a refund for a Forgery if:
- (a) the grounds for claiming that the Lot is a Forgery is based primarily on a difference of opinion between us and a third party providing coin grading services;
- (b) the grounds for claiming that the Lot is a Forgery is by reason of any damage and/or restoration and/or modification work of any nature;
- (c) the description of the Lot in the catalogue was in accordance with generally accepted opinions of numismatic specialists as at the date of publication or the catalogue indicated that there was a conflict of opinion.
- (d) it has been proved that the Lot is a Forgery by applying a method that was unavailable or not generally applied within the industry of numismatics as at the date of publication of the catalogue or was disproportionately expensive, in both cases as determined in our absolute discretion.
- 7.6. If we agree that the Lot is a Forgery then subject to:
- (a) you being able to confirm in writing that you can transfer legal and beneficial title to the Lot to us or as directed by us free from all encumbrances or third party claims of any nature; and
  - (b) the exclusions in Condition 7.7,

then the sale of the Lot will be rescinded so that it is cancelled and we will refund the Purchase Price to you in full.

- 7.7. Your right to return the Lot and receive a refund of the Hammer Price under the Guarantee is your sole remedy against us, our agents and subcontractors and/or the Seller for a Forgery. You will not be entitled to claim interest on the amount due to you. Neither we, our agents or sub-contractors nor the Seller shall be liable for costs, expenses, damages or any other liability however it arises relating to a Forgery.
- 7.8. In accordance with the restriction in Condition 10.2, the benefit of the Guarantee is personal to the original Buyer and is not transferable to a new owner of the Lot or any other person.

### 8. EXCLUSION OF LIABILITY

- 8.1. Except where these Conditions expressly state otherwise, no warranty is given to a Buyer concerning a Lot and each Lot is sold as shown with all faults, imperfections, errors of description (including authorship, origin, age, size, condition or value) or lack of authenticity or genuineness and neither we nor the Seller nor any of our agents or sub-contractors will be liable for any damages, costs, expenses or any other liability arising out of the same whether or not caused by negligence.
- 8.2. Our maximum liability under these Conditions is the amount of the Purchase Price paid by you.
- 8.3. Neither we nor any of our agents or sub-contractors shall be liable, whether in tort (including negligence or breach of statutory duty), contract, misrepresentation or otherwise:
- (a) for loss of profits or business, depletion of goodwill and/or similar losses; loss of contracts; or
- (b) any special, indirect, consequential or pure economic loss, costs, damages, charges or expenses.
- 8.4. We shall not be liable to you or be deemed to be in breach of these Conditions by reason of any delay in performing, or any failure to perform, any of our obligations in the Conditions, if the delay or failure was due to any cause beyond our reasonable control.
- 8.5. Nothing in these Conditions excludes or limits our liability for any matter which it would be illegal for us to exclude or attempt to exclude under English law or for our fraud or fraudulent misrepresentation.

### 9. DATA PROTECTION

9.1. By agreeing to these Conditions, a Bidder acknowledges and agrees that we will use personal information of a Bidder for the purpose of the auction and ancillary matters, including providing a Buyer's personal details to any other person where necessary to enforce our rights under these Conditions.

### 10. GENERAL

- 10.1. These Conditions and the Seller's Conditions constitute the entire agreement between us. All other terms, warranties and representations, express or implied by statute or otherwise are excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. No variation to these Conditions shall be legally binding unless agreed in writing by us.
- 10.2. All rights and benefits granted to a Bidder under these Conditions are personal to him and may not be assigned or in any other way transferred to any other person. Any such assignment or transfer will be invalid and unenforceable against us.
- 10.3. A notice required or permitted to be given by either of us to the other under these Conditions shall, in the case of a Bidder, be to the last address notified to us and in the case of Baldwin's, shall be to its registered office.
- 10.4. No failure or delay by us in exercising any of our rights under these Conditions shall be deemed to be a waiver of that right, and no waiver by us of any breach of these Conditions by you shall be considered as a waiver of any subsequent breach of the same or any other provision.
- 10.5. We may perform our obligations and exercise our respective rights through any of our group companies or assign our rights under these Conditions.
- 10.6. If any provision of these Conditions is held by any court or other competent authority to be invalid or unenforceable in whole or in part, the validity of the other provisions and the remainder of the provision in question shall not be affected.
- 10.7. English law shall apply to these Conditions and we both agree to the English courts having exclusive jurisdiction.

### 11. INTERPRETATION

11.1. In these Conditions:

'Baldwins', 'auctioneer', 'us' or 'we' means A H Baldwin & Sons Limited;

'Bidder' and 'you' means a person making, attempting to make or considering making a bid for a Lot including a Buyer;

'Buyer' means the person who makes the highest bid for a Lot which is accepted by the auctioneer and if the person is acting as an agent, will be a reference to its principal only if Baldwin's has accepted the agency in writing;

'Catalogue' means a catalogue, price list or other publication or price list;

'Commission Bid' means an instruction from a Bidder to us to bid on their behalf at the auction:

'Conditions' means these conditions of sale and any other additional terms notified to Bidders in writing in a Catalogue or otherwise (which includes notices displayed at the Auction) or as agreed in writing between Baldwin's and the Bidder;

'Guarantee' has the meaning set out in Condition 7.1;

'Hammer Price' means the amount of the highest bid for a Lot accepted by the auctioneer;

'including' or 'include' mean including without limitation and include without limitation, respectively;

'Lot' means any item deposited with us for sale at auction including items described against any Lot number in a Catalogue;

'Purchase Price' means the Hammer Price plus buyer's premium and VAT where applicable;

'Reserve' means a confidential price below which the auctioneer will not sell a Lot or will re-purchase on behalf of the Seller or for the account of Baldwin's. Unless otherwise specified at the time of Lot consignment, this will be set at approximately 80% of the Lot estimate at complete discretion of the auctioneer;

'Seller's Conditions' means the terms and conditions of sale between Baldwin's and a Seller for the sale of a Lot as displayed in the auction room, on our website or available from Baldwin's.

 Headings in these Conditions are for convenience only and shall not affect their interpretation.





# **Forthcoming Auctions:**

November 2013

The Military Sale, Orders, Decorations, Medals & Militaria

London, 6 November 2013

This auction will be held at Dreweatts London saleroom, 24 Maddox Street Consignment Deadline: 16 September 2013

Apex Philatelic, Public Auction 127, General Stamps Lingfield, 17 November 2013

December 2013

Baldwin's Islamic Coin Auction 25, Coins of the Islamic World London, 10 December 2013

Consignment Deadline: 30 September 2013

Apex Philatelic, Postal Auction 128, General Stamps Postal, 12 December 2013

January 2014

Baldwin's The New York Sale XXXII, Ancient and World Coins New York, 8 January 2014

Consignment Deadline: 18 October 2013

Baldwin's The New York Sale XXXIII, Russian Coins and Medals

New York, 9 January 2014

Consignment Deadline: 18 October 2013

Apex Philatelic, Postal Auction 129, General Stamps London, 30 January 2014

Consignment Deadline: 10 November 2013

February 2014

Baldwin's Spring Argentum Auction, Ancient, British and World Coins and Medals London, 1 February 2014

Held in conjunction with the London Coin Fair, Holiday Inn Consignment Deadline : 20 December 2013

March 2014

Apex Philatelic, Public Auction 130, General Stamps Lingfield, 16 March 2014

Consignment Deadline: 18 December 2013

April 2014

Baldwin's Hong Kong Coin Auction 56, Far Eastern and World Coins, Medals and Banknotes Hong Kong, 3 April 2014

Consignment Deadline: 24 January 2014

Apex Philatelic, Postal Auction 131, General Stamps Postal, 24 April 2014

Consignment Deadline: 26 January 2014

May 2014

Baldwin's Auction 86, Ancient and World Coins and Commemorative Medals London, 6 May 2014

Consignment Deadline : 28 February 2014

Baldwin's Auction 87, The Arielle Collection of British Colonial Coins (Part Two)

London, 7 May 2014

Baldwin's Auction 88, The Hemisphere Collection of British Sovereigns

June 2014

Baldwin's Spring Argentum Auction, Ancient, British and World Coins and Medals London, 7 June 2014

Held in conjunction with the London Coin Fair, Holiday Inn

Consignment Deadline : 28 April 2014

[N.B: These dates are provisional only and may be subject to change. Additional dates may be added later.]

For enquiries with items for direct purchase or inclusion in one of our auctions please contact us at <a href="mailto:auctions@baldwin.co.uk">auctions@baldwin.co.uk</a> or on +44 (0)20 7930 9808.





London, 8 May 2014





